THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

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BOSTON, THURSDAY, JUNE 2, 1932—VOL. XXIV, NO. 159

**ATLANTIC EDITION—FIVE CENTS A COPY

The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

Lothian Submits India Plan

Economic Parley Idea Grows

German Cabinet Can't Endure

New Book Praises Mr. Hoover

Shanghai Incident Is Closed

League Will Get a Secretary

INDIA as the greatest democratically controlled state the world has ever seen, is the plan involved in the Lord Lothian committee's unanimous report submitted to the British Parliament. Under the federation scheme new legislatures would be charged with the affairs of 338,000,000 people. The right to vote would extend to 36,000,000 persons, 6,600,000 of them women, and women would be assured of seats in the legislatures. Special interests get special representation, the depressed classes have a form of franchise. Universal adult suffrage, demanded by many Indian factions, is not granted. India must first learn to walk, says the committee—afterward, it may strive to run.

¶ European and American interest grows in the proposed world conference on commodity prices and other economic questions. Sir John Simon tells Parliament he would like to see it follow the reparations session at Geneva, but is agreeable to another place. Washington wants it entirely apart from the reparations atmosphere. Winston Churchill calls the currency the "supreme topic of the age." The nations agree that jointly they could undertake reflation—feeling that what each fears to do alone would be easy and safe if done by all together.

¶ Germany sees new Chancellor Franz von Papen fill a Cabinet with nonpartisan business men and aristocrats. The Bavarian People's party follows the Center party in announcing it will not participate in the von Papen ministry, insuring the Cabinet's defeat in the Reichstag. President von Hindenburg considers dissolving the Reichstag, with a Government acting by decree until general elections, probably in July. Adolf Hitler and the Fascists are not coöperating, but are believed to be ready to make terms for their assistance—extolling order, yet asking, first of all, for lifting of the ban on their storm detachments.

¶ The President of the United States is classed in a new book "The Truth About Hoover" as a great statesman and a courageous leader. The author, Herbert Corey, finds that no President, with the exceptions of Washington and Lincoln, has ever been so persistently or untruthfully maligned. Corey predicts that Mr. Hoover will emerge from the economic crash as he did from the World War—with reputation enhanced through clarified perspective.

¶ Shanghai finds itself, with the sailing of three troop transports, a closed incident. Japan has withdrawn the last of its 35,000 soldiers, leaving only bluejackets from warships to patrol its section of the International Settlement. Business resumes, construction crews remove evidence of $50,000,000 damage done by shells, thousands of Chinese families find new hovels in which to live. Diplomatically the "Shanghai incident" which shook the world is closed. There is one way the nations could make it worth even all it has cost—by rising up to announce with one voice that this is the last shaking up of the kind they will permit.

¶ New York City sees Judge Samuel Seabury draw his net closer about Mayor James J. Walker. Evidence is produced before the Hofstadter committee to show that bonds included in a gift to the Mayor were of a company selling goods to the city, which Judge Seabury contends contravenes the law. Dr. William Walker, the Mayor's brother, on a salary of $6500 as a medical examiner, admits splitting fees with city compensation physicians and having deposited $432,677 in a bank account in four years. Judge Seabury is believed to be about to act against the Mayor—to ask Governor Roosevelt to remove him.

¶ Geneva believes a peaceful way has been found to fill the Secretariat of the League. Both Britain and France have claimed the right to name the successor to resigning Secretary-General Sir Eric Drummond. Now it is believed Harold B. Butler, deputy director of the International Labor Office, may succeed Albert Thomas of France as its head, and that Britain would then acquiesce in the naming of Deputy Joseph Avenol as League secretary-general. This would divide honors, giving neither nation an advantage, but all, apparently, that either desires—as much to say in management as the other fellow.

¶ The active Society of Woman Geographers adopts its own blue and white flag. Mrs. Marie Peary Stafford will carry it to the unveiling of the Peary monument on Melville Bay. And later a woman is sure to carry it still farther north—to the north pole.

Spanish Gold Hunt Turns to Trinidad

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Trinidad, B. W. I.

TREASURE hoards, said to have been buried in Trinidad during the days of the Spanish occupation, have attracted to the island adventurous men in a refitted Brixham trawler, who will hunt for hidden gold—at the request of local landowners.

The trawler carries nine men, a kitten and a gray goose. There is no pay roll on board, the men, many of whom are former army and navy officers, finding sufficient reward in their adventures. They plan after leaving Trinidad to seek treasure in the cays of British Honduras.

French State Staffs Mount To Army Size

Immense Burden Placed on Nation's Taxpayers by Functionaries

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Special European Correspondence

PARIS—The number of civil "functionaries" grows in France from year to year, and the recent institution of the system of social assurances has added thousands of new posts to the 700,000 which previously existed. Then there are railway employees and those who receive pensions. The figures relating to men and women who live more or less at the expense of the state, in one way or another, were recently put by the Animateur des Temps Nouveaux at 1,600,000.

This is an amazing development of Etatism in a country of the size of France; and not for the first time the newspapers begin to point out that such an abnormal condition, if it continues, will constitute a real danger. Le Petit Bleu remarks that for some time it has been said that France has twice as many functionaries as it needs, but today, having regard to the financial possibilities, it would be well if three-fourths of their posts could be suppressed.

Obviously these functionaries are a heavy burden on the taxpayer. Undoubtedly many of them perform exceedingly useful work and are worthy of the highest praise. But this is not always the case. It is alleged that a large proportion of the functionaries have comparatively little to do.

It has been proposed to cut down their salaries—as indeed has already been done in various European countries. But it is objected, even by those who protest most loudly against the number of functionaries, that such a proceeding would be unjust. It would not appreciably lighten the budget, but it would inflict great hardship on a category of citizens, many of them most deserving, who have been appointed to their posts on definite conditions. If the functionaries are numerous, they are usually badly paid. They receive no more than is necessary for their bare subsistence. What is wrong is not their excessive salaries, but their excessive numbers.

According to M. Louis Forest, who has published a tract on this subject, taxation in France is remarkably high in relation to the national revenue. He estimates it at 30 per cent for the French, and 22.5 per cent for the British. Germany, he says, pays 20 per cent and America 10.5 per cent. The state, the departments, and the communes requires 85,000,000,000 francs per annum for their upkeep, or about $3,400,000,000, which means that each inhabitant, man, woman, or child, pays more than 2000 francs a year.

He calculates that the taxpayers, therefore, work one day out of three for the benefit of the state. Were matters to develop on these lines as rapidly as they have done in the past, it will not be long before each citizen will have to devote every other day to the service of the state.

A campaign has therefore begun against the establishment of any more functionaries on any pretext whatever. It is sought, perhaps unfortunately, to organize the taxpayer against the functionary. When it is remembered that in France there are only 1,900,000 inhabitants who pay the income tax, it is not surprising that they should revolt against the maintenance of the vast army of officials. In France there is one official to 25 inhabitants, whereas in Germany there is one to 76 inhabitants, and in Italy one to 57.

These functionaries, however, are powerful owing to their numbers and to their general unity of interests. They have an electoral value. They, too, can put pressure on the Chamber of Deputies. There have been attempts to prevent their organization, but they have failed. Well-known statesmen have described them as a state within the state. Perhaps the description is not accurate. They are becoming the state itself.

The experience of France is by no means unique. Everywhere functionairies multiply. No one can doubt that they form a useful and indeed indispensable body, and that in the bulk they are conscientious. But the point is that there is a limit to what the country can afford, and that public services, however desirable, cannot be increased indefinitely. After all, they have to be supported and paid for by the public. In France it is felt that the time has come to call a halt to Functionarism and Etatism.

Defeat Faces Reich Cabinet Due to Defection of Parties

Ministry of Chancellor von Papen Made Up of Most Aristocratic Forces Since Kaiser's Reign Ended and Republic Proclaimed

By Cable from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

BERLIN, June 2—Completion of the Cabinet under the new Chancellor, Capt. Franz von Papen, gives Germany the most aristocratic government since the régime of the Kaiser faded before the revolution and Republic of 1918.

The "National Concentration" Cabinet is today preparing to take the oath of office at the hands of President von Hindenburg. Of the nine members including the Chancellor, seven bear titles. Only the Ministers of Labor and Justice are actually regarded as representative of the bourgeoisie.

Although the majority of the Cabinet are not definitely classified politically in the sense of active membership in party groups most are closely allied with the German National Peoples' Party—standing between the Center Party (Roman Catholic) and extreme Right of the German Fascists—and favoring the return of many phases of the pre-war régime.

The Cabinet is made up as follows: Baron Wilhelm von Gayl, Minister of the Interior; Gen. Kurt von Schleicher, Defense; Dr. Hermann Warmboldt, Economics; Baron Friedrich Elder von Braun, Agriculture; Baron von Eltz-Ruebenach, Posts and Transportation. Baron von Neurath, Foreign Affairs; Count Schwerin von Krosigk, financial expert on the Danubian commission, Finance; Herr Franz Guertenar, Bavarian Minister of Justice, Justice portfolio. Dr. Warmboldt is to combine the Labor and Economic ministries for the time being.

The narrow political area from which this Cabinet is recruited makes it impossible to command support of the present Parliament. The Center Party and the Bavarian People's Party definitely refuse to coöperate. Thus the Cabinet is faced with a lack of about 75 votes for a majority.

This leads to the assumption that the Reichstag will be dissolved almost immediately. The country thus is to be faced by a general election in July at which the Fascists expect heavily to increase their Reichstag representation, though probably not obtain an absolute majority.

Competent observers see a strengthening of the Government's hand in the Reichswehr by the inclusion of generals and aristocrats of nationalist color in the cabinet. This, they declare, indicates that the Government is consolidating its position against the possibilities of any overt Fascist action. At the same time the National Socialists are

(Continued on Page 2, Column 8)

SENATE GROUP FOR ADHERENCE TO WORLD COURT

Foreign Relations Committee Submits Favorable Report

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 2—The Senate had before it today a favorable report from its Foreign Relations Committee on American adherence to the World Court, but it appeared certain that no action would be taken until after the November election.

The report was submitted to the Senate yesterday by Senator Thomas J. Walsh (D.) of Montana and Senator Simeon D. Fess (R.) of Ohio, who were designated by the committee to draw it up. The ratification resolution contains a qualification that is virtually the same as the original fifth reservation. Senators Fess and Walsh had attacked the reservation as unnecessary and ambiguous.

"By the resolution of adherence reported by the committee, the United States declines to agree generally but reserves freedom of action as to each separate controversy as it arises," the report said. "The point in that no nation may be required, without its consent, to come before the Court and it will not adjudicate a controversy between nations, one of which has not agreed to the Court's entertaining the dispute.

"The United States runs no more risk of having an 'embarrassing question' put up to the Court for an advisory opinion than any other of the 48 signatories to the Court protocol. So far as can be learned, no one of them is possessed of any apprehension over the matter. Why should the United States alone feel concerned?"

'Backdoor' Method Approved by Stimson

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 2 — The "back-door" method of American participation in the World Court, sponsored by Representative Charles J. Linthicum (D.) of Maryland, has met with the approval of the State Department.

Mr. Linthicum made public yesterday a letter he had received from Mr. Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, indicating the latter had no objection to the proposal for the United States to pay its proper share of the expenses of the Court.

The resolution would obligate the United States to pay the same amount toward the maintenance of the Court as is contributed annually by Great Britain. It would not change in any way the legal relationship between the United States and the Court.

New Method Tests Cotton's Moisture

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—An ingenious method whereby the moisture content of cotton bales can be rapidly ascertained has been invented by Dr. W. L. Balls. The present method is tedious, an average of two hours elapsing between making the bale and getting the test result.

With Dr. Balls' method it would merely mean the dropping of a rod into contact with the bale, moving a switch and reading off from a dial. The system has been developed on the basis that the moisture content of soil can be measured by the changes occurring in the electric capacity of "leaky" buried condensers.

A resonance method is used. In the case of cotton bales the condenser is the bale itself, the iron hoops of which form the plates. Wires can be instantly attached to these by small magnets fixed to five lead-in wires.

JAPAN DEMANDS RADICAL CHANGE IN NAVAL PACTS

Proposals Affect Basis of Washington and London Treaties

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

GENEVA, June 2 — Pushing of ultranationalist views in the Disarmament Conference's technical committees continued strikingly yesterday with Japan seeking to alter the Washington and London treaties in two important respects.

Mr. Setsuzo Sawada, a Tokyo delegate, first asked that the period during which warships of more than 20,000 tons may be laid down to replace overage ships be extended from three to four years. Assuming new ships are constructed, this would mean an overlapping period of from nine to 15 months, during which both old and new ships would be useful. After opposition from the United States and France this proposal was temporarily discarded.

A few minutes later Mr. Sawada objected to provision for scrapping vessels which under treaties must be discarded. He stated: "If marked differences in naval strengths continue to exist" Japan will insist on retaining over age vessels in service. Britain and the United States both objected to this claim, which is a serious derogation from existing treaties.

Moreover, Japan's statement about "marked differences in naval strengths" can scarcely mean other than a claim for something like naval parity with Britain and the United States. This proposal radically alters the whole fabric of the naval agreements laboriously built up at Washington and London, and reveals Japan's intention to revise these important obligations now at the most unpropitious moment.

Spider, Skillet and Frying Pan Linked to Genealogy—Perhaps

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 2—Again the pundits are vindicated. That classic regarding the college professor who, confident that he could trace certain colloquialisms to their lair through the students in his own classroom, has been proved sound.

The story goes, it will be remembered, that to prove his point that certain expressions were typical of certain localities, the professor asked three young men the name of the utensil in which their mothers fried the breakfast eggs.

"Spider," said one. "Skillet," said another. "Frying pan," declared the third. Whereupon the professor was much puffed up, and to clinch his point asked the three whence they came. "Meriden, Conn.," said the first. "Meriden, Conn.," said the second. "Meriden, Conn.," admitted the third.

But now the first report of the American Council of Learned Societies in Washington, which is sponsoring a Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada, is actually locating the linguistic differences of New England. The work is being accomplished under the direction of Prof. Hans Kurath of Yale University, who has made public the results of the enterprise to date.

For nine months eight field workers have interviewed farmers, fishermen, retired sea captains, business men, and men and women in other walks, with the purpose of making a full and accurate record of the spoken language in this part of the country. More than 10,000 pages of notes have come to Yale and 20,000 more are expected during the next year.

Many differences in speech have been found by the investigafors. The primitive vehicle for taking stones from the fields is called a "stone-boat" in western New England, but in eastern Massachusetts it is a "drag." The "buttonball" of Connecticut goes by the name of "buttonwood" in Rhode Island and eastern Massachusetts. The midwesterner would call it a "sycamore."

"Gutters" go by this name only in eastern New England, it was found. In Connecticut they are called "eavetroths," and on Cape Cod and in parts of Vermont the word "eavespouts" is in use.

Cottage cheese is "sour milk cheese" in Essex County, Massachusetts, and in the coast towns of New Hampshire and Maine, but is "Dutch cheese" in central and western Connecticut. Contact with the Dutch doubtless accounts for the use of this word in western New England, Professor Kurath said.

The "apple dumpling" of Connecticut is known as "apple dowdy" or "pan dowdy" in northeastern Massachusetts, and "apple slump" in Rhode Island. The sectionalism of early Colonial days, Professor Kurath said, is clearly reflected in the distribution of words for the seesaw, which in Rhode Island is "dandle," in Block Island "tipity-bounce," and in Plymouth and Cape Cod "tilt" or "tilts." A Connecticut boy enjoys himself on a "tester," a "tester-board," or a "tester-totter."

The selection of the communities in which New England speech is being sampled has been determined in large measure by information concerning the original settlement of New England and its development. The Council has made provisions for the completion of the field work in New England, and the universities and colleges of New England have extended their assistance for another year.

VOTING SYSTEM CHARTS INDIA'S SELF-RULE PATH

Lothian Report Sent to British Parliament for Confirmation

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, June 2—After three months of first-hand contacts with thousands of the Indian people of all castes and races, after travel of thousands of miles to cities and remote villages of the interior, the franchise committee, headed by the Marquis of Lothian, submitted to the British Parliament today its unanimous proposals for the voting system of India's new self-government.

These proposals are designed to lay the foundations for India's road to dominionship and to attain harmonious relationship with Great Britain and political peace in India.

For the first time since India's constitutional question has been in the international limelight, it is clearly shown that federation as a governmental system for the country is practicable.

The immensity of the achievement is emphasized in the fact that the committee has evolved a voting system for what will be the greatest self-controlled state the world has ever seen. Under the federation the new legislatures will be charged with the affairs of about 338,000,000 persons—a number nearly three times as great as has ever before been brought under one government.

Women Play Vital Rôle

To return this government to power, approximately 36,000,000 persons are being enfranchised. Of this number, 6,600,000 are women who will not only play a significant part as electors but also be insured seats in the new legislatures.

The percentage of voters marks an advance over the existing electorate from 2.8 to 14.1 of the population and brings to the electoral rolls of India millions of people who have heretofore had no say in their country's destiny.

In order to insure that this new voting power will be democratically distributed, it is proposed to give special representation to special interests. Existing educational qualification will be extended; labor and landlords will be safeguarded and commercial interests will be protected. This will be insured by reservation of seats in the legislatures.

In actuality the committee's recommendations give an elaboration of the existing system of individual voting although they do not introduce a policy of adult suffrage to the extent demanded by many Indian politicians, including chiefs of the Indian National Congress and women's representatives. In this regard the committee's proposals will clash with widely held views in India.

Main Categories Included

But the voting extension proposed takes cognizance of all the main categories of India's varied population and for the first time in history opens the way to the polling booths for the depressed classes who have heretofore been held in subjection by the caste system prevailing in Hindu society.

The committee recommends a leveling up of the depressed class vote by a form of franchise which will vary from province to province, but which will bring the voting strength of the community to a minimum of 10 per cent of the strength of its population in all but one of the eight provinces in which this community exists.

In addition to extension of the vote to the depressed classes aboriginal tribes in what are known as backward areas will have representation as well as other Indian interests who have hitherto been neglected in India's constitutional reforms.

Dozen Men in Shirt Sleeves Frequently Direct Decisions Of Presidential Conventions

National Political Gatherings in Past 50 Years Have Become Almost Unwieldy—Often Caprice May Turn Scale in Favor of 'Dark Horse'

PRE-CONVENTION SERIES
Second of Four Articles

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

In the last half century, conventions have grown into unwieldy gatherings, difficult to control and sometimes registering, amid scenes of wild disorder, the decisions reached by "a dozen tired-faced men in shirt sleeves, in a hotel room full of tobacco smoke," to use George Harvey's picturesque and accurate forecast of how the Chicago convention of 1920 would be controlled.

As a rule, audiences of from 14,000 to 18,000 are gathered, and while the actual business is directed by small committees the delegates and the galleries contribute to a colossal tumult. I have witnessed some extraordinary spectacles of mob excitement in the conventions I have attended since I began as a page, in knickerbockers, in the Republican convention in Chicago in 1880 which nominated Garfield. Perhaps the most curious one was at the convention of 1888 at Chicago which nominated Benjamin Harrison, a dark horse and, as it turned out, an unpopular President who was defeated for his second term.

The lineup of the convention was not unlike that which is probable at the Democratic convention this year—an army of favorite sons opposed to a leading candidate, in that instance John Sherman. Perhaps never were so many eminent men in the "also ran" class. I recall the names of Chauncey M. Depew, Russell A. Alger, James G. Blaine, John J. Ingalls, Joseph Foraker and Robert Lincoln. The strong local candidate was Gresham, who though an Indianian, had captured the favor of the Chicago newspapers.

The convention was held in the Auditorium—still unfinished but made habitable with boards and bunting. In the course of the proceedings various orators were drafted to amuse the crowd while awaiting committee reports. Among these was Robert G. Ingersoll, famous as an orator and an atheist. The crowd greeted him warmly and all went well until—in violation of convention ethics—he mentioned the name of Gresham.

It is the established precedent to refrain from allusion to any candidate until the formal nomination speeches have been made. Ingersoll may have been ignorant of this rule,

(Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

PARTIES WARNED TO KEEP HANDS OFF PROHIBITION

Dry Strategists Will Not Make 'Even a Gesture' Toward Any Project

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 2—The National Prohibition Board of Strategy served notice at the close of its session here that organized drys "will not make even so much as a gesture toward promoting any project intended directly or indirectly to bring back the old liquor traffic or the use of alcoholic beverages."

The effort of certain groups to have the political parties recommend a new test for the Eighteenth Amendment, the dry leaders, headed by Dr. Ernest H. Cherrington, declare, is based on the knowledge that repeal cannot be accomplished except by coercing congressmen by national party machinery.

"Both major political parties," the board warned, "shou'd regard this question as a nonpartisan social problem to be determined by the processes involved in constitutional methods. Each party should declare unequivocally for the observance and enforcement of the prohibition law and each party should select its standard bearers."

Relentless Opposition

The board called for organized, aggressive, relentless opposition from the defenders of national prohibition against those in public life who seek by any means to weaken the national law and who by subterfuge betray the confidence which the friends of prohibition have reposed in them.

An attempt by the national conventions to dictate the policy and vote of members of Congress and state legislatures on prohibition when such a commitment would run counter to the attitude of the people in a majority of states, would tend to destroy representative government on the issue, the board emphatically declared.

"If and when the opponents of prohibition register sufficient popular strength of their own to invoke the established amending provisions of the Constitution and thus challenge the Eighteenth Amendment, we will, to the limit of our ability, help to preserve and defend that amendment, but we will not join its enemies in any effort to invoke the amending clause for that purpose," the board says.

Amending Clause

"The amending clause of the federal constitution has been established and maintained by the people for the express purpose of providing a method for changing the fundamental law, whenever public sentiment in favor of a specific change has been created to a sufficient degree.

"Hence, whenever any group, not favorable to such a change, joins with the solid bloc of those who favor it, in order to invoke such an amending method, not only is the public deceived, misled and wrongly influenced thereby, but the very safeguards and limitations which attach to such amending process are set aside and the fundamental reasons for maintaining such a thing as a constitution are violated.

"This is the time for the friends of the Eighteenth Amendment throughout the nation to serve notice on every political party and every candidate for political office that those who in public life seek by any means to weaken this national law and those who by subterfuge betray the confidence which the friends of prohibition have reposed in them, may expect nothing more nor less than organized, aggressive, relentless opposition from the defenders of national prohibition. This is the time to reform and reorganize the lines of the prohibition posts. This is the time to present a solid front of the moral forces of the nation. This is the time to fight."

ELY RELIEF BILL GETS APPROVAL OF COMMITTEE

Ways and Means Favors Substitution for Bond Measure

Substitution of the general tax relief bill indorsed by Governor Ely, minus the additional gasoline tax clause, for the Pratt-Goodwin bill providing for a $20,000,000 bond issue, was recommended uanimously today by the Ways and Means Committee of the Massachusetts House.

The measure appeared on this afternoon's calendar for debate on substitution.

In executive session, after the hearing on the bill calling for a tax on stocks and bonds and other intangibles designed to fund the proposed $20,000,000 bond issue, the house committee voted adversely on the measure and recommended the omnibus bill recently rejected in the House.

The gasoline tax clause was omitted in the bill reported by the Ways and Means Committee today because of action in Congress calling for a federal gasoline tax.

Imposition of a special tax on cigarettes as one means of helping cities and towns to carry on their unemployment relief work was voted down by the House.

Directors Meet In 1874 Setting

With much decorum and no publicity, the Vermont & Massachusetts Railroad Company held its annual meeting of shareholders and election of directors in the old North National Building, Boston, which has housed its offices since 1874.

That's the news. But here's the setting: A high-ceilinged office, unmodernized by typewriter or telephone, but retaining the dignity of a tranquil age in its wide fireplace and antique furniture. A two-burner gas fixture suspended from the ceiling still ready to do service should the day be overcast. An antiquated speaking tube close to the door ready to function when the equally passé buzzer announces a visitor below.

No, one does not hear of the railroad often. It is operated by the Boston & Maine under a 999-year lease, its total assets last year being $8,295,344 and a determination to keep the flavor of "old Boston."

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THINGS PRESENT

Strangely enough, Liszt seemed to enjoy making a mistake—because he could give such a delicious example of how to get out of one, as you will observe on the Home Forum page.

Where is the world's largest pyramid? Egypt, did you say? Guess again, or, better still, have a look at Notes from Mexico City on the Editorial page.

One of the latest Shaw anecdotes is presented in the Lighter Vein (Daily Features page). Read it and laugh with—or at—the great Irishman.

This year, with its two important political conventions, being the centenary of such party gatherings, especial attention is invited to the four daily articles in the "Pre-Convention Series," the second of whic' appears today.

AND THINGS TO COME

Housewives have, perhaps, noted that the regular Friday page which used to be headed "Household Arts and Crafts," now has the important word "Cuisine" added. Only recipes which have been officially approved by Miss Farmer's School of Cookery in Boston are now presented. Look for the improved page tomorrow.

Baron Rothschild's maxims, which the great financier ook particular delight in drawing to the attention of ambitious youngsters, will be published under "For the Scrapbook" on the next-to-the-last page Friday.

FINAL STEPS BEING TAKEN BY CONGRESS

Senate and House Move in Three Ways to Clear Up Fiscal Situation

CONFEREES MEET ON TAX MEASURE

Federal Salary Cut Meets Opposition—New Hoover Relief Plan Offered

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 2—On a threefold front Congress today followed up the Senate's overwhelming passage of the revenue bill by a simultaneous attack on remaining problems of taxation, economy and relief. Indications of reviving confidence came to the capital from all over the nation at the prospect that the budget would be speedily balanced.

Senate and House conferees began the task of ironing out the differences in the revenue bill, represented by 270 Senate amendments to the original House measure. The conferees will sit daily till the whole bill has been covered. Final enactment is confidently predicted for early next week.

On the economy measure the Senate resumed discussion of controversial points in the bill which is designed to strike an additional $238,605,000 from the costs of the Federal Government. If passed it will mean that the total saving over earlier estimates will be $700,000,000 for the year.

At the same time two new Administration relief measures were introduced in the House by Representative Willis C. Hawley (R.), of Oregon, which he said were drafted along lines laid down by President Hoover in his Senate speech of recent date.

Oppose Garner Plan

In the third field of unemployment relief, simultaneous hearings were held by House and Senate committees today. Before these, Mr. Ogden L. Mills, Secretary of the Treasury, Mr. Patrick J. Hurley, Secretary of War, and other Administration officials appeared.

In the House Committee, Administration opposition to the Garner plan was forcefully reiterated, while on the Senate side, the Administration's objections to certain features of the Wagner bill and support for the rest of the measure were expressed.

The conferees on the tax bill met at 9:30 a. m. and continued their work all day with an interruption for lunch. It was announced that no interim reports would be made, but that the final bill would be sent to the respective houses as a whole. In general, it is believed that most of the Senate amendments will be accepted.

The House conferees were uninstructed, but it was learned that Representative Henry T. Rainey (D.) of Illinois, on behalf of the House, will fight inclusion of the tariffs on lumber and copper. The other two tariff items, oil and coal, were agreed to by both houses and will pass, although there is a difference over the oil rate.

In addition, a final effort to revive the sales tax fight is announced by Representative Fred D. Britten (R.) of Illinois. However, this matter cannot come up in conference, since it is contained in neither the House nor Senate bill.

Salary Cut Opposed

A stiff fight over items in the Senate economy bill developed today, as the Senate convened. This centered round the 10 per cent flat cut in federal salaries, with an estimated saving of $121,050,000. Another proposal in the bill limits annual leave to 15 days, with an estimated saving of $22,109,166.

Senators led by George W. Norris (R.) of Nebraska, attacking the pay cut proposal, asserted it would diminish purchasing power, and proposed a graduated cut, with an exemption of incomes of $1500 or less. Senator James F. Byrnes (D.) of South Carolina defended the 10 per cent cut. Other opposed items are those securing a reduction of $48,714,000 in expenditures for veterans.

As the budget now stands, a further reduction of about $350,000,000 in federal expenditures will be required to secure a balance, provided the tax bill goes through. The difference between this amount and the $239,000,000 provided in the pending economy measure must be made up by slices from the appropriation bills.

House Gets Breathing Spell

The House having sent the tax bill to conference, sat back with a sigh of relief today and contemplated the immediate prospect of continued recesses from the cares of legislative activity.

Only one important measure, Speaker John N. Garner's unemployment relief bill, remains to be considered by the House. And it is expected that this will be passed promptly when it comes up early next week.

From then on, the House will have nothing to do but wait for the Senate to complete the appropriation and economy measures now pending before it.

The balance of the present week is to be spent in an effort to conclude consideration of the private bills, such as individual pension and claims against the Government, which always comprise the great bulk of bills before any Congress.

CONGRESS URGED TO SPEED RETURN OF PROSPERITY

Leading Boston Business and Professional Men Address Members

Means by which the Congress of the United States can give "powerful aid toward removing barriers to the economic recovery of the nation," are outlined in registered letters sent to every member of Congress by 59 of the leading business and professional men of Metropolitan Boston.

Under leadership of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, these men prepared a statement, which was submitted as from citizens of Massachusetts who "desire in the public interest to address the members of the national Congress at Washington."

First, the group calls for quickly balancing the federal budget. This article proposes moderate taxes upon a wide variety of articles, so distributed as to bear lightly upon each citizen; imposes upon the executive department the duty of merging overlapping divisions and functions of the Government, and urges reduction of government salaries to a point where the purchasing power of the dollar paid in salaries is coequal with that existing three years ago.

Article two calls for enlarging the capital of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation so that its capital, which is in essence a revolving fund, may be given enlarged use in the fields in which it may be properly employed.

A third article calls for enacting legislation and establishing a capital fund which may be used to protect conservative mortgages upon homes, and to enable loans to be made upon group mortgages, so that loan associations, banks, etc., may secure through pledges of their mortgages, the release of mortgage funds for reëmployment in similar fields.

Finally, the plans call for "directing our financial legislation and policies with all possible vigor toward facilitating release of present capital, the thawing of frozen credits, the opening of present reservoirs of credit to the end that the courage and initiative of our people may be released for constructive action." The gradual reëmployment of labor should follow as a normal sequence, says the letters sent to Congressmen.

Among the signers are Mr. Frederic S. Snyder, president of the Boston Chamber of Commerce; Mr. Walter Channing, president of the Boston Typothetæ Board of Trade; Albert W. Finley, president of the Boston Typothetae Board of Trade; Mr. William H. McGaw, president of the New England Hardware Dealers' Association; Mr. Robert B. Chapin, president of the Boston Fruit & Produce Exchange; Mr. Albion L. Danforth, vice-president of the Boston Automobile Dealers' Association; Mr. Frederick N. Wier, president of the Massachusetts Bar Association; Mr. Paul T. Rothwell, president of the Boston Grain & Flour Exchange; Mr. Robert L. Turnbull, president of the Boston Wool Trade Association; Mr. Myron F. Converse, president of the Savings Banks Association of Massachusetts; Dr. A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard University; Dr. Daniel L. Marsh, president of Boston University; Mr. Roscoe Pound, dean of the Law School, Harvard University.

Tonight at the Pops

"Pomp and Circumstance" ..... Elgar
Overture to "William Tell" ..... Rossini
"Prayer of Thanksgiving" (Old Dutch Hymn) ..... Arranged by Kremser
"Vienna Blood," Waltz ..... Strauss
Classical Symphony ..... Prokofieff
Prelude to "The Afternoon of a Faun" ..... Debussy
Concerto for Two Violins and Orchestra in D Minor ..... Mozart
Soloists: Rosario Longy Miquelle and J. M. Sanromá
"The Band Wagon," Selection ..... Schwartz
"Mignon," Entr'acte ..... Thomas
Entrance of the Guests Into the Wartburg, "Tannhäuser" ..... Wagner
Night of the Longy School of Music
Open to the Public

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Y. W. C. A. talk.
5:10 Piano soloist.
5:15 NBC, "Skippy": sketch.
5:30 Austin King, tenor.
5:45 Plectrum Players: Mando Band.
6:00 Sketch, "The Chief's Friend."
6:15 NBC, "Yesterday and Today."
6:30 Studio announcements; news.
6:45 Popular vocal program.
7:00 Talk, Mr. David G. Woodbury.
7:15 Soloist, organ and violin.
7:30 NBC, Ray Perkins, Barbasoloist.
7:45 NBC, "Rise of the Goldbergs."
8:00 NBC, Vallée Orchestra; soloist.
9:00 NBC; "Big Six of the Air"; piano trio; Revelers Quartet; orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Adventures of Sherlock Holmes.
10:00 NBC, Dance orchestras; Senator Robert Wagner, speaker; Louis Sobol.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news.
11:16 NBC dance music.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, Matinee Orchestra.
5:30 NBC, "Singing Lady."
5:45 NBC, "Little Orphan Annie."
6:00 Studio announcements.
6:10 Perce Leonard, "Singing Pianist."
6:15 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:30 "Singing the Blues": popular.
6:45 Ray Meyers of the "Nautilus."
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 "Hum and Strum": popular vocal.
7:30 NBC, Stebbins Boys.
7:45 NBC, Billy Jones and Ernie Hare.
8:00 NBC, Johnson Orchestra; soloists.
8:15 NBC, "Rin-Tin-Tin Thriller": sketch.
8:30 NBC, B. A. Rolfe's Orchestra.
8:45 NBC, Sisters of the Skillet.
9:00 NBC, Julia Sanderson and Frank Crumit.
9:30 NBC, "Thompkins Corners": sketch.
10:00 NBC, A. & P. Gypsies; soloist.
10:30 NBC, Rodemich Orchestra; soloist.
10:45 Republican News flashes.
11:00 Egyptian Room Orchestra.
11:30 Louis Weir, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—"The Puzzle Man."
5:05 "The Dance Parade"; orchestra.
5:30 Shepard Mirror of Fashion.
5:45 Lillian Perrin; orchestra.
6:00 Studio announcements; news.
6:15 Short subjects.
6:30 Big Brother's One-Man Show.
6:45 "Chandu"; transcription.
7:00 CBS, Tito Guizar, Mexican tenor.
7:15 CBS, Harold Stern's Orchestra.
7:30 "Rajput"; transcription.
7:45 CBS, Kreuger Orchestra; Georgie Price.
8:00 CBS, Linit Orchestra; soloists.
8:15 CBS, Abe Lyman's Orchestra.
8:30 Soloist and piano.
8:45 CBS, Columbians Orchestra.
9:15 CBS, Mills Brothers; orchestra.
9:30 CBS, Magazine sketches.
10:00 CBS, Boswell Sisters; orchestra.
10:15 Program from Boston Arena.
11:00 Studio announcements; news.
11:15 Organ recital, Francis Cronin.
11:30 to 1 a. m.—Dance music.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Hall's Taft Orchestra.
5:30 CBS, The Professor and the Major.
5:45 CBS, Tommy Christian's Orchestra.
6:00 CBS, Current Events.
6:15 CBS, Reis and Dunn; orchestra.
6:30 Baseball scores.
6:35 CBS, Jack Miller, songs.
6:45 CBS, "Joe Palooka"; sketch.
7:00 Weather; news; time.
7:15 Carl Moore's Orchestra.
7:30 CBS, Sylvia Froos; orchestra.
7:45 Concert Ensemble.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Windsor Male Quartet.
8:30 "Highland Harmonies."
8:45 Chemical Society lecture.
9:00 Petite Symphonie.
9:30 Organ recital and soloist.
10:00 Studio announcements; news.
10:15 CBS, Organ and quartet.
10:30 CBS, Columbia Symphony Orchestra.
10:45 CBS, Spitalny Orchestra; Jay Flippen.
11:00 CBS, Talk, ex-Senator France.
11:15 CBS dance music.

Tomorrow's Features

WBSO, Babson Park, Mass. (920kc-326m)

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
12:00 noon—Stocks; piano; talk.
12:45 p. m.—Musical programs.
1:35 p. m.—Talk to parents.
2:05 p. m.—Studio soloists.
2:45 p. m.—Your Favorite Poems.
3:30 p. m.—Good Cheer Service.
4:00 p. m.—Studio soloists.

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:15 p. m.—News; stocks; produce.
12:50 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—NBC programs.
4:00 p. m.—News; stocks.
4:15 p. m.—Musical and studio.

WBZ

7:00 a. m.—NBC and studio programs.
9:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:00 a. m.—NBC, United States Marine Band.
12:00 noon—"The Monitor Views the News."
12:15 p. m.—NBC, Pat Barnes.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—"Books and Authors."
2:45 p. m.—Studio programs.
3:30 p. m.—Home Forum Cooking School.
4:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
11:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio period.
12:15 p. m.—CBS, Musical programs.
1:00 p. m.—Boston Information Service.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
4:45 p. m.—Organ recital, Francis J. Cronin.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Time; news; weather.
8:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—Red Sox-Washington.

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Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

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Eight-Cent Bicentennial Stamp Depicts Washington in 1798



From a Pastel by St. Memin—The Christian Science Monitor

Mechanical Finger of Physionotrace Thought to Have Been Used by St. Memin in Recording Features in Commander's Left Profile

WASHINGTON POSTAGE STAMP SERIES
Last of Twelve Articles

By LANING HUMPHREY
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Last "Life Portrait"—A mechanically accurate record of Washington's left profile is possibly represented by the design on the 8-cent stamp. It is taken from a pastel by the French Royalist refugee, Charles Balthazar Julien Fevret de St. Memin. There is the possibility of exceptional accuracy, but it is not a proved fact by any definite record.

St. Memin, in making the original sketches for his series of engravings of noted American men and women, is known to have made use of a "physionotrace." This was a sort of "mechanical finger," which, moved over a person's features, recorded them with precision by a pencil on a paper at the other end. The resulting sketch was then gone over in pastel by St. Memin to add detail and artistic finish.

If this Washington pastel was made by St. Memin with the aid of his physionotrace, it is obvious he needed an appointment with the General. However, despite the fact that Washington usually made diary records of his sittings for artists, none has been found of his sitting for St. Memin. That is not conclusive, for Washington at the time of this portrait, 1798, was occupied with far more pressing concerns than recording such a matter.

One theory is that St. Memin studied Washington during public appearances, and this, with his known experience and skill, sufficed to produce a very accurate Washington portrait without dependence on the "mechanical finger."

At any rate, authorities believe they are right in claiming that this is a life portrait, whatever method was used; and that it is a faithful likeness; and that it is Washington's last portrait from life.

In this unpretentiously drawn profile, St. Memin, with an eloquence of simplicity, gives us a strikingly complete impression of Washington in his sixty-sixth year. There is an air of quickness of temperament, balanced with self-control; a vigor, a penetrating eye, a military carriage, which years do not conquer.

And here we find Washington at one of the most remarkable periods in his career—a Commander-in-Chief who, although heading an unraised army, inspires such respect for his individual military value that on hearing of his appointment and acceptance of it, France's Directoire government avoids declaring war on the United States.

Historical Setting—It is 1798. President John Adams has continued Washington's policy of keeping the United States out of an alliance with France to war on England. The Directoire seeks to retaliate. Commissioners of arbitration are sent to present the American point of view. They are told that the Directoire will treat with them only on receiving an apology for an insult to France in a speech of President Adams, a gift of money to remove the sting completely, and a large loan. The American commissioners indignantly reject these propositions, and return without taking up any negotiations.

The President reluctantly prepares for war. It is believed that France will invade the country. The Senate confirms Washington's appointment by President Adams as Commander-in-Chief of all forces raised or to be raised in the United States. Washington accepts, names the relatively young Alexander Hamilton second in rank to him. Under poor wintry traveling conditions he goes to Philadelphia to confer on appointments to his officer personnel, recruiting, and the basic strategy to be pursued. The Directoire has not bargained for Washington to emerge from retirement. Its wily minister, Talleyrand, is conciliatory. War is abandoned by both nations. Again Washington seeks Mount Vernon's serenity.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Lecture, "Thought Quality in the Voice," by Miss Emma Dunn, Hotel Hemenway, 8.
West Roxbury Community: Presentation of mystery play, "The Dead of Night," by Parkway Associates, Irving School Hall, Roslindale, 8:10.
Production of Negro play, "Earth," by Boston Players, auspices Ford Hall Dramatic Society, the Barn, 38 Joy Street, 8:30, through Friday.
Y. M. C. A. (Huntington Avenue Division): Second in motion picture series, "Germany," auspices Phalanx Club, Vialle Room, 8.

Theaters

Fine Arts—"Soil Is Thirsty," Russian film. Continuous from 1 to 11.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Children's Museum of Boston: Lectures "Trees and Shrubs Around Jamaica Pond," 9:30 and 2; "Bird Songs," C. Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain. Open daily 9 to 5, Sunday 1:30 to 5.
Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Stained Glass, Mrs. Sayward, 11.
Opening of private gardens in Lincoln and Wayland, benefit Massachusetts S. P. C. C., as follows: Mrs. James J. Storrow, Baker Bridge, Lincoln; Mrs. Richard Marcy, Bedford Road; Mrs. George R. Presby, Station Road; Mr. Charles L. Westman, Trapelo Road; Mrs. Amos Hadley, Tower Hill; Mrs. J. Sidney Stone, Lincoln Road; Mrs. George E. French, Draper Road; open 2:30 to 6.
Annual garden fete, benefit Cambridge Neighborhood House, Longfellow Estate, 105 Brattle Street, Cambridge, 2:30 to 11.
Boston Council of Social Agencies: Annual luncheon meeting, and election of officers, Perkins Hall, 264 Boylston Street, 12:30.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open weekdays except Mondays, from 9 to 5. Sundays 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Exhibitions: Exposition of Indian tribal arts; woodcuts of the Far East; silver by John Coney; British etchings, 1650-1850; engravings by Jean Duvet; Daumier lithographs.
Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Portraits in oil, by Margaret Fitzhugh Browne. Through June 4.
Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Annual spring exhibition of paintings, miniatures, etchings and sculpture by members of the Guild. Through June 15.
Copley Society House, 296 Commonwealth Avenue—Paintings by Mary L. Burton and Dorothy Hanscom. Through June 4.
Doll & Richards, 132 Newbury Street—Miniature portraits in wax by Ethel Frances Mundy. (No closing date assigned.)
Boston Art Club, Copley Square and Dartmouth and Newbury Streets—Pueblo Indian Paintings by Wo Pnen, and other Indian art in sculpture and weaving. Through June 4.
Schervee Studio, 665 Boylston Street—General print show.
For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Friday, probably with showers Friday; not much change in temperature; moderate east to south winds.

Massachusetts: Increasing cloudiness, followed by showers in northwest portion late tonight or Friday; not much change in temperature.

New Hampshire and Vermont: Increasing cloudiness, probably followed by showers late tonight or Friday; not much change in temperature.

Maine: Partly cloudy tonight; slightly cooler on south coast; Friday partly cloudy.

Rhode Island: Cloudy tonight; Friday partly cloudy; not much change in temperature.

Connecticut: Cloudy tonight with possibly light showers; Friday partly cloudy; not much change in temperature.

Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Moderate northwest and east winds, shifting to southeast and south over extreme south portion; weather partly overcast tonight and Friday, with possibly showers over extreme south portion tonight.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City	64	72	Montreal	66	74
Bismarck	60	74	Nantucket	62	72
Boston	64	77	New Orleans	76	86
Buffalo	64	76	New York	70	84
Calgary	52	52	North Platte	58	80
Charleston	74	78	Norfolk, Va.	68	86
Chicago	62	82	Philadelphia	72	86
Cincinnati	64	80	Phoenix, Ariz.	62	Rain
Denver	48	76	Pittsburgh	68	82
Eastport, Me.	54	64	Portland, Me.	64	74
Hatteras	72	76	Raleigh	70	84
Honolulu, T. H.	..	78	St. Paul	64	84
7 p.m. June 1	74	..	St. Louis	68	74
Helena, Mont.	50	62	Salt Lake City	48	62
Huron, S. D.	60	62	San Francisco	54	62
Jacksonville	72	78	Santa Fe, N. M.	46	72
Kansas City	72	80	Seattle	52	64
Key West	76	84	Tampa	72	86
Los Angeles	58	70	Wichita, Kan.	72	80
Memphis	76	86	Washington	72	86
Miami, Fla.	74	78	Williston, N. D.	56	76

A—8 a. m. eastern daylight saving time June 2.
B—Maximum June 1.

High Tides at Boston

(Eastern Daylight Saving Time)
Thursday 10:55 p. m., Friday 11:27 a. m.
Height of tides 0.4 feet, 8.1 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:53 p. m.

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POWELL VALUES MRS. EDDY AS GREAT TEACHER

Lecture at Chicago Tells of Her Tolerance in Church Movement

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, June 2—Though reared before the advent of women's colleges, Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, stands out today as one of the world's great educators, the Rev. Dr. Lyman P. Powell, rector of St. Margaret's Church, New York City, told a large audience here Tuesday in Orchestra Hall.

"Her teaching grows more vivid as the years tramp their inexorable rounds," declared the Episcopal clergyman and author of the recent biography of Mrs. Eddy. "Even under the polar ice cap her faith is reaffirmed in alien tongues. Her message of joy and hope reaches humble hearts in the coral atolls of the far Pacific. No corner of the earth today is so obscure but that her voice still rings out through her newspaper, her various publications and her books. Mrs. Eddy, the Educator, is today vitally, vibrantly alive."

Those who aspire to teach have first themselves to learn, commented Dr. Powell, "Mrs. Eddy learned," he continued. "She was always learning. But most of all she learned from that skilled and austere teacher whose other name is hardship.

Healing in Broadest Scope

"Each life redeemed from self and sin must learn of Golgotha—an unwelcome teacher to us all, but indispensable if we are to learn things worth our while and to bequeath what we have learned to others. If there was any Golgotha left out of this extraordinary woman's career, the most meticulous study of the records has failed to uncover it for my observation.

"She taught what she had learned of Jesus. She laid stress, and laid it heavily, on healing. Why not? Jesus was her Way-shower. She followed him. He stressed healing. Mrs. Eddy accepted the teachings of Christ Jesus as she found them in the Bible, believing that she was bringing back the apostolic doctrine which Christ Jesus never indicated he thought his church would lose. But she interpreted healing in no narrow sense, but made it include sin as well as sickness."

The tolerance of the Founder of the Christian Science Church was remarked by the Episcopal churchman. "Mrs. Eddy was habitually tolerant," he said. "Like John Wesley, she never wished to leave, or have her movement leave, the church of her upbringing. She did her utmost to remain in it and to revive in it the entire apostolic teaching."

Among numerous pictures of Mrs. Eddy and the homes where she had lived, the lecturer presented some not as yet published and many quite unfamiliar.

Tribute From Legislator

Dr. Powell was introduced by State Senator James D. Barbour, a prominent member of the Baptist Church. Mr. Barbour said that in his 16 years in the state Senate he had always found support from Christian Scientists for all legislation that was wholesome, concerned with the suppression of vice and the liquor traffic, and generally helpful to the welfare of the people of the State.

Discussing his motive in lecturing on Mrs. Eddy, Dr. Powell said it was simply to acquaint the world with the real character of this spiritual leader as he had discovered it from a study of her career for more than a quarter of a century.

Aside from this adventure in tolerance, Dr. Powell's career in the ministry has been an unusual one. After having been rector of several wealthy eastern churches, president of Hobart College and a war-time emissary to Europe for the Association of American Colleges, of which he was vice-president, Dr. Powell sought a church which nobody else wanted.

Such a charge was found in a polyglot workingmen's district in the Bronx of New York. A dozen races are represented in his church, including Chinese and Armenians. Three-quarters of his parishioners have lately been out of jobs. When his church treasurer temporarily moved away, Dr. Powell became treasurer and has paid himself no salary for months. He has spent much of his time helping the unemployed and reports he has found jobs that relieve from destitution 330 persons.

F. ALBRECHT & CO. SUSPENDED

LIVERPOOL, Eng., June 2 (AP)—F. Albrecht & Co., one of the oldest cotton brokers' firms in Liverpool, was posted on the cotton exchange as unable to meet liabilities.

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Guides and Girl Scouts Learn Responsibility in Patrol System

Guides Camp Out Without Captains and Perform All Duties in Willing Coöperation—Every One Has Her Place and Special Work

SCOUTS THE WORLD AROUND

By MISS A. M. MAYNARD
Holder of Chief's Diploma

LONDON—In thinking how best to explain the meaning of the patrol system the word "responsibility" keeps recurring, for the development of a sense of true responsibility is one of the outstanding characteristics of the Scout and Guide Movement—a result of the patrol system.

There is a proverb which runs: "Nothing succeeds like success" and although this may be true of most things, it might quite easily be disastrous if we did not keep a keen watch out. Let me explain. In those places where our numbers are largest, where the educational authorities have welcomed us, and where the public approves of us, there we too often find the responsibility gradually passing into the hands of the grown-ups.

Now although the movement is based on the natural desires of youth, this does not mean that our girls should follow placidly the path of least resistance, but rather that, having been shown a life of adventure, bristling with difficulties, they should bring to it the enthusiasm, energy and confidence of youth. Inculcate a true sense of responsibility and they will never let you down.

Welcomed by Authorities

The other day I had a talk with an experienced worker in girls' clubs. She asked me if we found the same difficulty with the Guides as she did with her girls. "They will not take any responsibility," she said. My thoughts flew to the Guide and Girl Scout companies I know both at home and abroad, and although I did not want to appear superior—realizing what good work my friend does—I had to reply that this difficulty did not touch my work because our patrol system had taught our members the art of taking responsibility.

To prove my statement I told how once I had watched train-loads of uniformed boys and girls from Copenhagen pouring out on a Sunday morning to walk to a valley in Deer Park where, because they had made themselves responsible for the cleanliness and care of the valley, the authorities had given them permission to make fires. So well did the children keep their promise that the park keepers ceased to patrol the place.

I also told how, in my own camp on the English coast, Guides stay without their captains, and camp in patrols, doing all their own cooking, and arranging their own work—stimulated by patrol competitions.

Learn to Work Together

One year we had, camping with us, the head of a foreign school and her pupils. When the time came to say good-by she told me how struck her children had been by the Guides' behavior. "Is it being Guides or being English that enables them to work so well together?" they asked. Yet most of my Guides were from the poorest districts in London.

Before me on my desk lies a letter from a Ranger (Guides over 16 years of age) who, in her enthusiasm, has been writing round to people to ask them to take charge of her and her fellow Rangers in camp, since her Captain cannot be with them. Having found the right person and a camp site, and having made all inquiries regarding water, food, etc., she now asks my permission, as her commissioner, for the camp to take place.

This taking of the initiative is a healthy sign and one to be encouraged (even though there may be isolated cases where it causes difficulties), since it makes it possible for work to be carried on with the help of very few older people, and provides the Rangers with valuable experience, while immensely increasing the pleasure of a camp.

And what of the patrol organization? In a Guide or Girl Scout company the captain's patrol is composed of the patrol leaders. The captain takes the chair at their "Court of Honor" (the committee of the company composed of patrol leaders and guiders), and here the activities, the finance, and any patrol difficulties are discussed. The captain helps the leaders with their test work, and often takes them out on some supper-hike, where all experiment together in the making of fires and in cooking.

This, then, is the patrol system, the breaking up of masses into small groups, in which the individual does not have to impress her personality by committing anti-social acts since every one is needed and has something to give.

The patrol scribe, the artist, the poet, the collector, the handiman, the inventor, the clown—all have their uses, for the patrol has its totem, its secret calls, its collections, its possessions, its log book, its traditions, and its motto. It is a living, intensely conscious unit of the company, in which each individual finds true satisfaction in working for the good of the whole.

[This is one of a series of articles on Boy and Girl Scout and Girl Guide activities which appear in the Monitor on the first four Thursdays of each month. On June 9 the article will deal with United States Boy Scouts].

ALPHA DELTA SIGMA ADDS FOUR MEMBERS

Four students studying advertising in Boston University's college of business administration have been selected for membership by the Bruce Barton chapter of Alpha Delta Sigma, national professional advertising fraternity at the B. U. college, according to an announcement made yesterday by Mr. Frank Toohey of Fall River, president of the chapter.

The students elected to the chapter are Arthur Chamberlain of Auburndale, varsity track captain; Stanley Emerson of Roslindale, William C. Pirie of Nahant and Raymond Twombly of St. Johnsbury, Vt.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Roland A. Benson, Binghamton, N. Y.
Isabella Keyes Benson, Binghamton, N. Y.
Mrs. Maude Peake, Barre, Vt.
S. D. Radley, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Mrs. Kathryn Radley, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Mrs. Corrine M. McConnico, San Francisco, Calif.
Mrs. Herbert J. Thompson, Dayton, Ohio.
Herbert J. Thompson, Dayton, Ohio.
Charles McEwen, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Florence Victor, Ridgewood, N. J.
Mett. Victor, Boston, Mass.
Roy P. Manesby, Los Angeles, Calif.
Elizabeth I. Manesby, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mrs. Thomas M. Denovan, Coral Gables, Fla.
Miss M. Adelaide Holton, Minneapolis, Minn.
G. Stell, Nottingham.
Mrs. Nettie L. Dick, Pueblo, Colo.
Miss Elizabeth Ratzow, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Oscar J. Brod, East Orange, N. J.
Mrs. Tillie J. Grant, Birmingham, Ala.
Charles E. Whitmore, Holyoke, Mass.
Mrs. Johanna Nelson, Minneapolis, Minn.
Mrs. Flaira Sevenson, Minneapolis, Minn.
Mrs. E. H. Hanson, Verndale, Minn.
Mrs. Anna Bennett, Iola, Kan.
Miss Mary E. Burroughs, Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Cora L. Burroughs, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. K. Price, Oklahoma City, Okla.
Mrs. Stanley Price, Oklahoma City, Okla.
Duncan MacKenzie
Mrs. Emma D. Banks, Cristobal, Canal Zone, Panama
Mrs. Tennent, London, Eng.
Mrs. Lauretta H. McVicker, Lincoln, Neb.
Mrs. Louise L. Marshall, Boston, Mass.
Mrs. John R. Stewart, Brookline, Mass.
Miss Abigail Dyer Thompson, Minneapolis, Minn.
Mrs. Mabel L. Smith, Minneapolis, Minn.
Miss Elsie Sieden, Berlin, Germany
Charles P. Rouse, Washington, D. C.
Miss Violet R. Hendric, Johannesburg, So. Af.
Miss Ardelle E. Skinner, Providence, R. I.
Miss Pearl A. Carpenter, Providence, R. I.
Mrs. Mary Jane River Boyd, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. John J. Stevens, White Plains, N. Y.
John J. Stevens, White Plains, N. Y.
Mrs. Annie F. Maxwell, Philadelphia, Penna.
Mrs. A. J. Richardson, Littleton, N. H.
Edith M. Richardson, Littleton, N. H.
Mrs. Mabelle E. Clark, Roslindale, Mass.
Mrs. Velma McWilliams, Tulsa, Okla.
Mrs. Claire Pieper, Hollywood, Calif.
Miss Henrietta Stocks, Sheboygan, Wis.
Mrs. Meta Witte, Sheboygan, Wis.
William O. Roehm, Kohler, Wis.
Edwin Witte, Sheboygan, Wis.

PINCHOT CALLS JOBS SESSION

HARRISBURG, Penna., June 2 (AP)—An extra session of the Legislature will be called to provide unemployment relief for Pennsylvania. The need for it was agreed upon yesterday at a conference between Gen. Edward Martin, Republican state chairman, and state organization leaders, with Gov. Gifford Pinchot and his Cabinet.

New United Fruit Steamer Quirigua Is Added to Fleet

The Quirigua, fifth of a fleet of six fast mail, fruit and passenger steamers built for the United Fruit Company within the last three years, is scheduled to dock at Long Wharf in Boston, Monday, June 6. From 3 until 10 p. m., the luxurious ship will be thrown open for an informal inspection to those holding cards of admission. A buffet luncheon and reception will be tendered distinguished guests from Washington, New York and Boston.

Monday at 11 p. m. the Quirigua will depart for New York and will sail on Thursday for Miami, Havana, Kingston, Jamaica, the Panama Canal, Port Limon and Costa Rica. She will be placed in the regular Costa Rican cruise run and will be joined later by the Veráqua, the last of the fleet now being completed at the Fore River yards of the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation.

The new steamer is 448 feet long and has a 60-foot beam. She is capable under forced draft of maintaining a speed of 20 knots, and will run at a normal speed of 18 knots. Her twin turbo-electric engines develop 10,000 horsepower, and she has been constructed under requirements of the Navy and Shipping Board so as to possess every device known for safety at sea.

Two features are glass enclosed promenade decks and a permanent swimming pool on the main deck aft of the superstructure. The public rooms include a library, writing room, lounge, and a deck ball room, all on the promenade deck. The dining room has accommodations for 120 persons. The decorations, appointments and furniture are in modern Spanish.

In compliance with the motto of the "Great White Fleet" "every passenger a guest," the passenger accommodations are all first class. All rooms are outside and may be automatically flooded with cool air. The Quirigua is named after a center of old Mayan art and culture in Guatemala.

Berlin Cabinet Faces Defeat in Reichstag

(Continued from Page 1)

making removal of the ban on their Storm Troops one of the conditions for Fascist political toleration of the cabinet. They are also demanding dissolution of the Reichstag which seems now unavoidable.

This evokes a second query regarding the attitude toward the present form of government. Although dissolution of the Reichstag normally requires new elections, the question is being asked in the press whether the new government intends to call them or operate as a practical dictatorship. Admittedly some who participated in the Bruening overthrow and in building the new cabinet desire a greater centralization of power.

At the same time President von Hindenburg is believed to be desirous of retaining the parliamentary form outlined in the Weimar constitution. But another possibility is open—the framing of an entirely new Constitution on a less democratic basis. Parties on the Left are expressing concern over rumors that the new cabinet might prorogue the Reichstag and call an assembly to frame new organic laws.

California AT NEW REDUCED FIRST CLASS FARES
Sailings every Thursday from New York
16 days, 5500 thrilling miles on famous President Liners. See Havana . . . the Panama Canal.
FIRST CLASS . . from $175
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DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES
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COLD STORAGE
For Your Furs
Call Kenmore 3870
and our motor will call for your furs
Repairing and remodeling at low summer rates
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Room 210

$5
TALKS LOUDER NOW!
It buys your choice of all the smartest styles
W. L. DOUGLAS
AMERICA'S BEST KNOWN SHOES
Stores in Boston
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635 WASHINGTON STREET
39 HANOVER STREET
Stores in All Principal Cities

GET IN



before it closes
IF you are going to have a new telephone in the next few months, now is the time to order it.
Why?
Because the next edition of the Telephone Directory is just going to press. You'll want your name to appear in the new book.
Visit any Telephone Business Office at once or give your order to any employee. DON'T WAIT.
Order Yours Today
NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

SEABURY LAYS DIRECT CHARGE UPON WALKER

Calls Owning Bonds of City-Contract-Holding Firm Illegal

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 2 — Further strong weavings by Judge Samuel Seabury, chief counsel of the Hofstadter Joint Legislative Committee inquiring into the government of New York City, in the net of circumstances around the Walker-Tammany Mayoralty are apparent today following the week's second public hearing. These are:

1. Evidence of Mayor James J. Walker's ownership of bonds in a company doing business with the city of New York put in the record and Judge Seabury's forthright declaration that the city's Tammany head had contravened the law, leaving no room for doubt among observers that he intends to ask Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt to remove the Mayor.

2. The Mayor's brother, Dr. William H. Walker, a $6500-a-year examiner for the Board of Education, admitted to splitting fees with city compensation physicians and was shown to have had $432,677 in joint and personal bank accounts during four years, adding him to the long list of wealthy minor officials here who have been able to bank fortunes far in excess of their salaries. Dr. Walker, who was charged with having established a medical monopoly in city compensation cases, admitted that the city fees of other physicians were mingled with his in joint bank accounts. He denied that this was graft.

The evidence concerning the affairs of Dr. Walker, who until he took the stand yesterday, had been on the committee's missing list since May 19, closely paralleled that adduced in private examination prior to that date, showing that he had received from a salesman of city equipment, Mr. W. J. Scanlan, payments for "professional services" that were exactly half of and coincidental with receipt by the salesman of commissions on city contracts. Confronted at that time by Judge Seabury with one check for $1220 from Mr. Scanlan, which Dr. Walker declared entirely covered his medical services, he was unable to account for a second Scanlan check for $1500.

Dr. Walker admitted yesterday that he had made more than $50,000 since 1927 in fee-splitting with Dr. Thomas J. O'Mara, a city compensation bureau physician, but insisted that this money was on general joint consultation—not city cases.

As before, Judge Seabury introduced not one, but two series of checks into the record—one representing payments from the city to Dr. O'Mara and coinciding on closely corresponding dates with the other series from Dr. O'Mara to Dr. Walker, each of the latter for exactly half of the city money. This, Dr. Walker told Judge Seabury, was "evidently a coincidence."

B. & M. REDUCES ROUND-TRIP FARES

Round trip fares to Boston from all stations on the Boston & Maine Railroad in New Hampshire, Vermont and Maine, and from Massachusetts points outside a radius of about 20 miles from Boston on Saturdays and Sundays in June, will be reduced 45 per cent, Mr. W. O. Wright, passenger traffic manager, announced today.

The experiment is being made in an effort to determine whether lower rates will attract to the railroad week-end passenger traffic now moving over congested highways, the announcement said. At first, the reduction will affect only traffic moving into Boston and will apply on tickets used in both coach and Pullman service.

COUNCIL PROPOSES 'GOOD WILL SHOPS'

Establishment throughout New England of "good will workshops" patterned after the successful shops at Morgan Memorial, Boston, is proposed by the New England Council of the Goodwill Industries of America, Inc. Such establishments would, it is believed, provide employment and maintain the morale of those who are eager to work rather than to receive charity. Once established, such enterprises will be practically self-supporting, according to Mr. William Philipps, chairman of the Goodwill Industries of America, Inc.

Donations of old clothing, shoes and household equipment are either thoroughly repaired and renovated or the materials are made over into other articles for which there is ready sale. Last year's work returned about $500,000, the larger percentage of this sum being paid for labor.

Jewelry Linked To Patriotism By Radiocaster

"All is not gold that glitters," explained Miss Katrine Hooper of Dedham, Mass., today, to the radio audience. She spoke over Station WNAC in the series of educational talks arranged for consumers, under auspices of the Retail Trade Board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, the Massachusetts State Federation of Women's Clubs, and similar groups.

Miss Hooper said that jewelry in the United States is "indisputably linked with patriotism, Paul Revere himself being a silversmith of well-known ability." "Solid gold" as applied to jewelry is a misnomer, she said, "unless the karat content of the gold is specified." She explained that silver and copper unite with gold and form the best results by alloying or making the metal harder and more adaptable to requirements of jewelry manufacture.

A term commonly used in the business is "gold filled" said Miss Hooper. This means that a sheet or tubing of gold is soldered to a base metal and drawn down to a required size. Gold-plated articles usually contain the least amount of gold, she said.

Diamonds are our most popular stone, said Miss Hooper. "Eighty per cent of the diamond output of the world today is consumed in the United States and more than $100,000,000 worth is sold each year. It is estimated that the diamonds in the United States today have a valuation of $4,000,000,000."

ELY NAMES CHAIRMAN OF ACCIDENT BOARD

Mr. Joseph A. Parks of Boston, former cotton mill worker, was promoted by Gov. Joseph B. Ely, yesterday, to succeed Mr. William W. Kennard as chairman of the Massachusetts Department of Industrial Accidents. Mr. Parks has been a member for 20 years.

The Governor nominated Mr. Daniel J. Sullivan of Lawrence to fill the vacancy. Confirmation was voted by the Executive Council of the nominations of Mr. Fitz-Henry Smith Jr., of Boston, as trustee of the State Library, Mr. Edward A. Gihon, of Wakefield, as Deputy Commissioner of State Aid and Pensions and Mr. Luke B. Colbert, of Marblehead, as a trial justice.

HAMLET CONFIRMED

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—The Senate yesterday confirmed Rear Admiral H. G. Hamlet as commandant of the coast guard, succeeding the late Rear Admiral Frederick C. Billard.

Dozen Men in Shirt Sleeves Frequently Make Nominations

(Continued from Page 1)

or may have thought to take a chance. At any rate, the convention exploded like a T.N.T. dump.

The friends of Gresham cheered in good faith, but it was quickly apparent that the foes were resenting the liberty the orator had taken. Catcalls, boos and hisses made up the bulk of the clamor. Ingersoll, who had probably never in his life lost an audience, strove in vain to quiet it. Eminent public men took his place on the rostrum only to share his ignominy. Oddly enough, the storm was quelled by Frederick Douglass, a mulatto ex-slave and a politician of national repute. The curiosity awakened by his appearance—which was, by the way, dignified and even impressive—quieted the crowd long enough for order to be restored.

Bryan Outburst a New Record

Twenty years later at a Democratic convention in Denver I saw a repetition of this outbreak. It was a Bryan convention, overwhelmingly for the Commoner. In the course of a speech the blind Senator from Oklahoma, Mr. Thomas P. Gore, referred to the Peerless Leader.

With a crash the convention went up in cheers and yells. We did not have much to do, and besides, at the Republican convention in Chicago a week or two before, the cheering for Roosevelt had lasted more than 40 minutes. Obviously this record had to be beaten, so the Democrats cheered, marched and sang for their hero 87½ minutes by the clock. Upon such noble rivalries does the making of a President depend.

For possibly half the time Senator Gore stood leaning on the speaker's desk, his clean-cut profile alert with eager interest, his clear, though sightless eyes apparently watching every detail of the demonstration. Going up to the platform I put my hand on his shoulder and shouted, above the din, "Senator, I wish you could see what you've done."

His response was instant and characteristic. "See it! My boy, I see it better than you. I could write a good description of it any time."

More Than One Way to See

I say the response was characteristic, for at no time does Senator Gore admit his blindness. Often he has told me of his pleasure in "seeing" the architectural splendors of Europe, and once he ran his hand along the crowded shelves of his library and taking down a book handed it to me. "Bought that secondhand in Chicago," he remarked. "Saw your name on the flyleaf." There it was sure enough in a book on political economy I had sold years before.

While the rules governing national conventions are fixed and the proceedings as a whole virtually the same year after year, nearly every convention presents some tensely dramatic moment. Of course, Bryan's great speech gave distinction to the Democratic convention in 1896, but the story of that is too well known to bear repetition.

The same year, at St. Louis, the Republican convention sat silent while a group of 34 lifelong party leaders, headed by Senator Teller, including three other Senators and two Congressmen, filed solemnly out, some with tears trickling down their cheeks. Devotion to the silver issue caused the revolt.

Opened Door to Democrats

Sixteen years later in Chicago a Republican convention witnessed a less dramatic but more effective rebellion. On the plea that they had been deprived of their rights by "steam roller" procedure the Roosevelt delegates to the convention sat sullen and silent while it renominated Taft. Then they took steps for the immediate organization of the Progressive Party, which nominated Roosevelt and installed the Democrats in power for the following eight years.

It must, I'm afraid, be conceded that for spectacular quality the Democratic conventions vastly outdo the gatherings of their rivals. Apparently the Democrats get their fun in conventions, the Republicans on election day. Of the 16 national conventions since 1896 I have attended 13, and I find that, with few exceptions, it is the Democratic shows that most clearly stand out in memory.

Nobody could ever forget Baltimore, where in the hottest of halls, for a period until then unprecedented, the rival forces of Clark and Wilson fought for the mastery. Bryan turned the scale—the last effective use of his unparalleled influence within his party. And four years later at St. Louis, what most remains clear and vivid was Governor Glynn's speech nominating Wilson, the great defender of peace.

"And did we go to war?" the orator would cry after some fervid description of past aggressions on the part of some foreign power, "No-o-o-o!" the well-drilled convention would cry in response.

Where Speech Sagged

"The trouble with that speech," said "Jimmy" Montague, keenest of old-time political reporters, "is that the Governor proved not only that we are too proud to fight now but always have been."

Nevertheless in six months we were at war under the leadership of the man whose campaign slogan was "He kept us out of war!"

Harking back to the Baltimore convention: By all precedents known to the Democratic Party Champ Clark should have been the nominee. He rolled up a clean majority of the delegates in four successive ballots, and under ordinary circumstances the announcement of a vote of that size would have brought him enough more to give him the required two-thirds.

But the prize that year was more worth fighting for than usual, for the Roosevelt bolt made a Democratic nomination equivalent to election. True, Teddy did not himself think so. "We are all praying for Champ," wrote one of his sons during the progress of the Baltimore convention, and the Colonel always believed that had Clark rather than Wilson been his opponent he would have won.

Clark had a reputation singularly at odds with his character, which was honest and sincere though stolid. The Washington correspondents for some years had the habit of ascribing to him anecdotes and jests which they could only get into their papers by imputing them to some distinguished public man.

Give Dog a Bad Name

Accordingly, Clark had a nation-wide repute as a raconteur, a sort of Mr. Merryman of the Congress. Nothing was more foreign to his nature. He was heavy, slow to make acquaintances, the very antithesis of the back-slapping politician. His hand shake was as limp and chilling as the grasp of the flipper of a seal.

But he took himself seriously, was an unshakable Democrat, formulated his own policies within party lines and upheld them tenaciously in Congress. His ideals of public service were high, and his patriotism no less earnest because it was rigidly bounded by party lines. Had he not taken himself seriously it is not likely that his presidential campaign would have made the progress it did. For the first reaction to it on the part of well-informed politicians was amused incredulity.

But William Randolph Hearst, with his papers, his millions, and his boyish zest for doing that in politics which would scandalize the "great minds" came to his support. Two of the political managers most active in his campaign were former Republican members of the United States Senate. But, of course, in addition to the help of Hearst's money and newspapers Clark had a strength built upon his popularity with Democratic members of Congress, which gave him representation in every state.

Monitor News on Air Over WBZ, W1XAZ

NEWS of the world is chronicled twice daily in 15-minute broadcasts by The Christian Science Monitor from radio stations WBZ and WBZA (303 meters, 990 kilocycles) and the shortwave station W1XAZ (31.35 meters).

These programs, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," will come to you each week day, from 12 o'clock noon to 12:15 p. m., and from 6:15 to 6:30 p. m. (E. D. T.)

Federal Bank Calls for Claims

Depositors of the closed Federal National Bank, and others with claims against the bank's assets, are asked by Mr. Herbert Pearson, receiver, to file their proofs of claims at once, in order that liquidation proceedings may be facilitated and available funds distributed.

Proofs of claims were called for April 26, Mr. Pearson points out, but only about half of the estimated number have been filed. The failure of depositors to coöperate with the receiver, he says, works to increase the expense of liquidation and consequently reduces the amount eventually to be distributed as dividends. No money can be paid out, Mr. Pearson explains, until he knows the total of claims and until sufficient funds are available.

For the benefit of many unfamiliar with banking terms, it is explained that the call for proof of claims means that anyone having money on deposit, in the bank, must bring to the bank at once the pass book, monthly statements and any other papers or credentials representing the account, to prove to the receiver that the amount actually has been deposited, and the exact amount due. No depositor can receive a dividend without having shown to the bank this proof of the deposit.

Motorists Warned On Passing Rules

Massachusetts motorists will do well this month to take particular care not to pass other automobiles when the view ahead is obstructed as 7000 pairs of official eyes will be scrutinizing the highways for this type of traffic violator.

This is only one of the eight predominating causes of accidents against which Governor's Committee on Street and Highway Safety has inaugurated a six-months drive. Several hundred persons were reported by police officers after the first day of the campaign, yesterday.

Red tickets are issued to motorists found guilty of disobeying the rules of the road. The purposes of the tickets are to issue an official warning, to educate the public to drive carefully and to provide a record at police headquarters in respect to those who are habitually careless.

Particular emphasis will be placed on one of the eight outstanding causes of accidents each month. A similar campaign last year is said to have resulted in a reduction of 21 fatalities.

COCHRANE BILL BACKED

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—The Cochrane bill to make interstate kidnaping a federal, capital crime was approved yesterday by the House Judiciary Committee.

Vastly Increased Traffic Forecast For Pacific Ocean

The Pacific Ocean of the future, carrying a vastly increased amount of the world's trade, was pictured by Mr. W. Cameron Forbes, former United States Ambassador to Japan and one time Governor-General of the Philippine Islands, in an address before the Rotary Club of Boston at a luncheon in the Hotel Statler yesterday.

"When China finds herself; when she betters her transportation facilities; when her educational institutions are greater and when the public order of things is generally improved, then will the Pacific boom with new prosperity," Mr. Forbes declared. He pointed out that increased trade with China will be inevitable when "she finds herself."

He showed how the Philippines would benefit from China's awakening and called the island a natural "gateway to Asia." The former ambassador said that China should provide one of the best markets in the world for American products, all of which would come over the waters of the Pacific.

Mr. Forbes told the Rotarians about the work of an Ambassador in Japan and described his activities during the recent crisis with China. One might question the methods the Japanese used in settling their Manchurian difficulties, but no one should belittle their purpose, he asserted. The Shanghai dispute was, without doubt, unpopular in all circles of Japan, including the military, he concluded.

RECORD CLASS GRADUATES

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RALEIGH, N. C.—The largest class in the history of the North Carolina State College of Agriculture and Engineering will be graduated this year. Three hundred degrees will be awarded to 270 seniors and 30 graduate students. The previous record of 280 degrees was set last year.

It's an Old

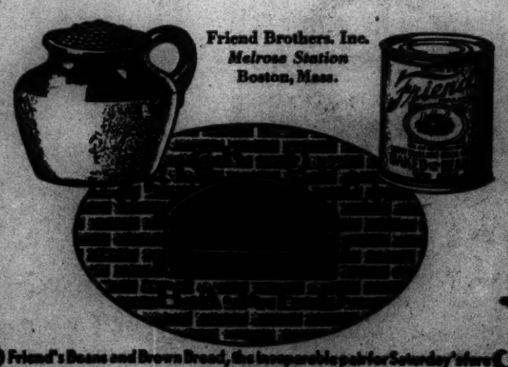


New England Custom

. . . . following the stomach route to a man's heart! Our grandmothers certainly knew their way about, in those good old days when tables groaned. They must have been as unfailing as the Northwest Mounted once they set their cap for a man.

The Friend Brothers learned about beans from them . . . . that's why they bake their beans in old-fashioned brick ovens fired with slow-burning coke. No grandmother, even back in Colonial days, could have baked more luscious, more savory, more mouth-watering beans.

Modern ladies desirous of winning or holding the hearts of men are therefore urged to step out on the Friend's highway . . . all roads lead to Friend's Beans and Brown Bread, especially on Saturday night.



Friend Brothers, Inc.
Melrose Station
Boston, Mass.

Friend's Beans and Brown Bread, the Inseparable pair for Saturday's stove

Magnificent and New Atlantic Liner

"SAINT JOHN"

in direct and regular overnight service

to SAINT JOHN (New Brunswick)

ONE WAY FARE $10

WEEK-END EXCURSIONS $12

Beginning June 17

(Including berth in staterooms going and returning)

Go Friday, back Sunday or go Friday, back Tuesday at your option.

Smart Orchestra . . . a delightful Ball Room . . . shipboard entertainment.

Suites de luxe with twin beds and private baths, and special rooms.

From Boston: lv. India Wharf, Mondays and Thursdays, 5 P. M. (Daylight Saving Time). From Saint John: lv. Reid's Pt. Wharf, Tuesdays and Fridays, 7:30 P. M. (Atlantic Standard Time).

Beginning June 12 sailings from Boston will be Sundays, Tuesdays and Fridays, returning from Saint John following day at same hours.

EASTERN STEAMSHIP LINES

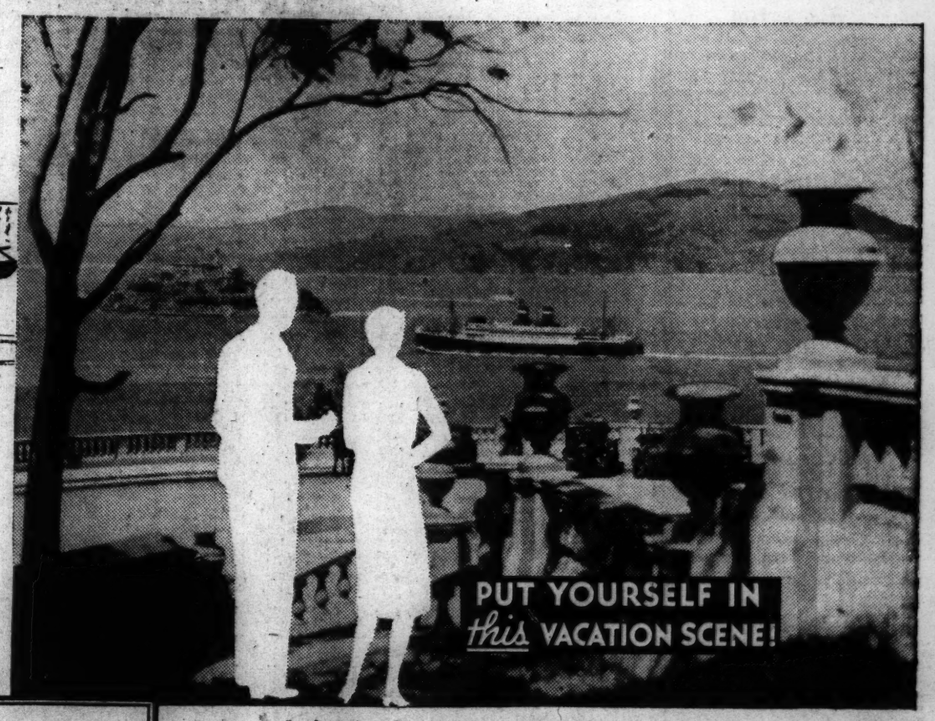
For information and reservations apply India Wharf, Telephone Hancock 1700; 443 Boylston Street, Telephone Kenmore 0225; or 80 Franklin Street, Telephone Liberty 5555; Boston.

Vacation in California Play in SAN FRANCISCO



Under the privileges of the new, low, summer round-trip railroad fares, San Francisco may be included on any Pacific Coast ticket at little or no additional fare!

See the I. C. A. A. A. A. meet, July 1-2, the British-American games, August 14, the great Shrine celebration, July 26-28. And see California's most varied vacationland from the center . . . from San Francisco.



Look out from historic Telegraph Hill upon the largest land-locked harbor in the world!

Come to California this summer. Play on her cool ocean front. Play in her woods and lakes and mountains.

And play in San Francisco!

Fascinating San Francisco—like no other city anywhere. A city within a *Golden Gate*, thrilling always—packed with summer fun . . .

You'll play at the Beach and in fabulous Golden Gate Park. You'll take your choice of dozens of picturesque golf courses, and sail great San Francisco Bay. You'll explore the largest Chinatown outside of China, and the long *Embarcadero*, with its ships and men from far away . . . You will dance to celebrated orchestras (in the town where *jazz* was born). You'll climb high, towered hills in cable cars; look out on "half of California." You'll see the *Mission Dolores* . . . And you'll thrill to the mild, rainless days and sea-breezy nights of *America's coolest summer city!*

San Francisco centers the whole California vacationland. So in addition to the thrills this entertaining city offers you, it is the one best place from which to visit all the rest:

Yosemite National Park. Monterey Bay and Santa Cruz. The forests of giant Redwoods. Lake Tahoe, and Mt. Lassen, America's only active volcano. The old Gold country of the Forty-Niners. Russian River, the Feather River Wonderland. Sacramento, California's historic capital. . . These and many, many other famous places lie close to San Francisco.

Come this summer! Costs are cut way down. Come by train at lowest round-trip fares in history. Or come by auto.

Tell anyone to come here for a glorious vacation, but advise persons seeking employment not to come here at this time, lest they be disappointed.



THESE THINGS AND OTHERS SPREAD SAN FRANCISCO'S FAME AROUND THE WORLD. KEEP THIS LIST:

Chinatown
The Beach
Telegraph Hill
Civic Center
Mission Dolores
Union Square
Golden Gate Park
Palace of Fine Arts
Seal Rocks
Yacht Harbor
The Embarcadero *(water front)*
de Young Museum
Nob Hill
The Presidio
Russian Hill *(artist's colony)*
Portsmouth Square
Palace of the Legion of Honor
Fleishhacker Zoo
Municipal Airport
Fisherman's Wharf
Steinhart Aquarium
Lincoln Park Golf Course *(above the Golden Gate)*



If you would like a free, illustrated book to help you plan your vacation, write Californians Inc., Room 26-A, 703 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.



MARKET MEETS SUPPORT AFTER SHARP DECLINE

Brisk Rally in Afternoon Brings Good Gains—Closing Strong

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—After an early shower of selling orders, the clouds over the security markets suddenly lifted today, and a rather active rally got under way, more than canceling losses of 1 to 2 points.

Stocks advanced briskly in the afternoon, partly on the strength of reports that early announcement was to be made of plans for supporting the bond market under auspices of the Young committee.

Losses of 1 to 2 points suffered during early liquidation were replaced by even larger net gains, and the closing tone was strong.

Westinghouse, General Foods, U. S. Steel, American Telephone, Union Pacific, Allied Chemical, American Can and Eastman finished 1½ to 2 points higher.

Transactions approximated 1,800,000 shares.

Market interest centered largely on fiscal legislation at Washington, and Wall Street appeared encouraged at the prospect of fairly early agreement. Leading bankers express the view that a balanced budget, regardless of how the additional money is raised, is the pressing need of the moment.

Analysis of the proposed tax on electric power distribution, which would lay a 3 per cent charge on production, caused some selling of utilities. This charge when translated into common share earnings would range from around 10 cents a share to as high as $1.69 on the common stocks of different utilities.

The bond market turned about in the latter part of today's session, and not only recovered earlier losses, but recorded a good list of gains, ranging from 1 to around 5 points, among the rails and utilities.

The carriers were especially buoyant, following announcement of E. G. Buckland, head of the Railroad Credit Corporation, that there would be no defaults in carrier interest payments on July 1.

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THURSDAY'S NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS

Closing Prices

1932 Range High	Low	Div. in $	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last June 2	Last June 1
3	¾	..	Abitibi Pow & P	300	¾			¾
5⅞	1⅞	..	Adams Express	1600	2	1⅞	2	1⅞
12	10¼	1	Addressograph	100	10¼	10¼	10¼	10¼
16⅞	4⅞	1.60	Affiliated Prod	1100	5	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
62½	30¼	4½¶	Air Reduction	7300	38¼	34⅞	38	36
16⅞	8¼	.60	Alaska-Juneau	2100	9½	9¼	9½	9⅞
3⅞	½	..	Alleghany Corp	3700	¾	⅝	¾	⅝
87⅞	42⅞	6	Allied Chem	15200	50⅛	47	50⅛	48⅞
119	96⅞	7	Allied Chem pf	100	100	100	100	..
13⅞	4	.30	Allis Chalmers	1200	5	4½	5	4½
10	6	1	Alpha Port Cem	400	6	5⅞	5⅞	6
11	5⅞	..	Amal Leather pf	100	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	..
16½	12	2	Amerada	200	13	12½	12¾	13
7⅞	3⅞	..	Am Ag Ch Del	300	3¾	3½	3½	3¾
18⅞	6	..	Am Bank Note	400	6	5⅞	6	5⅞
47	22	3	Am Bank Note pf	30	30	29¼	29¼	30
15⅞	6⅞	1.60	Am Brake S&F	300	6½	6⅞	6½	6⅞
90	43½	7	Am Brake S&F pf	10	44½	42	44½	43⅞
73⅞	35⅞	5¶	Am Can	26200	38⅞	35	38⅞	35⅞
120	96	7	Am Can pf	400	95	93½	95	100
3⅞	3¾	..	Am Car & Fdry	400	4	3½	3¾	4
49⅞	20	7	Am Car & F pf	20	21½	18⅞	21½	20
37⅞	18	3¶	Am Chicle	100	19	18	18½	18
14	11	..	Am Com Alcohol	100	12	11	12	12
10⅛	2⅞	..	Am European	300	3¼	3¼	3¼	..
110	110	6	Am Express	100	110	110	110	..
9¼	2	..	Am & For Pw	400	2⅛	2	2	2
33	7	..	Am & For Pw 6	100	5	5	5	3⅞
38⅞	5¼	..	Am & For Pow 7	400	6⅞	5¼	6½	..
77⅞	2⅞	..	Am & For Pw 2pf	100	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
6	3	1	Am Hawaiian	700	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	..
21⅞	12	2	Am Ice	5100	11⅞	9	11½	11⅞
68	48	6	Am Ice pf	200	43	41	43	..
8½	2⅞	..	Am International	1200	2⅞	2½	2⅞	2½
⅝	¼	..	Am La France	100	¼	¼	¼	¼
9⅛	4	..	Am Locomotive	100	4½	4½	4½	4
44⅞	30¼	7	Am Loco pf	400	35	32	35	31½
3¾	1¼	..	Am Mach & Met	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
19⅞	9	..	Am Metal 6%	90	6½	6½	6½	8
33	7⅞	3	Am News	10	17⅞	16	16	17⅞
16⅞	3⅞	1	Am Power & Lt	1900	4	3	4	3⅞
58	19	6	Am P&L 6% pf	400	17	16	16	19
49⅞	15⅛	5	Am P&L pf A	400	15⅞	15	15¼	16
8½	3⅛	..	Am Radiator	400	3½	3¼	3¼	3½
13	3	..	Am Rolling Mill	1100	3¾	3⅞	3⅞	3½
29¼	14	3	Am Safety Razor	100	14	14	14	14
18⅞	5⅞	..	Am Smelt & Ref	1500	6	5¼	5⅞	5⅞
55	10	6	Am Smelt&R 2pf	200	20	17¾	20	..
85	35	7	Am Smelt & R pf	100	31	31	31	..
6⅞	3	..	AmSteel Fdries	400	3⅛	3	3	3⅛
36⅞	20	2½¶	Am Stores	200	21¼	20	21¼	20⅛
39¼	14	2	Am Sugar Ref	4100	13½	13	13½	13½
137⅞	85	9	Am Tel & Tel	56500	86⅞	82⅞	86½	85⅞
34⅞	7	3	Am Wat W&E	2100	12⅞	11⅛	12⅞	12
75	27	6	Am Wat pf 6	100	27	26	26	35
31	11	3	Am WW&E ct	400	12	11	11	11½
30⅞	15½	..	Am Woolen pf	3200	18⅞	17⅛	18⅞	18
3⅞	1¼	..	Am Zinc Lead&S	100	1½	1½	1½	..
23	10	..	Am Zinc L&S pf	100	10	10	10	10⅞
12⅞	3½	..	Anaconda Cop	31200	3¾	3⅞	3¾	3⅞
17⅞	5¼	2.40	Anchor Cap	4200	6	6	6	..
74	40	6½	Anchor Cap pf	10	42½	42½	42½	..
12	7	1	Archer Daniels	100	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	..
44	24	7	Armour Del pf	100	24¼	24¼	24¼	..
2	¾	..	Armour Ill A	400	¾	⅝	⅝	¾
1⅛	½	..	Armour Ill B	10	½	½	½	½
14¼	3⅞	..	Armour Ill pf	400	4	3⅞	4	3⅞
2⅞	1	..	Asso Apparel Ind	100	1	1	1	1⅛
8¼	3	..	Asso Dry Goods	300	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	3
35	18	7	Asso Dry G 2pf	100	20	20	20	18
94	24	4	Atchison T&SF	9100	27⅞	23¼	27⅞	24¼
86	44¼	5	Atchison pf	200	43½	42½	42½	44½
15½	8	5	Atl Gulf&WI pf	100	8	8	8	..
12⅞	8⅞	1	Atl Refining	1500	9⅞	9¼	9⅞	9¼
25½	8	1	Atlas Powder	100	7¾	7¾	7¾	8
79½	52½	6	Atlas Powder pf	120	50	49½	49½	..
151⅞	28⅞	4‡	Auburn Auto	7100	35	31½	34⅞	32
16	12	1½	Austin Nicholas A	10	12	12	12	12⅞
3½	1⅞	..	Aviation Corp Del	500	1⅞	1½	1⅞	1½
			—B—					
8½	2	..	Baldwin Loco	400	2⅞	2¼	2¼	2⅛
28¼	8	..	Baldwin Loco pf	10	9⅞	9½	9⅞	8½
21⅞	3⅞	..	Balt & Ohio	2300	4⅞	3¾	4¼	4
99	72⅞	6½	Bamberger pf	10	72⅞	72¾	72¾	..
24½	10	2	Bangor & Aroos	100	10	9½	9½	10
79½	55	7	Bangor & Ar pf	10	50¼	50¼	50¼	50
5⅞	3⅞	..	Barnsdall A	400	3⅞	3½	3⅞	3⅞
43½	7	4	Beatrice Cream	100	17½	17½	17½	17
44¾	29¼	3	Beech-Nut Pack	100	30	30	30	30
4¾	2⅞	..	Belding Hem	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
18⅞	4⅛	..	Bendix Aviation	3100	5¼	4¾	5¼	4⅞
24⅞	6	..	Best & Co	1200	6⅛	5¾	6⅛	6⅛
24⅞	7½	..	Bethlehem Steel	2200	8⅞	7½	8½	7¾
74	27	7	Beth Steel pf	400	29½	28	29½	28
8⅞	3⅞	..	Blaw Knox	100	4	4	4	3⅞
61	50	7	Bloomingdale pf	50	50	50	50	..
22¼	5	..	Bohn Alum & Br	100	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	5
43⅞	21¼	3¶	Borden	7300	24	20¾	23⅞	21
12⅞	3⅛	1	Borg Warner	400	3¾	3½	3⅞	3⅞
11¾	3	1	Briggs Mfg	400	4	3	4	3½
50¼	23¼	4	Brooklyn Man T	2500	24¼	22½	23	24
78⅞	42½	6	Brooklyn M T pf	400	45	40	43¼	46½
10¼	3⅞	..	Brooklyn Queens	400	4½	4	4	4⅞
58	35	6	Brooklyn Q pf	500	32	32	32	..
89½	49¼	5	Brooklyn Un Gas	100	50	46	50	49¼
8¼	2⅞	..	Bucyrus E cv pf	400	3	2⅞	3	2⅞
2¾	¾	..	Budd Mfg	400	¾	⅝	⅝	..
4½	⅝	..	Budd Wheel	300	1	1	1	1⅛
7⅞	2¼	..	Bullard	100	2½	2½	2½	..
13	6¼	.80	Burroughs Add	1260	7⅛	6¾	7⅛	6⅞
21¾	4	2½	Bush Terminal	10	4	4	4	4
65	17	7	Bush Term deb	10	16	15½	15½	16
85	26¾	7	Bush T Bldgs pf	10	32	32	32	32
1¼	½	..	Butte Cop & Zinc	500	½	½	½	½
⅞	⅜	..	Butte & Superior	100	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅝
19	7⅛	..	Byers	100	7⅞	7½	7⅞	7½
			—C—					
4	1½	..	Calumet & Hecla	200	1½	1½	1½	1⅛
13½	6⅞	1.20	Canada Dry	1100	6¼	6	6¼	6¼
20⅞	7⅞	1¼	Canadian Pacific	1300	8⅞	8	8⅞	8¼
20	10½	1.60	Cannon Mills	400	10⅞	10½	10½	10⅞
6⅞	2¼	..	Capital Admin	100	2¼	2¼	2¼	2½
43⅞	17½	..	Case Thresh	12200	20	18	19⅞	18⅞
15	4½	.50	Caterpillar Trac	1400	4⅞	4½	4⅞	4⅞
12½	7½	1½	Central Aguirre	400	8	7⅞	8	8
6¼	2½	..	Century Ribbon	400	2½	2⅞	2½	..
15	4	..	Cerro de Pasco	2100	4¼	3⅞	4¼	4
70⅞	5	2	Chesapeake Corp	1400	6½	5⅞	6½	6
31½	10¼	2½	Ches & Ohio	9200	12⅞	10½	12⅛	10⅞
15½	2½	..	Chi & Gt W pf	200	3	3	3	3⅞
15¼	1⅛	..	Chi Mil & St P pf	400	1¼	1⅛	1¼	1⅛
12⅞	2	..	Chi & N'western	1100	2⅞	1⅞	2⅞	1⅞
6¼	1	..	Chi Pneu Tool	200	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
16⅞	2	..	Chi Rock Isl & P	400	2	2	2	2
14	8	2	Chi Yellow Cab	10	9½	9½	9½	8
15⅞	5	1	Chrysler	6100	5⅞	5	5⅞	5⅛
28½	15	3.60	City Ice & Fuel	400	15¼	15	15¼	15¾
31½	12¾	2½	Colgate-Palm-P	400	14	13½	13¾	13¾
10⅞	2¾	..	Collins & Aikman	600	3¼	3	3¼	3
11	9	..	Colonial Bea Oil	100	9	9	9	9
16⅛	4¼	1	Columbia Gas	13200	5⅞	4¼	5⅛	4⅞
79	40	6	Columbia G pf A	500	49½	40	40	50
41⅞	13½	3	Columbian Carb	600	16⅞	13½	16⅞	15
7⅞	4¼	..	Columbia Pic vtc	600	4⅛	4½	4½	4⅞
11	3⅞	1	Comm Credit	700	5	3⅞	4⅞	4
68⅞	44	6½	Comm Cred 1pf	80	45	44	44	46
23¼	13	3	Comm Cred A	400	13½	13½	13½	13½
27⅞	10⅞	2	Comm Inv Tr	2900	11⅞	10⅞	11⅞	11
77	55½	6	Comm I Tr cv pf	1100	57¼	55⅛	57¼	56
10¼	3½	.60	Comm Solvents	4000	4⅞	3⅞	4⅛	3¾
4⅞	1⅞	.30	Comwlth & So	19400	1⅞	1⅞	1¾	1⅞
68½	27⅞	6	Comwlth &S 6pf	300	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	30½
11	6½	1	Congoleum Nairn	2700	7	6⅞	7	7
11¾	3	2	Consol Film I pf	400	3½	3	3½	3
68¾	31½	4	Consol Gas	71600	34⅞	31½	34	33⅞
95	72½	5	Consol Gas pf	1100	76	72½	75	77
10⅞	5	1	Consol Laundries	800	5⅞	5	5⅞	5½
7⅛	4	..	Consol Oil	9700	4¼	4	4⅛	4
⅝	¼	..	Consol Textile	400	¼	..	..	¼
96	79	8	Consol Oil pf	100	86	86	86	87
7	2⅞	..	Cont Baking A	100	3	3	3	3
1	½	..	Cont Baking B	600	½	½	½	½
47⅞	24⅞	8	Cont Baking pf	1200	26½	24⅞	26½	26½
41	19⅞	2½	Cont Can	1900	21	19⅞	21	20
4⅞	3	..	Cont Dia Fibre	600	3⅛	3	3	3⅛
25¼	6¾	2.40	Cont Insurance	800	7½	7⅛	7½	7⅞
1⅞	⅝	..	Cont Motors	1200	⅞	¾	⅞	¾
7	3¾	..	Cont Oil	5800	4	3¾	4	4⅛
¾	¼	..	Cont Shares	400	¼	¼	¼	¼
47⅞	25⅞	3	Corn Products	16200	28½	25⅞	28¼	27⅞
120½	99½	7	Corn Prod pf	410	105	99½	105	101
4⅞	1½	..	Coty	200	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
23	15	2¶	Cream of Wheat	100	15	15	15	15
15⅞	7⅛	1.20	Crown Cork & S	100	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	..
24	17⅞	2.70	Crown Cork pf	100	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	..
48⅞	15¼	..	Crucible Steel pf	50	15⅞	15¼	15⅞	16⅛
1⅞	⅜	..	Cuban Am Sug	100	½	½	½	..
35½	20	4	Cudahy Packing	300	20	20	20	20½
31	12	2	Curtis Publishing	100	11½	11½	11½	12
2⅞	⅞	..	Curtiss-Wright	3400	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
3⅞	1½	..	Curtiss-Wright A	1300	1⅞	1½	1½	1½
90	66½	7	Cushman 7%	10	66½	66½	66½	..
10	3½	..	Cutler Hammer	100	3½	3½	3½	..
			—D—					
5¼	1	..	Davison Chem	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
15¼	6½	40	Deere & Co pf	200	6½	6½	6½	6⅞
89½	37	9	Del & Hudson	1100	40⅞	37	40	39
28⅞	8½	..	Del Lack & W	1100	40⅞	37	40	39
28⅞	8½	..	Del Lack & W	—	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	8½
132	67	8	Detroit Edison	800	69½	67	69	70
15⅞	12	1	Diamond Match	1600	12⅞	12¼	12½	12⅞
11⅞	7½	1.20	Dome Mines	1700	9½	9⅛	9½	8⅞
18	11¼	1.60	¶Dominion Stores	400	12¼	11⅞	11⅞	12½
13⅞	5	1	Douglas A	100	5	5	5	5⅛
23	7½	3½	Dresser A	300	8¼	7⅛	7½	9
54⅞	25⅞	3	Du Pont de Nem	29100	27⅞	25¼	27⅞	25⅞
105	80⅞	6	Du Pont deb	800	81⅞	80⅞	80⅞	82
			—E—					
5¼	1	..	Eastern Roll Mill	100	1	1	1	1
84⅞	38½	5	Eastman Kodak	6700	42⅞	38½	41¾	39⅞
119½	105	6	Eastman Kod pf	70	108	105	108	108
8	3¼	.50	Eaton Axle & Sp	600	3⅛	3½	3½	4
32¾	8½	4	Elec Auto-Lite	1900	9⅞	8⅞	9½	8⅞
4	1⅛	..	Elec & Mus Ind	4700	1¼	1⅛	1¼	1¼
15⅞	3	1	Elec Pow & Lt	4900	3⅞	3	3⅞	3⅛
64	12¼	7	Elec Pow & L pf	100	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	16½
33¼	12⅞	3	Elec Sto Battery	900	14	12⅞	14	13⅞
107¼	98	7	Endicott John pf	200	99½	98	99½	..
.25	4	1	Engineers Pub S	500	4	4	4	..
19	12⅞	1½	Equitable Off Bldg	300	13¾	12⅞	13¾	13½
13½	2⅞	..	Erie RR 1pf	400	3	3	3	3
			—F—					
5⅞	3	..	Fairbanks Morse	400	3½	3	3	3½
64	35	6	Fed Lt & Tr pf	10	35	35	35	35
70	15	..	Fed M & S pf	400	15	15	15	20
10⅞	3	..	Fed Water Serv	500	3¼	3	3¼	3
27⅞	6	2.60	Fidelity Ph F In	1200	7½	6⅞	7½	6⅞
8½	5⅞	.64	Fifth Ave Bus	10	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	6⅞
15⅞	10⅞	1	Firestone T & R	400	11	10⅞	11	11
59⅞	45⅞	6	Firestone T&R pf	600	46½	45⅞	46½	45½
53	37	3½	First Nat Stores	800	39⅞	37½	39⅞	37⅞
⅝	⅛	..	Fisk Rubber	1000	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛
82½	78	6	Florsheim S pf	38	78	78	78	78
7⅞	2	..	Follansbee B	100	2	2	2	2⅛
10⅛	3¾	..	Food Mach	100	4	4	4	3⅞
12	3	..	Foster-Wheeler	300	4	3⅞	4	3⅞
21½	10¾	1.10	Fourth Nat Inv	400	11½	10⅞	11½	10¼
5⅞	1⅛	..	Fox Film A	400	1½	1¼	1½	..
19⅛	10	2	Freeport Texas	1100	10½	10	10⅛	10
			—G—					
1⅞	⅝	..	Gabriel Snub A	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
17⅞	5⅞	1	Gamewell	30	6	5⅞	6	5⅞
35⅞	10	4	Gen Am Tnk Cars	1200	11	10	10⅞	11
15⅞	5	1	Gen Asphalt	200	5½	5⅛	5½	5⅛
19⅞	10⅛	2	Gen Baking	1800	11⅞	10½	11⅞	10½
105⅞	90	8	Gen Baking pf	130	90	90	90	..
3⅞	1	..	Gen Bronze	100	½	½	½	..
5½	1⅛	..	Gen Cable A	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
15⅞	3⅞	..	Gen Cable pf	50	4	4	4	4
26⅛	8⅞	.40	Gen Electric	29600	10¼	8⅞	10¼	9⅛
11⅞	10⅞	.60	Gen Elec Sp	15600	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	10¾
40⅞	19⅞	3	Gen Foods	7400	23⅞	21	23¼	21⅛
2⅞	½	..	Gen Gas & E A	2700	½	⅝	⅝	⅝
24⅞	4⅛	6	Gen G & E cv pf	400	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	4⅛
37	28	3	Gen Mills	1300	30⅞	28⅞	30	29
24⅞	8⅞	1	Gen Motors	32700	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	8⅛
87⅞	62⅞	5	Gen Mot 5% pf	700	63⅞	62⅞	63⅛	63⅛
4	3⅛	..	Gen Out Ad	700	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
9	4½	..	Gen Out Ad A	100	4½	4½	4½	4⅞
14	5	1	Gen Print Ink	20	5	5	5	5
60	29¼	6	Gen Print Ink pf	30	30	29½	29½	..
28⅞	7⅞	1	Gen Ry Signal	800	8⅞	8	8⅛	7⅞
1⅞	⅛	..	Gen Realty	800	⅛			⅛
10⅞	5⅛	..	Gen Rlty pf ww	200	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	5¾
14⅞	2⅞	..	Gen Refractories	200	3	2⅞	2⅞	3¼
16	6	..	Gen Steel Cas pf	10	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	..
1⅛	⅛	..	Gen Thea Equip	800	⅛	⅛	⅛	¼
24⅞	10⅞	1	Gillette Saf Raz	12800	13⅛	11⅞	13⅛	12⅞
68⅞	47	5	Gillette S R pf	100	48⅞	48⅞	48⅞	47
7	3⅛	..	Glidden	6400	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
54	35	7	Glidden ppf	10	38	38	38	38
6⅛	2⅞	..	Gobel (Adolf)	100	3	3	3	2⅞
19⅞	8⅛	1.60	Gold Dust	3200	9⅛	8⅛	9⅛	9
6⅞	2⅛	..	Goodrich	400	2⅞	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
17	7	..	Goodrich pf	100	7	7	7	..
18⅞	5½	..	Goodyear	900	7⅛	6⅛	6⅞	6⅞
61	19⅞	7	Goodyear 1pf	500	22	21⅛	22	21⅛
14⅛	7⅛	..	Gotham Silk Hos	800	12⅛	11⅛	12⅛	11⅞
65½	50¼	7	Gotham S H pf	100	58	57	57	..
4⅞	1	..	Graham Paige	900	1⅛	1	1	1
7⅞	2½	..	Granby	300	2½	2⅛	2½	2⅛
3	¼	..	Grand-Sil Stores	1800	¼	¼	¼	¼
9⅞	3⅛	..	Grand Union	300	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
35¼	22	3	Grand Un pf	200	22	22	22	22
13⅛	6⅞	2	Granite City Stl	400	10	8	10	7
25	5½	2	Great Nor pf	1600	6½	5½	6¼	5⅛
13¼	5¼	2	Great Nor Ore	2100	5¾	5¼	5¾	5⅞
80	48	7	Great W Sug pf	100	49	48	49	48
1⅞	⅛	..	Grigsby-Grunow	1400	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛
			—H—					
2¼	⅞	..	Hahn Dept Sto	300	1	⅞	1	..
11⅛	4	.30	Hall Printing	200	4	4	4	5
70	33	7	Hanna (MA) pf	10	33	33	33	..
4	1⅛	..	Hartman Corp A	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
1⅛	⅝	..	Hartman Corp B	400	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
8⅛	5	.80	Hercules Motors	500	5⅛	5	5	..
23⅛	15⅛	2	Hercules Powder	300	15⅛	15¼	15¼	..
95	70⅞	7	Hercules Powd pf	40	70½	70½	70½	70½
83	46	6	Hershey Choc	500	46	46	46	47
4	1	..	Houdaille Her B	200	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
24⅞	8⅞	..	Houston Oil	1200	10⅛	9¼	9⅞	9
5⅛	1⅞	..	Houston Oil new	900	2	1⅞	2	1⅞
57⅛	43	4.20	Household Fin pf	300	43⅛	43	43⅛	..
16⅛	5	1	Howe Sound	1100	5	5	5	5⅛
30⅞	8	3½	Hudson & Man	500	10⅛	9⅞	10⅛	9¼
48	24⅞	5	Hud & Man pf	100	25	25	25	29
11¼	2⅞	..	Hudson Motor	600	3⅛	3	3⅛	3
5⅞	1⅛	..	Hupp Motors	700	1⅞	1½	1½	1½
			—I—					
18¼	4¾	..	Ill Central	1100	6½	5	6½	4¾
36	15⅛	4	Ill Central LL	50	16	15½	16	15⅛
38⅞	10⅞	4	Indus Rayon	800	13	11½	13	11⅛
39½	14⅞	3	Ingersoll-Rand	900	16¼	15½	16⅛	15⅞
4¼	⅞	..	Inspiration Cop	800	1	1	1	1
8	4	.50¶	Insuranshare Del	500	4¼	4	4¼	4⅛
14⅞	2⅞	..	Interboro Rap T	9600	3½	2⅞	3¼	4
4¼	2	..	Interlake Iron	300	2	2	2	2
117	65	6¶	Int Business M	4300	68	65	68	66¼
5½	1¼	.40	Int Carriers	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
18⅞	3⅞	..	Int Cement	400	4	4	4	4
1⅞	½	..	Int Combustion	300	½	½	½	⅝
21	4⅞	..	Int Combus pf	100	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	..
29¾	14	1.80	Int Harvester	3400	16	14¼	16	15
11⅞	3¾	2b	Int Hydroelec	900	4¼	3¾	4⅛	4¼
4	1¼	..	Int Merc Marine	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
9¼	3⅛	..	Int Nickel	11600	4⅛	3⅞	4¼	4
86	55	7	Int Nickel pf	100	55	55	55	56
10½	1⅜	..	Int Paper 7%	120	1⅞	1⅜	1⅜	..
2⅛	⅞	..	Int Pap&Pow A	100	¾	¾	¾	..
11	2	..	Int Pap&Pow pf	300	2¼	2⅛	2⅛	2½
8⅞	4	..	Int Print Ink	100	4	4	4	4⅛
23½	9⅞	1.50	Int Salt	900	10	9¾	10	10
44⅞	35	2	Int Shoe	1600	36	35½	35⅞	35½
24⅞	8	..	Int Silver	800	8⅞	8	8⅞	8½
12¼	2⅞	..	Int Tel & Tel	7200	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
52½	21½	7	Interstate DS pf xw	510	30	26¾	30	..
11	1½	..	Interstate Dept S	800	1½	1½	1½	..
7	3⅞	..	Intertype Corp	100	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	..
2⅞	⅝	..	Investors Equity	300	¾	¾	¾	¾
			—J—					
25½	10	..	Johns Manville	4600	11½	10	11	10
99¾	52	7	Johns Man pf	30	57⅛	57	57	62
			—K—					
9⅞	5¼	..	Kayser (J) & Co	900	5¼	5¼	5¼	5¼
2⅞	½	..	Kelly-Springfield	2100	¾	½	½	½
10⅞	2¾	..	Kelvinator Corp	1800	3	2⅞	3	3
38	20½	6	Kendall Co pf	10	23	23	23	23
13	5	..	Kennecott Cop	9100	5½	5	5⅞	5
19½	12	1	Kimberly Clark	200	12	12	12	12
19	8¼	1.60	Kresge	1600	8½	8¼	8½	8¼
110	88	7	Kresge pf	40	88	88	88	..
37	19	1	Kress Co	1200	20	19	19	21
18⅞	10	1	Kroger Groc & B	2300	10⅞	10½	10⅞	10¼
			—L—					
6½	3⅞	..	Lehigh Port Cem	600	4	4	4	3⅞
75	49	7	Lehigh P Cem pf	20	49	49	49	..
3½	1	..	Lehigh Val Coal	100	1	1	1	1
18	5⅛	..	Lehigh Val RR	800	5¾	5⅛	5¾	6
46⅞	30⅛	2.40	Lehman Corp	3100	33	30½	33	31½
8	3⅞	..	Libbey-Owens-F	4600	3¾	3⅞	3¾	3¾
21	14⅛	1½	Lily Tulip Cup	500	14¾	14½	14½	15
16⅞	8⅛	..	Lima Loco Wks	600	10	10	10	10
14	6½	1.20	Link-Belt	500	6⅞	6½	6½	..
22	9	2	Liquid Carbonic	200	11⅞	11¼	11⅞	10⅛
34	13⅞	4¶	Loew's Inc	6600	16⅛	13⅞	16	13⅞
72	45	6½	Loews pf	600	47	46	46	47
4⅞	1⅞	..	Loft Inc	4200	2⅛	1⅞	1⅞	2⅛
36⅞	16⅞	3¶	Loose-Wiles-Bisc	800	18	17	18	17¼
23⅞	8⅛	1⅞	Louisville G&E A	3300	10⅛	8⅞	10⅛	10⅛
32⅞	7⅞	..	Louisville & N	1100	8¼	8	8⅛	..
5	1⅛	..	Ludlum Steel	100	2	2	2	2
			—M—					
21	10	2	McCall Corp	1700	10⅞	10½	10⅞	10⅞
19	6	..	McCrory B	100	8	8	8	..
62	20	8	McCrory pf	80	21⅛	21	21	23
16½	13	1	McIntyre Porcu	1200	13⅞	13⅛	13⅞	13⅞
52¼	28	4	McKeesport Tin	2300	31⅞	28	31⅞	28⅞
4	1	..	McLellan Stores	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1
18⅞	10	1	Mack Trucks	4600	11	10	11	10⅞
80½	19¾	2	Macy (RH) & Co	7800	23	19⅞	23¼	21⅛
3⅞	2	..	Madison Sq Gar	100	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2
8⅞	4⅛	.50	Magma Copper	500	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
46⅞	23¼	7	Man Elv gtd	50	24	23¼	24	..
20⅞	4⅛	..	Man Elv mg	1800	5⅞	4½	4⅞	4⅞
7	3⅛	..	Man Shirt	1100	3⅛	3½	3½	4
12⅛	6⅛	.80	Marine Mid	2100	7	6⅛	6⅞	7
9	3¼	..	Market St Ry ppf	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	..
11⅞	5¾	1	Marlin-Rockwell	500	5¾	5¾	5¾	..
2	½	..	Marmon Motor	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
13½	3⅞	..	Marshall Field	300	3¾	3¾	3¾	3¾
20⅞	9	1.50	Mathieson Alkali	900	9½	9¼	9½	9⅞
105	89¾	7	Mathieson Alk pf	10	91	91	91	..
20⅞	10⅛	1.80	May Dept Stores	500	10⅞	10¼	10⅞	10¼
3	1⅛	..	Maytag	100	1½	1½	1½	..
8¼	3	..	Maytag pf ww	500	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	..
22¼	14¼	1.88	Met-Goldwyn pf	100	14¼	14¼	14¼	14½
4⅛	1⅛	..	Miami Cop		1¾	1½	1½	1½
6⅛	3⅞	..	Mid-Cont Pet	1400	4⅞	4	4⅛	4
10	2¼	..	Midland Steel	900	2⅞	2	2¼	2½
51⅛	25	8	Midland Stl pf	200	25	25	25	..
21⅞	3¼	..	Mo K&T pf	400	4	3¼	4	3¼
11	1½	..	Mo Pacific	700	1½	1⅛	1⅞	1⅞
26	2⅞	..	Mo Pacific pf	200	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
10⅞	5⅞	..	Mohawk Carpet	300	6⅛	5⅞	6⅛	..
30⅞	13⅞	1¼	Monsanto Chem	600	17¼	15½	17¼	15
11⅞	3⅛	..	Montgom Ward	9700	4⅞	4	4⅞	4⅛
35¼	20	2	Morrell & Co	400	20	20	20	..
1	¼	..	Moto Met Gauge	200	¼	¼	¼	..
6½	2⅞	..	Motor Wheel	100	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2¾
13⅞	2	..	Mullins Mfg	400	2½	2⅛	2½	2
27	5	..	Mullins pf	40	6½	6	6	5
9⅞	2½	..	Murray Body	1400	2⅞	2½	2⅞	2½
19	8	2	Myers & Bro	200	8	8	8	10
			—N—					
19⅛	8	2	Nash Motors	6100	8⅞	8	8⅞	8¼
3⅞	1¼	..	Nat Acme	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	..
130	101	7	Nat Biscuit pf	100	105	105	105	105
46⅞	26⅞	2.80	Nat Biscuit	9700	28⅞	26⅞	28⅞	28
14⅞	6⅞	..	Nat Cash Reg	1400	7¼	6¾	7¼	7
31⅞	15	2.60	Nat Dairy Prod	14100	17	15⅛	16⅞	15¾
92	49¼	5	Nat Lead	100	58¼	58¼	58¼	58
16⅞	6⅞	1	Nat Pow & Lt	5100	8	6⅞	7¾	7⅞
105	80	6	Nat Lead pf B	20	81	80	81	81
23½	14⅞	1	Nat Steel	700	14⅞	14½	14½	15⅛
9¼	3½	..	Nat Supply	400	4¼	3½	4¼	4¼
17⅞	4⅞	..	Nat Surety	600	5⅛	4⅞	5	4⅞
10	3½	.60	Nat Tea	200	4	4	4	3½
6⅞	2½	..	Nevada Cons Cop	700	2¾	2½	2¾	2½
2½	1⅛	..	Newport Indus	200	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	..
8	5	..	NY Air Brake	1000	5	5	5	5
36⅞	8⅞	..	NY Central	6400	10	8⅞	9⅞	9
9⅛	1⅛	..	NY Chi & StL	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
15⅞	2	..	NYC & StL pf	1400	2½	2	2	..
125	82¼	5	NY & Harlem	150	90	87¼	90	87½
2	½	..	NY Investors	600	⅝	½	½	..
31⅞	6	..	NY NH & H	1900	7⅞	6⅛	6⅞	6
78⅞	14⅛	7	NY NH & H pf	900	16	14⅛	16	15
8⅞	4⅛	..	NY Ont & W	400	5	4½	5	5
6⅛	1⅛	..	NY Shipping	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	..
64⅞	20	7	NY Shipbldg pf	80	22	20	22	..
109⅛	90¼	7	NY Steam 7%	100	95	95	95	95
98	70	6	NY Steam 6%	10	70½	70½	70½	70
17⅞	10⅞	.50d	Noranda M	700	11¾	11⅞	11¾	11¾
135	61½	10	Norfolk & West	900	67	61⅞	67	63
78	67½	4	Norfolk & W pf	10	67½	67½	67½	70
40	13⅞	10a	North American	17900	15⅞	13⅞	15⅞	15
47⅞	27⅞	3	North Amer pf	900	28	27⅞	28	30
4⅛	1⅛	..	No Am Aviation	1000	1½	1⅛	1½	1⅜
23¼	5½	..	Northern Pacific	1600	6⅞	5¾	6¾	5¾
			—O—					
8½	5	.20e	Ohio Oil	4200	7⅛	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞
2	½	..	Oliver Farm Eq	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
22¼	9	2	Otis Elevator	2900	11	9¾	11	10
4⅛	1¼	..	Otis Steel	2500	1½	1½	1½	1½
14	3⅛	..	Otis Steel ppf	20	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
27	12	2	Owens Ill Glass	1400	13¾	12	13¾	14
			—P—					
37	16⅞	2	Pacific Gas&El	4700	19¾	17	18¾	17¼
41⅞	20⅞	3	Pacific Lighting	2400	23¾	20¾	23¾	22½
10¼	3⅛	..	Pacific Mills	200	3½	3½	3½	3½
104⅞	58	7	Pacific Tel&Tel	180	63⅞	59½	63⅞	59½
5¼	1⅞	..	Packard Motor	10700	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
33⅞	17½	1.60	Pan-Am Pet	100	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	30⅞
34⅞	16	1.60	Pan-Am Pet B	2900	34	30	34	31
11⅞	1½	..	Paramount Pub nw	3700	1¾	1½	1⅞	1½
1⅛	⅝	..	Park Utah	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
5⅞	1⅛	..	Pathe Exch A	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1¼
4⅞	1	..	Peerless Motor	100	1	1	1	1
32⅞	16⅛	1	Penick & Ford	1200	17½	17	17½	16½
34½	13	2.40	Penney (JC)	8900	14⅞	13	14⅞	13⅞
23⅞	6½	..	Pennsylvania RR	900	7⅛	6⅞	7⅛	6⅞
121	45½	8	Peoples GasLt&C	4900	51⅞	45½	51	51¼
19	3⅛	..	Pere Marq ppf	10	3½	3½	3½	4
4⅞	3	..	Petroleum	700	3⅛	3	3⅛	3
8⅞	3⅞	..	Phelps Dodge	200	4⅛	4	4	3⅞
5½	2¼	..	Phila & Reading	1400	2⅞	2¼	2⅞	2½
32	10	..	Phillips Jones pf	10	14	14	14	..
6½	2	..	Phillips Pet	3400	3	2⅞	3	3
1⅞	½	..	Pierce Pet	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
22½	9⅞	2	Pillsbury Flour	300	11⅞	11	11	11½
31⅞	21	2.58	Pirelli Co Italy	100	21	21	21	21½
7⅞	3⅛	..	Prairie Oil&Gas	400	4	3½	4	..
9⅞	5½	..	Prairie Pipe Line	200	5⅛	5⅛	5½	5⅞
2⅞	⅝	..	Pressed Steel Car	400	¾	¾	¾	..
42⅞	25½	2.40	Procter & Gam	4400	28	25⅞	28	26⅞
60	29⅞	3.40	Public Service	24700	34⅞	29⅞	34⅞	32⅛
87	65⅞	5	Pub Serv 5%	400	64⅞	63⅞	64⅞	..
100⅞	71⅛	6	Pub Serv 6%	100	71⅞	71⅞	71⅞	..
25	10⅞	3	Pullman	2400	11½	10½	11¼	11⅛
5⅛	2⅞	..	Pure Oil	5700	3⅛	2⅞	2⅞	3
60½	50	8	Pure Oil pf	120	53⅞	50½	53⅞	52
15⅞	4⅞	1	Purity Bakeries	1700	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	4⅛
			—R—					
10⅞	2½	..	Radio Corp Amer	9100	3⅛	2⅞	3⅛	2⅞
32⅞	10⅞	3.50	Radio pf A	200	10⅛	10	10⅛	10⅞
18⅞	3⅞	..	Radio pf B	1900	4⅞	4	4⅞	4
7	1⅞	..	Radio-Keith-O	900	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
11⅞	4⅛	1	Raybestos Man	600	4¾	4⅛	4⅛	4⅞
42	10	1	Reading	400	10¼	10	10¼	12
5⅛	2⅛	..	Real Silk Hosiery	300	3	2⅞	2⅞	..
16	8	..	Real Silk H pf	300	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	9⅛
3⅞	1	..	Remington Rand	800	2	1⅞	2	1⅞
3⅞	1⅛	..	Reo Motors	200	1⅞	1⅛	1⅞	1⅞
6⅞	1⅞	..	Republic I & S	400	2⅛	1⅞	2⅛	2
19⅞	5⅞	..	Repub I&S pf	200	6	6	6	5⅞
6	2⅛	..	Revere C&B A	100	2½	2½	2½	..
10	6	1.50	Reynolds Metal	200	6	6	6	..
2½	1⅛	..	Rio Grande Oil	300	2	1⅞	2	2
22	12½	.81c	Royal Dutch	1200	15⅞	14⅞	15⅞	15
			—S—					
50¼	36⅛	5	Safeway Stores	3400	41	38⅞	41	47½
94	69	7	Safeway S 7%	10	71⅛	69	71⅛	70⅞
10⅞	5⅛	..	St Joseph Lead	400	5⅞	5⅛	5¼	5⅞
6⅞	⅞	..	St L & SF	100	1	1	1	1
9⅞	1	..	StL & SF pf	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1
42	18	1.40¶	Scott Paper	40	19	19	19	19⅞
⅝	⅛	..	Seaboard Air L	300	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛
8⅞	6⅞	.40	Seaboard Oil	3400	8	6⅞	7⅞	7
2⅞	1	..	Seagrave	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
37⅞	12⅛	2½‡	Sears Roebuck	14900	14⅞	12⅞	14⅛	13⅛
½	⅛	..	Seneca Cop	100	⅛	⅛	⅛	..
5⅞	1⅞	..	Servel Inc	1700	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
12⅞	5	1	Shattuck (FG)	400	5⅞	5	5⅞	5⅞
15⅞	8	..	Shell Trans & Tr	30	11	11	11	11
4⅞	2⅛	..	Shell Union Oil	1400	3	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
31	18	..	Shell Un Oil pf	100	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	19⅞
⅞	⅛	..	Shubert Theater	400	⅛	⅛	⅛	..
10⅞	2⅞	..	Simmons	900	3	2⅞	3	3
6⅛	3⅛	..	Simms Petroleum	400	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
4½	2½	..	Skelly Oil	400	3⅛	2⅞	3⅛	3
14	7⅛	..	Sloss Shef pf	50	8	8	8	..
63	36⅛	5.50	Solvay Am pf ww	400	36½	36	36	36½
10⅞	5⅛	.80	Socony Vacuum	10900	6	5½	5⅞	5⅞
32⅞	15⅞	2	So Calif Edison	2300	17⅞	15⅞	17⅞	16⅞
37⅞	6½	..	Southern Pacific	3800	8⅛	6⅞	8	7
8⅞	4	..	So P Rico Sugar	400	5	4⅞	5	4⅞
93	86½	8	So P R Sug pf	20	87	87	87	..
20½	4⅞	..	Southern Ry pf	200	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
99	35	7	Spalding pf	10	35	35	35	40
3⅛	1	..	Sparks Withing	1500	1⅛	1	1	1⅛
10	8	.60	Spencer Kellogg	400	8	8	8	..
6⅞	5	..	Spicer Mfg	1200	5	5	5	5
3⅞	⅞	..	Spieg May Stern	200	1	1	1	1
14	8⅞	1.20	Stand Brands	11200	9⅞	8⅞	9	9
119½	110	7	Stand Brands pf	400	111	110	110	112
34⅞	7⅞	3.50	Stand Gas & El	4800	8⅞	7⅞	8½	8¼
41⅞	9⅞	4	Stand G&E pf	1500	11⅛	9⅞	11	11
27⅛	15⅛	2	Stand Oil Calif	13100	17⅞	15⅛	17⅞	15⅞
91⅞	81⅞	5	Stand Oil Ex pf	100	81⅞	81⅞	81⅞	..
12⅞	7	..	Stand Oil Kan	1200	7	7	7	7
31⅞	19⅞	2¶	Stand OilNJ	39800	23⅞	22	23⅛	22⅞
7⅞	3⅞	..	Starrett Co	400	4	3¾	4	4
23⅛	13⅛	..	Sterling cv pf	400	13⅛	13½	13⅛	14
6⅞	1⅞	..	Stewart Warner	400	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	2
15⅞	5¼	.50	Stone & Webster	3700	6⅞	5⅛	5⅞	6¼
13⅛	2½	..	Studebaker	700	3⅛	3	3⅛	3¼
32	24⅞	1‡	Sun Oil	400	25⅞	25⅞	25⅞	25⅞
2	½	..	Symington A	100	½	½	½	..
			—T—					
13¾	8¾	1.40	Telautograph	100	6½	6½	6⅛	8
2⅞	1	..	Tennessee Corp	400	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
13⅞	9⅞	1	Texas Corp	7100	10	9⅞	9¾	9⅞
26⅞	12⅛	2	Texas Gulf Sul	5300	13¾	12⅛	13¼	12⅞
2⅞	1⅛	..	Texas & Pac Coal	800	1⅜	1⅛	1⅜	1⅜
6⅛	2⅛	..	Texas & P Land	2000	2⅞	2⅛	2⅞	2⅞
3	⅞	..	Thermoid	400	1⅛	⅞	1⅛	1
16½	10	1.05	Third Nat Inv	1200	10⅛	10	10	10
14⅛	12	..	Thompson St pf	400	12½	12	12	..
41	30	5	Tide Water O pf	100	32½	32½	32½	33
3½	2	..	Tide Water Asso	700	2¼	2⅛	2¼	2¼
30⅞	20	6	Tide Wat Asso pf	400	26	26	26	28
5	2⅞	..	Timken-Detroit	100	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2½
23	10⅛	1.50	Timken Roller	1300	11	10⅛	10⅞	10½
6	2⅛	..	Transamerica	4300	2⅞	2½	2⅞	2⅞
4⅛	1½	..	Tri Continental	1200	1⅞	1½	1⅞	1½
56⅞	42	6	Tri Cont pf	900	47⅞	46⅞	47½	46
31½	19⅞	2.50	Trico Products	300	20½	19⅞	20½	..
6⅞	2	..	Truscon Steel	400	3	3	3	..
			—U—					
3	½	..	Ulen&Co	400	⅝	½	½	½
23½	9	1	Underwd El Fish	400	9⅛	9	9½	9⅛
10¼	5½	..	Union Bag & P	100	5⅛	5½	5⅛	6
36⅞	15½	1.20	Union Carbide	14900	17⅞	15¾	17	16
13⅞	8⅞	1.40	Union Oil Calif	2400	8⅞	8⅛	8⅞	8¾
94½	32¾	6	Union Pacific	7800	36⅛	32¾	36⅛	34¼
68	40	4	Union Pacific pf	100	40	40	40	40
19¼	12	1.40	Union Tank Car	400	12½	12½	12½	12
16⅞	6½	..	United Air & Tr	3900	7⅞	6¾	7½	7¼
46	30⅛	3	United A&T pf	400	40	37½	40	37½
28⅛	11⅛	2	United Biscuit	300	13⅛	12	13⅛	12
14	6⅞	..	United Carbon	1200	8	8⅞	8	8⅞
10⅞	3⅛	.40	United Corp	18900	4¼	3⅛	4⅛	3⅞
38⅞	20	3	United Corp pf	1200	23½	20	22¼	23⅞
1⅛	⅞	..	United Dyewood	10	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
30⅞	10¼	2	United Fruit	3300	12⅞	10¼	12	12
21⅞	9¼	1.20	United Gas Im	48200	11⅞	9¼	10⅞	10⅞
94	70	5	United Gas I pf	400	73	70	73	78
11	4¼	1	United Piece Dye	100	4½	4½	4½	..
93⅞	65	6½	United P Dye pf	50	65	65	65	..
81⅞	27	..	US & ForSpl	400	27	26	26	30
25¼	10½	1.60	US Gypsum	2500	12⅞	10½	12⅞	12
4	⅞	..	US Hoffman M	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1¼
31⅞	13⅛	..	US Indus Alco	3000	14⅛	13¼	13⅞	13½
7⅞	3⅛	..	US Leather A	100	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	3⅛
15⅞	7⅞	2	US Pipe & Fdry	1100	7⅞	7⅛	7⅞	7⅞
15⅞	12	1.20	US P&Fdry pf	6100	12	12	12	..
8⅞	1¼	..	US Rubber	2300	2⅞	1¾	2	2½
19⅞	10	1	US Smelt R & M	900	10½	10	10½	10½
39	32½	3.50	US Smelt pf	400	32¾	32½	32½	33
52⅞	25¼	..	US Steel	29300	27⅞	25¼	27¼	26
113	65⅞	7	US Steel pf	2300	71⅞	66⅞	70½	67⅞
50	23	4e	Univ Pictures pf	40	27	23	26½	27
10⅞	1⅛	..	Utilities P&Lt A	1300	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1¾
			—V—					
½	⅛	..	Vadsco Sales	400	⅛	⅛	⅛	½
18⅞	5¼	..	Vanadium	700	6	5¼	6	5¼
6⅞	3⅞	..	Va-C Chem 6%	200	4	4	4	..
39⅞	20	..	Va-C Chem 7%	100	28	28	28	..
88⅞	61¾	6	Va El & Pow pf	10	62	62	62	61¾
29⅞	8	2	Vulcan Detin	70	8⅞	8½	8⅞	8½
			—W—					
4	1	..	Wabash RR	400	1	⅞	⅞	1
6	1	..	Wabash pf A	400	1¼	1	1	1
3	⅞	..	Walworth	400	1⅛	⅞	1⅛	1
2⅞	¾	..	Ward Baking B	200	¾	¾	¾	..
4⅞	½	..	Warner Bros A	7300	⅝	½	⅝	¾
20	4¼	..	Warner Bros pf	400	4¼	4	4	5
1⅛	½	..	Warner Quinlan	200	¾	¾	¾	..
7	1¼	..	Warren Bros	200	2	1½	1½	..
17½	2	..	Warren cv pf	120	3	2	3	..
14	7⅛	..	Warren F & P	200	7½	7½	7½	7½
15⅞	9⅞	1	Wesson Oil	500	9½	9⅞	9½	9⅛
50	46	4	Wesson Oil pf	200	46	46	46	46
70	20	6	W Penn El pf	40	20¼	20	20¼	22¾
78	22	7	W Penn El 7%	20	26	23½	23½	22
7⅞	1⅛	..	Westn Maryland	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1½
6⅞	1	..	Westn Pac pf	200	1¼	1	1	..
50	16	4	Westn Union	1100	18	16	18	16⅞
17¼	9¼	1	Westing Air B	1200	9½	9⅛	9½	9½
35⅞	18½	1	Westing Elec	16300	20⅞	18⅞	20½	19¼
72⅞	52½	3½	Westing El pf	80	55¾	52½	55¾	58
9¼	2½	..	Weston El Instru	100	3½	3½	3½	..
12	6⅞	..	White Motor	1200	7¼	6⅞	7¼	7⅛
28⅛	13	4	White Rock	400	13	12⅞	12⅞	..
5⅞	2⅞	..	Wilcox Oil & G	100	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	3¼
20½	14½	2.50	Wilcox Rich A	100	13½	13½	13½	..
3	⅝	..	Willys-Overland	400	¾	¾	¾	⅝
1⅞	⅝	..	Wilson & Co	200	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
4⅞	1⅞	..	Wilson & Co A	300	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
31	11	..	Wilson & C pf	300	12	11	12	11½
45⅞	22	2.40	Woolworth	45000	25¾	22	25¼	24⅞
23⅞	5¼	..	Worthgton Pump	200	6½	5½	6½	5¼
41	14½	..	Wor Pump A	300	15	14½	15	16¼
59	25¼	4	Wrigley	900	27	25¼	27	25¼
			—Y—					
10½	7	1	Yale & Towne	200	7	7	7	7¼
5	1⅜	..	Yellow Truck	100	1½	1½	1½	1⅜
24	12	..	Yellow Truck pf	20	20	16	20	16
9½	3⅛	1	Young Sp & W	100	3	3	3	..

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. ‡Ex-stock dividend. §Exclusive of stock dividend. ¶Exclusive of extras. aPayable in stock. bPayable in cash or stock. cPayable in scrip. dPaid in 1931. eLast payment.

DIVIDENDS

Vortex Cup Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 37½ cents, payable July 1 to stock of record June 13.

Johns-Manville Corp. declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 16.

Industrial Rayon Corporation declared a quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

Anglo-Persian Oil Company, Ltd., declared a dividend of 5 per cent less tax for 1931.

Finance Company of Pennsylvania declared the regular quarterly dividend of $3, payable July 1 to stock of record June 18.

Taylor Milling Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 15 cents, payable July 1 to stock of record June 10.

Abraham & Straus, Inc., declared a dividend of 30 cents on the common, payable June 30 to stock of record June 21. Previously, the company paid 37½ cents quarterly.

The Chase National Bank, New York, declared a quarterly dividend of 50 cents, placing the stock on a $2 annual basis, compared with $3 previously, payable July 1 to stock of record June 10.

American Gas & Electric Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents in cash and the regular semiannual dividend of 2 per cent in common stock on the common, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 9.

Edison Bros. Stores, Inc., declared a quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable June 15 to stock of record May 31.

American Car and Foundry Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 16.

Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad declared a dividend of $3, payable June 25 to stock of record June 18.

United States Trust Company, New York, declared the regular quarterly dividend of $15, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20. Last year at this time an extra dividend of $10 a share was declared.

MONEY MARKET

New York Quotations

	Today	Last Pre.	Yr. Ago
Call loans			
Stock Exch	2½%	2½%	1½%
Curb Exch renewal rate	3%	3%	2%
Com paper	2¾@3	2¾@3	2
Bar silver	27¾c	28⅛c	28⅜c
Time loans—			
60 to 90 days	1½	1½	1 @1½
4 to 6 months	1½	1½	1¼@1¾

Bankers' Acceptance Market

30 days	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞
60 days	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞
90 days	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞
4 months	1⅛@1	1⅛@1	1⅛@1
5 months	1⅜@1¼	1⅜@1¼	1⅜@1¼
6 months	1⅜@1¼	1⅜@1¼	1⅜@1¼

London Quotations

Call money	¾%	¾%	1½%
Short bills	1	1	2⅛@2⅛
3 mos bills	1⅛	1⅛	2⅛@2⅛
Bar gold	112s 6d	112s 9d	84s 10⅞d
Bar silver	16⅞d	16⅞d	12⅛d

Boston Quotations

Call money	3%	3%	2½%
Com paper	3½@4	3½@4	2½@3
Collat loans	5	5	5

Leading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	3½%	Bombay	5%
Boston	3½	Budapest	6
Berlin	5	Calcutta	5
Brussels	3½	Copenhagen	4
Bucharest	7	Helsingfors	6½
Chicago	3½	Lisbon	6
Cleveland	3½	Madrid	6½
Dallas	3½	London	2½
Kansas City	3½	Oslo	4½
Minneapolis	3½	Prague	5
New York	3	Paris	2½
Philadelphia	3½	Riga	6
Richmond	3½	Sofia	8½
San Francisco	3½	Vienna	8
St Louis	3½	Rome	5
Amsterdam	2½	Tokyo	5.84
Athens	11	Stockholm	4½
Berne	2	Warsaw	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations on foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Europe			
Sterling:			
Demand	$3.68¾	$3.68⅛	$4.8665
Cables	3.68⅞	3.68⅝	4.8665
Franc—franc	.0394⅞	.0395	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1400	.1400	.139
Italy—lira	.0513¾	.0514	.0526
Germany—mark	.2366	.2360	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1400	.1400	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296⅛	.0296½	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2013	.2010	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0175	.0175	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0110	.0700	.129
Holland—florin	.4055	.4056	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1750	.1750	.1749
Norway—krone	.1840	.1835	.268
Poland—zloty	.1130	.1130	.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0300	.0300	.4420
Roumania—leu	.6000	.6000	.5960
Spain—peseta	.0826	.0825	.193
Sweden—krona	.1890	.1900	.268
Switz'land—franc	.1959	.1958	.193
Jugoslavia—dinar	.0179	.0179	.0176
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.2375	.2400	*
India—rupee	.2750	.2750	.3650
Shanghai—tael	.3075	.3100	*
Japan—yen	.3275	.3240	.4984
Java—florin	.4045	.4043	.4020
Phil Islnds—peso	.4975	.4975	.50
Sts Stlments—dol.	.4275	.4725	.5678
South America			
Argentina—dol	.2581	.2581	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.0750	.0750	.1196
Chile—peso	.0605	.0605	.12165
Colombia—peso	.9700	.9700	.9733
Peru—sol	.2272	.2275	.4000
Uruguay—peso	.4795	.4780	1.0342
Canada			
Canada—dollar	.8800	.8800	1.00
Mexico			
Mexico—peso	.4935	.4936	.4985

*Curency in China—cents per silver dollar for Hong Kong and per tael for Shanghai.

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
July	5.07	5.28	5.01	5.22	+.22
October	5.34	5.51	5.26	5.47	+.19
December	5.46	5.64	5.38	5.61	+.21
January	5.53	5.70	5.48	5.68	+.20
March	5.72	5.88	5.62	5.84	+.22
May	5.82	6.00	5.77	6.00	+.24

Spots 5.30, up 25 points. Tone at close steady.

Chicago Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
July	5.18	5.35	5.13	5.35	+.22
October	5.38	5.58	5.34	5.54	+.23
December	5.51	5.70	5.47	5.67	+.24
January	5.57	5.73	5.57	5.73	+.25
March	5.72	5.92	5.72	5.92	+.25

Tone at close steady.

New Orleans Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
July	5.10	5.25	5.03	5.22	+.21
October	5.30	5.49	5.23	5.43	+.21
December	5.43	5.61	5.37	5.56	+.21
January	5.47	5.67	5.45	5.64b	+.23
March	5.62b	5.82	5.60	5.78	+.23
May	5.79	5.90	5.79	5.73b	+.23

b—Bid. Tone at close steady.

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
July	3.78	3.83	3.76	3.76	—.13
October	3.80	3.86	3.79	3.79	—.12
December	3.85	3.85	3.82	3.82	—.12
January	3.86	3.92	3.85	3.85	—.12
March	3.94	3.97	3.91	3.91	—.12
May	3.97	4.03	3.96	3.96	—.12

Spots 4.08, off 9 points. Tone at close steady.

Wool Top Futures

	Open	Last	Net chg.
September	52.00d	51.00	—1.50
October	52.00d	51.00	—1.50
November		51.00	—1.50
December	53.00d	51.50	—1.50
January	53.00d	52.00	—1.50
February		52.00	—1.50
March	53.00d	52.00	—1.50

dOffered. Tone at close quiet.

COTTON MARKET STRONG

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Partial declines from opening rallies were followed by further advances in cotton on trade and reactionary buying today. A good trade demand for July was encountered when that position sold off to 5.01. It later rallied to 5.20 and December from 5.39 to 5.59, with the general market establishing net advances of 19 to 21 points in the more active positions. The undertone was steady, with prices ruling about 12 to 15 points net higher during the middle of the afternoon.

SWEDISH BANK RATE CUT

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, June 2 (AP)—The Swedish bank rate was reduced from 4½ to 4 per cent today, effective tomorrow.

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

By the Associated Press

NEW YORK

Stocks: Strong.
Bonds: Firm; rails rally.
Curb: Strong; utilities and specialties rally.
Foreign Exchanges: Irregular; French franc easy.
Cotton: Higher, steady cables; improved trade demand.
Sugar: Lower; European selling.

CHICAGO

Wheat: Firm; good rally stock market; damage report Kansas.
Corn: Firm; sharp decrease country offerings; small southwest receipts.
Cattle: Active and firm to higher.
Hogs: Mostly steady.

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Rochester Gas and Electric Corporation

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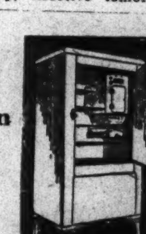
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WALL STREET PLANNING FOR STABILIZATION

Two Proposals Presented by Leaders to Arrest Liquidation

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Out of the shambles of recent toppling bond and stock prices have emerged two suggestions for stabilizing security markets on which leaders of Wall Street finance are now working.

Both proposals envisage an effort to arrest liquidation which, while largely a product of declining markets and representing the closing out of bank loans, has forced prices still lower although selling has at no time been particularly heavy.

The ideas center about (1) a plan to form a stabilization corporation which would buy bonds in an effort to support present price levels and (2) a plan to set up arbitrary loan values on stocks backed by banks' own appraisal of the intrinsic value of such securities regardless of market prices.

The proposed bond price stabilization corporation would be formed by the larger Wall Street banks. It would marshal available bank funds for purchase of bonds. Whenever the bond market turned especially weak, it would place orders under leading investment securities, and in this way would presumably lend support to the general market.

The "loan value" idea would be applied primarily to the stock market. It would peg the loaning values of stocks, so far as banks are concerned. As a result, the banks would not be compelled to dump collateral loans overboard whenever the ticker tape showed a decline. This suggestion has strong support, although most of Wall Street's old line bankers look upon it with some disfavor because of their repugnance to the suggestion of pegging any values or prices.

A study of bond price movements shows that prime securities have declined with the rest of the bond market, although at a slower pace.

The 60 bonds used in the Associated Press-Standard Statistics averages, consisting of 20 industrial, 20 railroad and 20 public utility bonds, stood at an index figure of 102.4 in January, 1928.

They declined moderately during the bull market of 1929 and then rallied in 1930 to a high index point of 101.9 in September. The index stood at 96.1 as recently as last July, but since then it has faded away to yesterday's low figure at 57.5.

The rate of retrogression has been fastest in the rails. From their 1928 peak levels industrial bonds as measured by this index number have declined from an average price of 97.6 to yesterday's closing price of 54.2, and the rails from 109.8 to 47.4. The public utilities did not reach their peak price until July, 1931, when the index touched 101.5, but they have since faded away to yesterday's low figure of 70.9.

Bankers contend that these prices in many instances are completely out of line with values.

BOSTON STOCKS

Sales		High	Low	Last June 2	Last June 1
310	Allied Kid	55	55	55	55
4080	Am T&T	86⅞	82⅞	86¼	85⅝
50	Amoskeag	2	2	2	..
5	Big Sanf pf	60	60	60	..
79	Bos El	62½	60	62	60
10	Bos & Alb	68	68	68	73
128	B&M A sta	3½	3½	3½	3½
18	B&M C sta	3½	3	3	..
60	B&M pr pf	15	15	15	15
110	Cal & Hec	1⅝	1½	1½	1¾
25	East SS	7	6	7	..
10	E G&Fuel	3	3	3	3¾
110	E G&F pf	30	28	30	33¾
75	E G&F pr pf	40¾	40½	40¾	..
45	E Mass pf	3	3	3	..
258	Edison Elec	124	119	123¼	122⅞
110	Em Asso	5	4½	5	4½
145	First Nat S	39¼	37⅜	39¼	37¼
100	Gen Capital	10	10	10	..
189	Gen Elec Sp	10⅞	10⅝	10¾	10⅝
100	Libby McN	1	1	1	..
7	Loew's Thea	7	7	7	7¼
435	Mass Util	1¼	1⅛	1¼	..
235	Nash	8½	8	8½	8⅛
50	NE Equity	10	10	10	..
637	NE Tel	78½	77	77	78½
200	No Butte	.20	.20	.20	.25
68	Old Colony	50	47	50	50
27	Pac Mills	3⅝	3¼	3¼	3½
185	Pocahontas	3¼	3	3	3¼
2400	Quincy Min	.25	.12½	.12½	.37½
25	Reece But	8	8	8	..
20	Shawmut	4	4	4	4
247	Stone Web	6½	5¾	5¾	6⅜
1000	Swift & Co	8	7⅛	8	7¼
985	Torrington	26⅛	23¾	25	26½
90	Uni Found	.62½	.50	.50	.75
4111	Uni Shoe	24¾	22⅛	24¾	23⅛
75	Uni Gas	.50	.50	.50	..
100	Utah Met	.25	.25	.25	..
170	War Bros	2¼	1⅜	1¾	..
	BONDS				
$1000	Amoskeag 6s	40	40	40	04
1000	Chi Jct 5s	81	81	81	..
1000	NE Tel 5s	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
3000	Swift 5s	92½	92½	92½	93½

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg
Wheat					
July	.55¼	.56½	.55⅛	.56¼	+ ⅝
September	.57¼	.58⅝	.57¼	.58⅜	+ ½
December	.60	.61⅜	.60	.61⅜	+ ⅞
Corn					
July	.29	.29⅞	.29	.29⅞	+ ⅝
September	.31¾	.32⅞	.31⅝	.32½	+ ⅞
December	.32¾	.33⅝	.32½	.33¼	+ ⅝
Oats					
July	.22	.22½	.21⅞	.22½	+ ⅝
September	.22	.22⅝	.21⅝	.22½	+ ½
December	.23¾	.24½	.23¾	.24⅛	+ ⅝
Lard					
July	3.62	3.67	3.62	3.67	...
September	3.77a	3.78	3.72	3.77b	...
January	3.72a	....	....	3.75b	...

a—Asked. b—Bid.

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
July	.61¾	.60⅞	.61⅜	— ⅝
October	.63¾	.63	.63½	— ½
December	.64⅝	.64	.64⅜	— ⅞

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
July	.51⅛	.50¼	.51	+ ⅝
September	.52½	.51½	.52⅝	+ ⅝
December	.54⅞	.53⅝	.54⅞	+ ¾

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From all over the world these products are gathered and sold direct to you.

A postal will bring a salesman.

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Grant & Mt. Vernon Aves., Columbus, O.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Alaska Gold Mines A	10⅝	10⅝
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	12	12
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	8½	8½
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	6	5½
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	67	66
Amer Beet Sugar 6s '35	18	18
Amer Cyanamid 5s '42	66	66
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	19	18
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	55½	55¼
Amer Inter 5½s '49	70⅝	70⅝
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	37⅝	37
Amer Smelting 5s '47	74	73
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	95½	95½
Amer T&T col 5s '46	98⅛	98
Amer T&T 5½s Reg	99⅝	99⅝
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	94⅝	92¼
Amer T&T 5s '65	94⅝	92¼
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	101	99⅝
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	70	68
Amer Writing Paper 6s '47	12½	12½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	64	63½
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	50¼	50
Armstrong Cork 5s '40	52⅝	52⅝
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 sta	66½	66½
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	79	77
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	69½	68
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	25	25
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	32⅝	32⅝
Baldwin Loco 5s '40	92	90
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	62	60⅝
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	33¼	31⅝
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	17½	16
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	26	24¾
Balt & Ohio 5s ct Swn div '50	40⅛	40½
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	26	25¼
Balt ¾ Ohio rfg 6s '95	31	27½
Bangor & Aroos 5s '43 reg	71	71
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	100½	100½
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '69 C	100½	99¾
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '63	73½	73
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	72	72
Boston & Maine 5s '55	45	45
Boston & Maine 5s '67	44	43
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	100	99½
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	73	70½
Bklyn Un Gas 6s '47	103	103
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	60	60
Buff Gen Elec 4½s B '81	93½	93½
Bush Term con 5s '55	28	28
Calif Fruit P 5s '38	50¼	50¼
Calif Gas & Elec 5s '37	101½	101½
Calif Petroleum deb 5½s '38	80⅝	80⅝
Can Nat Ry 4½s '51	76⅞	76¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '56	75¾	75¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	74	74
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	79⅞	79
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	80⅛	80⅛
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	82⅜	82
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	81	80⅞
Can North 4½s '35	91⅛	91⅛
Can North deb 6½s '46	95⅝	95⅛
Can North deb 7s '40	93¾	93½
Can Pacific deb 4s	50	47⅝
Can Pacific 4½s '46	54	54
Can Pacific 4½s '60	57½	57½
Can Pacific 5s '44	69½	68
Can Pacific 5s '54	64	64
Cen Ill El & Gas 1st 5s '51	60⅞	58
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	54	52
Cen Pacific 5s '60	35	35
Cen Pacific TSL 1st 4s '54	60	60
Certainteed 5½s '48	23⅛	23⅛
Ches Corp 5s '47	36½	35
Ches & O cv 4½s A '93	60½	60½
Ches & O 4½s B	60½	60½
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	74	74
Chicago B & Q rfg 5s '71	76	76
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	7½	7
Chicago G L & Coke 1st 5s '37	100¼	100¼
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	26	24
Chicago Ind & L rfg 6s '47	35	35
Chicago M&StP gen 4s '89	50	50
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 200	3	2⅞
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	16½	14½
Chicago & Nw gen 4s '87	36	36
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037	24	23¾
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	11	9
Chicago RI&P gen 4s '88	53	53
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52 A	20	20
Chicago TerHau & SE in 5s '640	16	15⅛
Chicago CtL Pitt 5s reg '32	97	97
Chicago Un Sta 4½s A '63	88	88
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	56	56
Childs Co 5s '43	22	22
Clev Un Term 5s '73	60	59½
Clec Un Telm 5½s '72	63	63
Colonial Oil 6s '38	31	31
Colo & So 1st rfg 4½s '35	60	60
Colo & So 4½s '80 A	37	35
Columbia Gas&E Co 5s deb '61	59	58¾
Columbia Gas&E 5s '52 May	60	59⅞
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	83½	83
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	8⅞	8⅞
Con Gas 4½s '51	91	88⅝
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	101	100
Container Corp 5s ct '43	6¾	6¾
Corn Products 5s '34	103¼	103¼
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '47	63	62½
Corwn Wil Paper 6s '51	58¼	58
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	29	29
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	102¼	102¼
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	68	68
Del & Hudson cv 5s '35	87	87
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51	89	89
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	30	29
Gen & Rio G Wn 5s '55	8	8
Den & Rio G Wn rfg 5s '78	12½	12½
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	101⅝	101⅛
Detroit Ed 5s '49	99	99
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	67	66½
Dul & I Range 5s '37	97	97
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	95⅝	94⅝
Erie RR 1st con 4s '96	53	50
Erie RR ref 5s '67	16½	15⅝
Erie RR gen lien	29½	29
Erie RR gen 5s '75	15⅛	15
Fed Metal 7s '34	58	58
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	18⅛	18
Fla East Coast 5s '74	3¼	3¼
Gannett 6s '43	74	74
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	94	94
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	101¼	101
Gen Petroleum 5s '40	99¼	99⅛
Gen Pub Svc 5½s '39	74	74
Gen Steel Cast 5½s '49 ww	39½	39½
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40 ct	1¾	1¾
Goodrich 6s '45	37¼	37¼
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	72½	72½
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	64	63
Gotham S Hos '36	75	74
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	92⅛	92
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	94¼	94¼
Great Northern 4¼s '61	65	65
Great Northern 7s '36 A	50	46⅝
Gulf States Steel 5½s '42	22	22
Houston Oil 5½s '40	47	46½
Hudson Coal 5s '62	27	26¼
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	30	27½
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	62	60½
Humble Oil 5½s '32	100⅝	100⅝
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	100½	100½
Ill Central 4s '52	30	29
Ill Central rfg 4s '55	35	35
Ill Centra 4¾s '66	23	20½
Ill Central 6½s '36	38½	38
Ill Central CStL&NO 4½s '63	22½	22½
Ill Central CStL&NO 5s A '63	26	25¾
Ind Limestone 6s '41	5½	5½
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	61	61
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	22½	21⅜
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	1⅛	¾
Inter Match Corp 5s '47	3¾	2½
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	33½	31½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	33½	31⅝
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	50	45½
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	45	44
Int & G Nor adj 6s '52	3	2¾
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	30	30
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	38⅛	38⅛
Int Paper 6s '55	17½	17½
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	30	30
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	15¼	15⅛
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	18¼	17⅛
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	19	17½
Inv Equity Corp 5s '48	66	66
Kan City Ft&Mem 4s '36	34½	34
Kendall Co 5½s ww '38	45⅛	44½
Kan City P & L 4½s '61	92½	92
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	42	39⅞
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	30	29
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	80½	79½
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	80	80
Keith Albee Orpheum 6s '46	24¼	24
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	45	40
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	47	47
L'Autaro 6s '54	1⅛	1
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4½s 2003	55	55
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	50	50
Loew's Inc 6s '41	65	65
Long Island rfg 4s '49	70	70
Louis Arkansas 5s '69	17½	17½
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	94	94
L&N uni 4s '40	67¼	67
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	40	40
L&N rfg 5½s 2003	54	54
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	24	24
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	65½	65½
Meade 6s' 45 ww	30	30
Metro Water 5½s '50	44⅛	43
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	73½	73½
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	57	56
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	14	13
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	9¾	8
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	24	24
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	24	22
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	23½	23½
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	22	22
Mo Pac 5s I, '81	21½	21½
Mo Pac 5½s '49	8	7½
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	62	62
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	62½	62½
Morris & Essex 3½s 2000	66¼	66¼
Murray Body 6½s '34	69½	69½
Namm Sons 6s '43	66	66
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	39	39
Nat Dairy Prod 5¼s '48	74½	71½
Nat Steel 5s	64½	64½
Newberry 5½s	64⅞	64⅞
New Eng T&T 5s '52	100½	100
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	47	47
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	46	46
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	67¾	67¾
NYC&HR con 4s A '98	56	53
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	52	51½
NYC&HR 4½s N	34	31
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	32½	32½
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	37	35
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	26	24½
NY Dock Co 5s '38	33	33
NY Edison 5s '44	101⅛	100
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	106⅝	106½
NY GEL&HP 5s '48	101½	101½
NY NH&H 4½s '67	44	43¾
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	53	53
NY Ont & W gen 4s '55	35	35
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	40	39¾
NY Railway inc 6s '65	¾	¾
NY Steam Corp 5s '51	92	90½
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	99⅞	99½
NY Steam Corp '56	89	88
NY Sus & W gen 5s '40	15	15
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	99¾	99⅝
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	55	55
NY W'chester & B 4½s '46	29	29
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	94¾	93⅝
Niag Share 5½s '50	43	43
Norf & Southern 5s '41	35	35
Norf & W con 4s '96	79½	79½
Norf & W div 4s '44	88	88
Norf & W 6s '34	100½	100½
Nor Am Sement 6½s '40	11½	11½
North Am Co 5s '61	56	53
Nor Am Ed 5s C '69	58¾	58
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	60	60
Nor Pacific pr in 4s '97	67⅝	67½
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	49	46¼
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	91½	91⅛
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	100⅛	100⅛
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	71	71
Ohio Pub Ser 7½s A '46	76⅛	76⅛
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	63	60½
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	91½	91⅛
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	100⅛	100⅛
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	71	71
Ohio Pub Ser 7½s A '46	76⅛	76⅛
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	63	60½
Otis Steel 6s '41	18	18
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	97	97
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	101⅛	101⅛
Pac Tel & Tel rfg 5s '52	99½	99½
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	101⅝	101½
Paramount Public 5½s '50	14½	14½
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	16	16
Penn Pow & Lt 4½s '81	76½	73
Penn Railroad con 4s '48	85½	85½
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	37⅝	36¼
Penn Railroad 4¾s '63	56½	56½
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	55¼	50
Penn Railroad 5s '64	53½	53
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	58	54⅝
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	79⅛	77½
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	87	87
Pere Marquette 5s '56	32	32
Pere Marquette 4½s '80	26	26
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	71	70
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	86	85
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	30	29
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	90	90
Pitts CC&StL 4½s A '40	92	91½
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	40	38
Pitts Young & Ash 5s B	90	90
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	17	17
Pub Svc E&G 4s	87	85¾
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	97⅞	97⅝
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	95½	95½
Pure Oil 5½s '37	70	69½
Pure Oil 5½s '40	66	66
Purity Baking 5s '48	54	54
Rad Keith ct p pd	50	50
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	28½	28¼
Revere Cop & Br 6s '48	50⅛	50
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	20	20
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '33	37½	37
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	11½	11
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	10¼	10
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	13	13
St Louis SW 1st 4s '89	48½	48
St Louis SW 2d 4s '89	39	39
St Louis SW con 4s '32 ct	56½	56½
Seabd AL con 6s '45	2¼	2¼
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	9½	9½
Shell Pipe 5s '52	62½	60⅝
Shell Union 5s '47	59⅞	59½
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	60	59½
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	80	80
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	86⅝	86⅝
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	84¾	84⅜
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	86⅝	86⅝
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	100	99⅝
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	96	96
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	56⅝	56⅝
Smith A O 6½s '33	96⅛	96
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	100⅜	99⅞
Southern Pacific col 4s '49	29	29
Southern Pacific rfg 4s '55	53	52⅛
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	32½	32½
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	32½	31½
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	32	30
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	84	82½
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	14	13
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	20	18½
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	100½	100
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	99¼	98¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	82½	82
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	39	39
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	87¼	86½
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	53	53
Texas Corp 5s '44	74¼	73½
Tex & Pac 1st 5s 2000	83	82
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	25	25
Third Ave adj 5s '60	20	19
Union El L & P 1st 5s '32	100⅝	100⅝
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	101½	101½
Union El L & P 5½s '54	100⅛	100
Union Oil Cal 5s '45 rcts ww	67	67
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	86⅝	86⅝
Union Pacific 4s '68	57⅛	57⅛
Union Pacific 4½s '67	60	58¼
United Ry St Louis 4s '34	25¼	25
US Rubber Co 5s '47	32	31
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	87⅛	87⅛
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	60	60
Utica Gas & Elec 5s '57	100	100
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	18⅛	17⅛
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	18	17⅛
Virginia Ry 5s '62	71	70½
Virginia Ry & Power 5s '34	97½	97
Wabash RR 5s D '80	3½	3½
Walworth 6s '45	10⅝	10⅝
Warner Sugar 1st 7s '41	98½	98½
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	10¼	9½
Warren Bros 6s '41	22	22
West Pa Pow 5s E '63	98	97
West Shore 4s 2361	20	20
Western Electric 5s '44	92	90⅞
Western Maryland 5½s '77	30	28⅝
Western Union 6½s '36	50	50
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	33⅛	33⅛
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	42	42
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37 ww	100	100
Winston Salem 4s	70	70
Wilkesbarre & East 1st 5s '42	15	15
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	70	68
Youngstown Sheet 5s A '78	50¼	50

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last Jun 2	Last Jun 1
3½s '47	100.11	100.9	100.11	100.11
1st 4¼s '47	101.18	101.16	101.16	100.23
4th 4¼s '38	102.9	102.7	102.9	102.10
4th 4¼s reg	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
US 3s '55	89.15	89.	89.9	89.12
US 3⅛s '49	90.31	90.20	90.20	91.00
US 3⅜s '43 Mar	95.24	94.28	95.	05.26
US 3⅜s '43 June	96.4	95.15	96.	96.4
US 3⅜s '47	95.24	94.28	94.28	96.2
US 3⅜s '56	97.30	97.8	97.10	97.20
US 4s '54	100.9	99.30	100.4	100.5
US 4¼s '52	103.7	103.7	103.3	103.12

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	19½	15½
Antioquia 7s B '45	5	5
Antioquia 7s B '45	5	5
Antioquia 7s D '45	4⅝	4
Antwerp 5s '58	65½	65½
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	38¼	38¼
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	40	38½
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	40½	39⅝
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	40	39½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	40	39⅝
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	39⅛	38¾
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	39	39
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	40	38¼
Australia 4½s '56	54½	54¼
Australia 5sm '55	60½	60
Australia 5s '57	60½	60
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	25½	25½
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	67	67
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	36	35½
Austria (Upper) 7s '45	30	30
Bavaria (State(6½s '45	25½	25½
Belgium (King) 6s '55	85	84¾
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	91⅝	91¼
Belgium (King) 7s '55	96¼	96
Belgium (King) 7s '56	96¼	95¾
Berlin (City) 6s '58	15⅝	15⅝
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	16½	16¼
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	28¾	28⅝
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	23	23
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	24	24
Berlin Elec 6s '55	20¾	20½
Bogota (City) 8s '45	6¾	6¾
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	3½	3½
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	102¾	102⅝
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	13⅛	13
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	16	15
Brazil (US) 8s '41	17¾	17¾
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	38	38
Brisbane 6s '50	49⅝	48½
Brisbane 5s '57	39	39
Brisbane 5s '58	40	37
Budapest (City) 6s '62	15¾	15
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	23⅝	23⅝
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	24	24
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	39	39
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	8⅛	8⅛
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	93	92
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	73¼	73¼
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	90	88¼
Cauca Valley 7½s '46	7	7
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	75	75
Chile (Bank) 6¾s '61	19¾	19⅝
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	7	7
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	5½	5¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	6¼	5¼
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	17	17
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '47	25½	25⅛
Colombia Mtg Bk 6½s '47	22⅝	22⅝
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	23¼	20¾
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	22½	22½
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	56¼	55⅞
Cordoba (City) 7s '37	44⅝	44⅝
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	27	26¾
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	49	48
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	62	62
Denmark (King) 6s '42	68⅝	68
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	61	61
Duke Price Power 6s '66	45	44
Dutch EI 5½s Mar '53	75	75
Dutch EI 6s '47	81½	80
Dutch EI sf 6s '62	76½	76½
Estonia Bank 7s '67	36½	36½
Fiat 7s '46 war	68½	68½
Finland 5½s '58	40	40
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	82⅛	82⅛
Frankfort 6½s '53	15¼	15¼
French (Rep) 7s '49	110¾	110⅛
French (Rep) 7½s '41	118¼	117⅞
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	27¼	27¼
German 7s '49	43⅜	42¼
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	26	25
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	26	24¾
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	26	24¾
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	15⅞	15¼
Germ El Pow '53	20¾	18¾
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	22	22
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	24½	24½
Germ Gen Elec 6½s '40	29	29
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	27½	26¼
Good Hope ISW 7s '45	12⅛	12⅛
Graz 8s '54	30	30
Greek 6s '68	12¾	12¾
Harpen 6s '49 ww	22	22
Helsingfors 6½s '60	40½	40½
Hungary (King's) 7½s A '44	19½	19½
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s B '61	19½	19
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	85	85
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	72	71¾
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	57⅞	57⅛
Italy (King) 7s '51	86⅛	85¼
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	37	36⅞
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	46	46
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	46½	46½
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	56⅝	56½
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	6½	6¼
Lyons (City) 6s '34	102⅝	102⅝
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	102⅞	102⅝
Medellin 6½s 54	7⅝	7
Milan (City) 6½s '52	58	57⅞
Minas Geraes 6½s '58	10⅛	9⅞
Minas Geraes 6½s '59	10⅛	9⅝
Montevideo (City) 6s '59	7	7
New South Wales 5s '57	54½	53⅞
New South Wales 5s '58	54	53⅛
Nord Rys 6½s '50	103¼	103⅛
North German Lloyd 6s '47	17⅛	17
Norway (King) 5s '63	71	70⅛
Norway (King) 5½s '65	73	72½
Norway (King) 6s '43	76¾	76⅛
Norway (King) 6s '44	77	77
Norwegian El 5½s '57	48	48
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	38	38
Oslo (City) 6s '55	65⅛	65¼
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	103¾	103½
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	103½	103⅛
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	101	100¼
Peru (Gov) 6s '60	4	4
Poland (Gov) 6s '40	46½	45
Poland (Gov) 7s '47	40¼	39½
Poland (Gov) 8s '50	44⅛	43½
Prague (City) 7½s '52	71⅛	71
Prussia 6½s '51	17⅝	17⅝
Prussia 6s '52	17¼	17
Quensland (State) 6s '47	61	60
Rhine Main 7s '50	24¼	24¼
Rhine Westphalia 6s' 52	22	22
Rhine Westphalia 6s' 53 ww	22	22
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	28	28
Rhine Westphalia 6s '55 ww	21½	21½
Rheinelbe 7s '46	16	15
Ruhr '48	21	21
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	5½	5⅝
Rio G do Sul (State) 6s '68	4⅝	4⅝
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '66	5	5
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	8	7
Rome (City) 6½s '52	63⅝	63
Royal Dutch 4s '45 ww	67⅛	67⅛
Roumania 7s '59	29	29
Sol Paulo (State) 7s '40	56	56
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	30½	30½
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	10	10
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	15½	15
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	20	19½
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	29½	29¼
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	31½	31
Shinyetsu El Pw 6½s '52	38	37½
Siemens 6½s '51	32¾	32⅝
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	27	26½
Soissons (City) 6s '36	105	104⅝
Sweden (King) 5½s '54	78	77¼
Swiss Government 5½s '46	104¾	104¾
Toho Elec Pow 6s '32	99½	99½
Tokyo (City) 5s '52	35½	35½
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	37	36
Tokyo Elec Lt 6s '53	35¾	35½
Tyrol 7½s '55	26	25
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	102⅞	101½
Uni Stl W 6½s A '47	13½	13
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	15½	15½
Unterelbe 6s '53	22½	22½
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	26	26
Warsaw 7s '58	26	25
Westphalia El 5s '53	12½	11⅜
Wurttemberg 7s '56	26	25
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	43	43

COMMODITY PRICES

NEW YORK, June 2—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	June 2	WkAgo	YrAgo
Wheat, No. 2 red	$ .69⅞	$ .72½	$ .91⅝
Corn, No. 2 yellow	.42⅝	.45⅝	.69⅝
Oats, No. 2 white	.33	.34	.39
Flour	4.35	4.45	4.75
Beef, family	12.75	13.25	13.00
Pork	16.25	16.25	22.00
Lard	.0440	.0450	.0835
Cotton, Mid up	.0525	.0555	.0845
Zinc	.0285	.0278	.0325
Iron	14.84	14.84	17.26
Steel bill Pitt	27.00	27.00	29.00
Copper	.05¼	.0537	.0850
Tin	.2075	.2110	.2230
Rubber	.02⅝	.0287	.0637
Sugar	.0375	.0375	.0435
Lead	.0300	.0300	.0375
Print cloth	.02	.02	.0375

HERMAN SHOE CO. GETS CONTRACT

PHILADELPHIA, June 2 (AP)—The Joseph M. Herman Shoe Company of Boston was low bidder among three concerns whose bids for 33,952 pairs of service shoes were opened today at the army quartermaster's depot here. The Herman company's bid was $1.93 a pair, with a discount of one-quarter of 1 per cent for 10 days. The Brown Shoe Company of St. Louis bid $1.98 net and the International Shoe Company of St. Louis $1.96⅝ net. The award will be announced in several days.

LONDON WOOL SALES

LONDON, June 2 (AP)—A superior selection of wool was offered at the auction today, the bulk of which was sold to the home trade at firm prices. Withdrawals were frequent among greasy merinos. There were 10,255 bales offered, of which 7300 were sold. Tomorrow will be the last day of this series.

New York Curb Market

By the Associated Press

INDUSTRIALS

Sales (in hundreds)		High	Low	12:30
3	Allied Mills	3	3	3
†50	Alum Co Am	22¾	22¾	22¾
†9	Alum Ltd D war	1¼	1¼	1¼
7	Am Cit P&LA	17	16¾	16¾
9	Am Cit P&LB	⅝	⅝	⅝
1	AmCran A	5½	5½	5½
35	Am Cyan B	2⅛	1⅞	2
5	Am Founders	⅝	⅝	⅝
40	Am Gas & El	15¾	14½	14⅞
9	Am Light & T	11¼	10	10
2	Am Lt & T pf	17	17	17
1	Am Maize	10	10	10
8	Am Sup Power	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1	Am Sup P pf	10	10	10
1	Apponaug Co	19	19	19
6	Ark Nat Gas A	⅝	⅝	⅝
†50	Armstrong Ck	3¼	3¼	3¼
1	As El Ind	2¾	2¾	2¾
5	As G & El A	1⅝	1½	1⅝
49	Atlas Util	4½	4⅜	4⅜
	B			
2	Blue Ridge cvt pf	17	17	17
1	Borne Scy	6	6	6
9	Braz Tr & Lt	7¾	7¾	7¾
1	Brillo Mfg	4⅜	4¾	4¾
1	Br Am Oil coup	7	7	7
4	Brit Celan	⅞	⅞	⅞
2	Burma Ltd	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
	C			
3	Can Marc Wirel	⅝	⅝	⅝
11	Cent St El	½	½	½
1	Cent St El war	⅛	⅛	⅛
1	Chain Str St	3¾	3¾	3¾
62	Cities Service	2	1¾	2
1	Cit Serv pf	16	16	16
†30	Colum G & E cv pf	40	40	40
1	Colum O & G vtc	⅝	⅝	⅝
2	Comwlth Edis	50	49⅞	49⅞
17	Comwlth & So war	¼	¼	¼
2	Cons Cop Min	½	½	½
1	Cons G&E Balt	40	40	40
1	Cons G Ut A	¾	¾	¾
2	Cord Corp	2	2	2
28	Creole Pet	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
2	Crowley Milner	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
†50	Crown Zeller pf A	9	9	9
	D			
2	Deere & Co	4¼	4	4¼
1	Driver-Harris	1½	1½	1½
2	Dubilier Con	1/16	1/16	1/16
	E			
3	Eisler Elec	⅝	⅝	⅝
66	El Bond & Sh	5½	5	5⅜
3	El Pow As	2¾	2⅝	2⅝
3	El Pow As A	2½	2½	2½
2	Empire G&F 8 pf	11¼	10	10
1	Empire Pow	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝
1	Eureka Pipe	23	23	23
	F			
2	Pajardo Sugar	10⅛	10	10⅛
2	Fiat rcts	5	5	5
3	Ford M Can A	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
17	Ford Mot Ltd	2⅝	2½	2½
1	Fox Theater A	¼	¼	¼
	G			
1	Gen El Ltd rct	5¾	5¾	5¾
1	Gen Firepr	2½	2½	2½
†25	Georgia Pow pf	47	47	47
2	Glen Alden	6	6	6
10	Goldman Sachs	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
†50	Gorh Inc pf	5½	5½	5½
†60	Gt Atl & P nv	107	105½	107
†60	Gt Rtl & P 1st pf	110	108	108
12	Gulf Oil Pa	24	23⅛	23½
	H			
1	Holling Gold	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
1	Horn & Hard	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛
7	Humble Oil	35⅞	35⅞	35⅞
	I			
5	Imp Oil Can	6½	6⅜	6½
2	Ind Pipe Line	3	2⅞	2⅞
2	Ins Co N Am	19	19	19
6	Internat Pet	8¾	8¾	8¾
7	Inter Util B	1	⅞	⅞
†10	Inters Pow Del pf	14½	14½	14½
2	Irving Air Ch	2	2	2
1	Ital Superpow A	⅝	⅝	⅝
	L			
2	Lake Shore Mines	21¾	21¾	21¾
5	Lefc Real pf	6½	6¼	6½
1	Leonard Oil	⅛	⅛	⅛
†64	Lone Star Gas	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
1	Memphis N Gas	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
5	Mid St Pet A vtc	⅞	⅞	⅞
2	Mid St Pet B vtc	¼	¼	¼
7	Mid West Util	¼	¼	¼
†76	Mohawk Min	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝
1	Moody In ptc pf	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞
	N			
5	Nat Am Co	¾	¾	¾
3	Nat Avia	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
3	Nat Bond & Sh	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛
1	Nat Fuel G	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛
3	Nat P&L 6% pf	39	35	35
1	Nat Sug Ref	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛
1	Nat Trans	6¼	6¼	6¼
†50	Newberry JJ pf	66	66	66
†40	New Eng Pow pf	22¼	22	22
2	NY Shipbuild Fd	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2	NY Steam	30	30	30
†50	NY Tel 6½ pf	105	104	104
34	Niag Hud Pow	3	2⅞	2⅞
2	Niag Hud Pow new	9	9	9
2	Noma Elec	2	2	2
	O			
5	Ohio Oil pf	65	65	65
	P			
†50	Parker Rust-Pr	20½	20½	20½
12	Pennroad	1⅛	1	1
2	Pitts Pl Gl	13½	13	13
2	Pub Ut Hold war	1-32	1-32	1-32
3	Pub Ut Hold xw	1/16	1/16	1/16
	S			
2	St Regis Pap	1¼	1¼	1¼
2	Salt Cr Prod	3	3	3
5	Segal Lock	½	½	½
2	Sel Ind pr pf	28¾	28½	28½
†50	Singer Mfg	75¾	75½	75½
1	So Penn Oil	12	12	12
2	So Cal Ed C pf	17½	17½	17½
1	Southern Corp	1¼	1¼	1¼
14	Southland Roy	3	3	3
54	St Oil Ind	16⅞	16⅝	16¾
11	St Oil Ky	9½	9	9
1	St Pow & L B	8	8	8
1	St Pow & L pf	22½	20	22½
2	Stutz Mot Am	10⅜	10	10⅜
11	Swift & Co	7⅞	7¼	7⅞
6	Swift Int	13¾	13½	13½
	T			
2	Tampa El	19	19	19
1	Teck-Hugh G	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
2	Texon Oil	4⅝	4½	4⅝
2	Tri-Cont war	½	½	½
	U			
1	Union Gas Canada	1½	1½	1½
2	Unit Corp war	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
2	Unit Dry Dock	¼	¼	¼
5	Unit Founders	½	½	½
9	United Gas	¾	¾	¾
13	Un Lt & Pow A	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
†50	Unit Shoe M	23	22	22
3	U S Elec Pow	½	½	½
2	U S Foil B	2¼	2¼	2¼
1	U S Shoe Mach	21¾	21¾	21¾
4	Unit Verde	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
	W			
†80	Waitt & Bond B	1¼	1⅛	1¼
†75	Wil-Low Caf pf	12	10	10
†4	Woolworth Ltd	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝

CURB DOMESTIC BONDS

(Sales in $1000)

Sales		High	Low	12:30
2	Alumin Co 5s '52	83⅝	83⅝	83⅝
5	Am G&E 5s 2028	66	65	65
10	Am Pow & L 6s 2016	43	41⅛	41⅛
10	Am Roll M 4½ '33	47½	47¼	47¼
3	Asso Elec 4½s '53	34½	34½	34½
15	A G&E 5½'38 inv ctf	18	17	18
7	As G&E 5s '50	18¼	18¼	18¼
1	As G&E 5½s '77	21	21	21
2	As G&E 5s '68	18	18	18
21	As G&E 4½'49C	14¾	14	14
6	As Tel Ut 5½'44C	16½	16	16½
3	As Tel&Tel 5½'55A	29½	29½	29½
1	Atlas Plywd 5½'43	30	30	30
2	Bell Tel Can 5s '57B	85	85	85
2	Bklyn Ed 5s '52 E	98¾	98¾	98¾
3	Can N Ry Eq 7s'35E	99½	99½	99½
5	Caro P & L 5s '56	58	58	58
2	Caterp Trac 5s '35	81	81	81
5	Cent Ill P S 4½'67F	58	55⅛	55⅛
1	Cent P&L 5s '56	44¼	44¼	44¼
2	Cent St El 5½'54	19	19	19
8	Cent St El 5s '48	17½	17	17½
5	Chi Dist El 4½s'70A	64¼	64⅛	64¼
2	Chi Pneu T 5½s'42	24	23	23
1	Chic Ry cod 5s'27	38	38	38
98	Cities Ser 5s'50	26¾	25¼	25⅞
5	Cit Ser Gas 5½s'42	35½	35	35
4	Cit Ser G Pipe 6s'43	51½	51	51
22	Cit Ser Pow 5½s'52	32⅛	31	31
2	Comwlth Ed 5s'54B	84	83	83
2	Comwlth Ed 4½'56C	78	78	78
3	Comwlth Ed 4½'57D	78¼	78¼	78¼
9	Comwlth Ed 4s'81F	70⅜	70¼	70¼
3	Comwlth Sb 5½sA'46	40¼	40¼	40¼
2	Comunty P&L 5s'57	41	41	41
2	Cons G Balt 5½s'52E	106½	106½	106½
3	Cons G Balt 4½s'70H	97	97	97
5	Cons Gas Balt 4s'81	87½	87½	87½
4	Cons G Ut 6½s'43A	7	6⅛	6⅛
1	Cons Gas Ut 6s'43A	17½	17½	17½
6	Consum Pw 5s'36	101½	101½	101½
1	Consum Pw 4½s'58	91⅛	91⅛	91⅛
3	Cont G&El 5s'58 A	38	38	38
6	Cont Oil 5¼s'37	83½	83	83
2	Cudahy P 5½s'37	60¼	59	59
1	Derby G&E 5s'46	54	54	54
3	East Util In 5s'54A	14	13⅝	13⅝
5	Ed Elec Ill 5s'35	98¼	98⅛	98⅛
6	Ed Elec Ill 5s'33	101¾	101⅝	101⅝
2	Elec Pw&Lt 5s 2030	30⅛	30	30
6	Emp O&R 5½s'42	34	33	33
2	Fed Water 5½s'54	30	29	29
1	Fla Pow&Lt 5s'54	51	51	51
2	Fla Pow 5½s'79 A	50⅛	50⅛	50⅛
3	Gen Mot Accp 5s '35	96	95	96
3	Gen Pub Ul 6½s '56	19½	19½	19½
1	Gen Wat Wks 5s'43A	23	23	23
9	Geo Pow 5s '67	66½	66	66
1	Grand Tnk 6½s '36	93½	93½	93½
2	Great West Pw 5s'46	94	92¾	92¾
14	Gulf Oil Pa 5s '37	90¼	90	90¼
1	Hood Rub 7s '36	49	49	49
5	Hood Rub 5½s '36	38	38	38
5	Hygrade Fds 6s '49A	22½	22	22
3	Ill Pow & Lt 5s '56C	52	51¼	52
1	Ill Pow & Lt 5½s '57	30½	30½	30½
2	Indnapls P&L 5s'57A	76	76	76
2	Insull Ut Inv 6s'40B	⅞	⅞	⅞
1	Interl Pw S 6½s'55C	65½	65½	65½
2	Interl P Sec 6½s'54B	86¼	86⅛	86¼
15	Interl Sec Am 5s '47	43¼	43	43
5	Inters Pub S 4½s'58	63	63	63
1	Inters P S 6½s B '49	70	70	70
5	Iowa-Neb Lt&P 5s'57	67	67	67
13	Iowa Pub Ser 5s'57	64	63	63
3	Jacksonville G 5s'42	45	45	45
1	Kan G&E 6s 2022 A	84	84	84
6	Ky Util 6½s'48 D	69	67	69
1	Ky Util 5s'69 I	63⅝	63⅝	63⅝
2	Ky Util 5s'61 H	64	64	64
1	Ky Util 5½s'F'55	67	67	67
3	Kop Gas&C 5½s'50	56½	56½	56½
1	Kop Gas&C 5s'47	47	47	47
2	Kresge 5s '45	88½	88½	88½
3	Lehigh P S 6s 2026 A	49	49	49
2	Libby McN&L 5s'42	45½	45½	45½
6	Man Pow 5½s'51 A	38	36½	36½
3	Mass Gas 5½s'46	65½	65	65
7	Mass Gas 5s'55	64½	64	64
1	Mid West Util 5s'32	4½	4½	4½
1	Mid West Ut 5s'34	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝
2	Mid West Util 5s'35	4½	4	4½
2	Mid Sts Pet 6½s'45 A	25½	25	25
2	Nat P&Lt 5s 2030 B	41	41	41
2	Nat Pub Serv 5s'78	17⅜	17	17
2	Neisner Bros 6s '48	15	15	15
5	Nevada Cal El 5s '56	60	60	60
1	N E G&E 5s'50	46	46	46
4	NE Gas&El 5s'48	46¼	45½	45½
3	New Eng Pow 5s '48	34⅞	33⅝	33⅝
1	NY Ed 5s '51 C	99¾	99¾	99¾
2	NY P&Lt 4½s '67	76¾	76¾	76¾
1	NY St El&G 4½s '80	68	68	68
1	NiagFallsPw 6s'50	103¼	103¼	103¼
1	NorOhP&L 5½s'51	86	86	86
1	Ohio Pw 4½s '56 D	74	74	74
2	PacG&E 4½s'57E	83½	83½	83½
1	Pac G&E 4½s '60 F	82¾	82¾	82¾
1	Pac G&E 5½s '52 C	95	95	95
2	Pac G&E 6s '41 B	100⅝	100⅛	100⅛
1	Pac W Oil 6½s '43	48½	48½	48½
3	PennCenP&L 4½s'77	69	69	69
2	PenOP&L5½s'54A	86½	86½	86½
11	PhilaElPw 5½s'72	98½	98	98
5	PittsCoalCo 6s'49	70¼	70¼	70¼
2	PittsSteel 6s '48	60½	60½	60½
2	PowCorpCan 4½s'59B	43	43	43
13	PubSerNJ 6s ctfs	100⅜	100½	100½
1	PugSdP&L 4½s'50D	53	53	53
1	QueensBorG 5½s'52A	58	58	58
4	Rep Gas 6s'45 A	7½	7	7
1	Rep Gas 6sA'45	7	7	7
2	Roch Ct Pw 5s'53	19½	19½	19½
5	StL Gas&Coke 6s'47	10	10	10
5	S Joanq L&P 6s'52B	95	95	95
1	Schulte R E 6s'35xw	15	15	15
1	Scripps 5½s'43	55	55	55
6	Shawg W&P 4½'67A	53¾	53½	53½
2	Shawg W&P 4½'70D	53	53	53
1	Shawg W&P 5s'70C	60¼	60¼	60¼
15	SEP&L 6s 2025 A xw	45	45	45
2	So Cal Ed 5s'52	94½	94½	94½
1	South Cal Ed 5s'54	96	96	96
5	So Cal Gas 5s'37	72	72	72
10	Sou Gas 6½s'35 xw	64	62	62
2	Sou'w P&L 6s 2022A	36	35½	35½
3	Stand G&E 6s'35	35¼	34¾	34¾
1	Stand G&E 6s'51	32	32	32
2	Stand G&E 6s'66	31	31	31
3	Stand P&Lt 6s'57	27	26	26
5	Swift & Co 5s'40	74	74	74
13	Swift & Co 5s'44	93½	93	93
1	Syrac Ltg 5½s'54	100	100	100
5	Tex P&Lt 5s'56	68½	68	68
1	Twin C R Tr 5½'52A	28¼	28¼	28¼
10	Union G Corp 5s'50	84½	84	84
4	US Rub 6s '33	64½	64½	64½
1	US Rub 6½s '33	86½	86½	86½
3	US Rub 6½s '34	40	40	40
1	Virg Pub Ser 5s'50 B	56	56	56
1	York Rys 5s '37	79	79	79

FOREIGN BONDS

Sales		High	Low	12:30
5	Buen A Prov 7½s'47	33	32½	32½
5	Cent Bk Ger 6s'51 B	22	22	22
11	Com Priv Bk 5½'37	30⅛	30⅛	30⅛
3	ErcoleME 6½'53Aww	49	47	47
9	Europ Elc 6½'65 xw	40	40	40
4	Ger Cons Mun 7s '47	17½	16	17½
6	Ger Cons Mun 6s '47	14¾	14⅛	14½
1	Hamburg El 7s '35	34	34	34
4	Hung It-B 7½'63AC	30¼	30¼	30¼
1	Isotta Fras 7s '42 xw	35½	35½	35½
1	It Sup P 6s '63 A xw	25	25	25
4	Ruhr Hous 6½s '58	20	20	20
2	Stinnes 7s '46 xw	19¼	19¼	19¼
1	Un Indust 6s '45	20	20	20

†Actual sales. xd—Ex-dividend. ex—First sale since ex-dividend date or dates. xr—Ex-rights. a—Plus extra or extras. b—Including extra or extras. e—Paid last year. f—Payable in stock. g—Paid so far this year.

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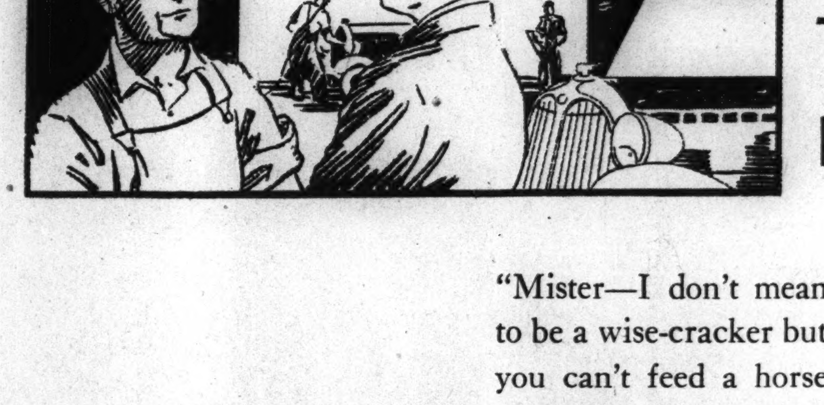
IT'S just a pleasant overnight sail to romantic Evangeline Land! Yarmouth, port of wooden ships and iron men. Digby . . . with its lovely curving shore and superb golf course. Kentville . . . close by Grand Pré, where yoked oxen still plough the fields. Halifax . . . with golf, tennis, water sports, motoring. Fishing and hunting in inland lake and forest regions. Dominion Atlantic Railway trains, including the "Flying Bluenose", connect with incoming steamers. You'll find luxurious new hotels. So, come up to Nova Scotia this Summer!

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THE YOUNG FOLKS' PAGE

A Brief Manual of Camping

By JOSEPH MARSHALL

V—Making Camp

"Under the greenwood tree
Who loves to lie with me. . . ."

WE ALL shout "I," "I"—that is if we can do so secure in the knowledge that, happen what may, our little spot under the greenwood tree will be still a lovable place to lie on. Otherwise this pretty little couplet from Shakespeare can be bitterly ironic. Camping is an art that depends for perfection not so much on hours of practice of technique as on the observation of a few wise rules and the exercise of intelligence. One's first effort may be a rather flagrant violation of all that stands for good camping. The next time will go better and the third may be quite expert.

The first rule to follow is this one: Choose your camp site early. Don't become so infused with the "go fever" that night finds you in a sorry makeshift that spoils the whole day's fun.

Choice of Site

As for the rules that should govern your choice of a camp site, I cannot do better than to quote Horace Kephart, the supreme authority on anything connected with this subject:

"The essentials of a good camp site," he says in "Camping and Woodcraft," are these:

1. Pure water.
2. Wood that burns well. In cold weather there should be either an abundance of sound downwood or some standing hardwood trees that are not too big for easy felling.
3. An open spot, level enough for the tent and camp fire, but elevated above its surroundings so as to have good natural drainage. It must be well above any chance overflow from the sudden rise of a neighboring stream. Observe the previous flood marks.
4. Grass or browse for the horses (if there are any) and bedding for the men.
5. Straight poles for the tent, or trees convenient for attaching the ridge rope.
6. Security against the spread of fire.
7. Exposure to direct sunlight during a part of the day, especially during the early morning hours.
8. In summer, exposure to whatever breezes may blow; in cold weather, protection against the prevailing wind.
9. Privacy.

With these rules in mind you will start looking for a camp site. You have been walking up a pleasant little brook. The creek is small and you have hopes that if you follow it you may reach its source. This is a fine practice. Some of the finest camping spots I have ever come upon have been found in just this way.

Sure enough, a mile farther up you enter a ravine, the stream narrows down and finally you reach a bank from the bottom of which a spring issues. This you know is pure water. You see its source and you know it cannot be polluted. Don't trust water from a stream, which may be polluted somewhere on its course. A small lake is better, especially if there are no streams flowing into it. But unless you are certain of the water, it is best to boil it. However, since this is a spring, your water problem is solved.

You climb the bank and reach higher ground. You notice that you are on a sort of peninsula of high ground. Before you the country spreads in a panorama of green broken by the silver line of the brook. The peninsula has a cover of stately sugar maples. Here and there you see a dry branch—a fuel second only to hickory.

You tear yourself from the view to think of a place to pitch your tent. A fine maple points its crown to the blue sky. There is an open space for twenty feet around it. Here you decide to pitch. You examine the tree to see if there are any unsound branches that might be dislodged by a wind. There are none. You throw your pack down and unpack.

Your ax comes out first and you take it to the maple grove. You find several good, dry limbs, which you drag back. From these you cut a half dozen stakes a foot or perhaps fifteen inches long. You pull out your cooking kit and put it aside. You'll be ready for it in a few minutes. Then your blankets and tent.

You throw a strong cord over a large branch and pull up your tent by it. You want to set it up as an open forester. This takes exactly five minutes. You let the tent hang loose while you drive the pegs down and then you pull the string tight and there it is. You sit down inside for a few seconds proud of your skill. The opening faces the southeast, for that is the point from which storms are least likely to come.

But sitting down reminds you that you have to find filling for your browse bag. You remember the ravine is full of brake fern. You take the browse bag and your two cooking buckets too for water. In the ravine you apply yourself to the task of cutting ferns for your bed. In fifteen minutes your bag is full and over a foot thick. With this and the water you climb once more to your camp. You put your browse bag down and make your bed on top. You can't resist testing it, and decide that this is softer than your innerspring mattress at home.

Mosquito Netting

You wonder if there are any mosquitoes around. You will be prepared. You walk through the maples and on the other side you find a few elms. From these you cut two thin green branches about four feet long. Elm is very pliable. So are basswood, hackberry, red-bud, witch hazel, hickory, yellow poplar, and cottonwood. You sharpen them at both ends on the way back to camp and then you bend one into a bow and drive the ends on both sides of the head of your bed. You do the same with the other at the foot. On this you stretch your mosquito netting, tucking it under the mattress at the foot and sides.

All this has taken you about 30 minutes. Only one thing more is needed—of course, a fire.

If you had wanted to be really efficient, you would have made your fire first. Then your pots could have boiled your dinner while you made camp. But you are in no hurry and want to prolong the pleasure as long as possible. And now for the real test of your camping skill. "One glance at a camper's fire tells what kind of woodsman he is," says Kephart.

The first thing you must know is what you want. There's a fire for every purpose. Let's see, you have arranged the following menu:

Broiled chops
Potatoes boiled in their jackets
Cauliflower

What you want, then, is a small hot fire that will boil your potatoes and cauliflower, and that will burn down to a clear bed of coals for broiling your chops. Remember, a little fire; not a bonfire. Let's see, the potatoes will take about 20 minutes, the cauliflower 10 minutes; you will, therefore, need two cranes or dingle sticks. You cut two forks from your store of wood and drive them into the ground. You then cut two green branches from white pine to use as cranes. White pine is practically uninflammable in the green state; so are basswood, black ash, balsam, box elder, cucumber, the other pines, poplar, aspen, tulip tree, sassafras, service berry, sycamore, tamarack, sour gum and water oak.

Sharpen one end of your branch and stick it into the ground, so that it leans on the fork. You repeat with the other branch, and you now have two cranes to hang your pots on. You left the stub of a branch at the tip, so that the pot would not slide down. You hang your pot and adjust the height, so that the bottom of the pot is about one foot above the ground.

Next cut two pieces of the thick end of your branches, about one foot long, and put them down parallel to each other and 4 or 5 inches apart. Lay two thinner pieces across these about 4 or 5 inches apart. On these two criss-cross a number of small branches. Then start another story by crossing others, and so on, until you have a small pyramid that nearly touches the bottom of your pots. On the very top you put a handful of very dry, split twigs about match size. You place a lighted match to these and your fire is going.

The secret of quick kindling is to choose your kindling with great care. You want very small and very dry twigs. You can always find good kindling that is sure to be dry by snapping off the small dry branches or stubs that grow on the trunks of young trees near the ground.

An Ideal Fire

Your fire is going now; it is beginning to burn down the tower. This is an ideal fire because it is virtually self-feeding. You throw your washed potatoes into one of the pots. The potatoes, incidentally, are small, clear and clean. You put barely enough water in the pot to cover the potatoes; the less water the quicker it will boil. You add ½ of a teaspoon of salt to the water and hang the pot over the fire.

In the meantime, you cut yourself a little broiling stick from a green maple branch. (Any sweet green wood will do: birch, sassafras and all the maples.) One end of the branch ends in a fork which you whittle down to sharp points so that you have what is virtually a two-pronged fork. You put it aside and set your table under the tree.

Ten minutes after the potatoes start to boil you start the cauliflower. Again do not use much water, put the cover on, and add salt.

To cook the chops pull out all the flaming sticks from your fire so that you have a clear bed of red-hot coals and no flames. Use your broiling stick and hold each chop over the coals for four or five minutes. When one side is done, turn the chop. In five or six minutes the chop is cooked.

And now a few thoughts on firewood. Of course, you realize that the whole secret lies in the firewood? Good firewood must do two things. First, it must give a good hot flame for boiling; second, it must leave a bed of coals that will last long enough to broil or fry or bake on.

The best of all firewood is hickory; sugar maple is a close second. Hickory has the advantage of burning just as well green or dry.

But if you can't find either of these, there are still other woods that will make fine fires. For instance, live oak and holly are beautiful firewoods. So are chestnut oak, overcup oak, white, blackjack, post and basket oaks, pecan, ironwood or hornbeam, and dogwood. Include the birches and mulberry. Locust is a fine fuel for night fires, though not so good for cooking fires.

And now, a few words about breaking camp. First, be sure your fire is out. Don't leave camp until every spark is out, either drenched with water or buried. Don't take any chance of starting a forest fire.

Secondly, clean up. Break camp as if you were an old pioneer who has to hide all signs of his presence in the vicinity. Leave no sign after you. As far as possible leave your camp site as unspoiled as it was when you first saw it.

[The End]

Schoolboys Model Own Homes and Gardens



The Christian Science Monitor—Wide World

WINNERS IN THE NORTH HOLLYWOOD MINIATURE MODEL HOME CONTEST

California's charming little stucco bungalows have been paid a tribute by these clever high school boys. They are Landon Hefner, Ralph Harris and Charles Prowse, winners in a contest to produce their homes in exact miniature. What a good time little sisters will have!

Flying With Tony Bill

By HARRY IRVING SHUMWAY

A Game for Would-Be Aviators

YOUNG Tony Bill came into the sunlit living room where his Grandmother sat, apparently waiting for him. He had his helmet and goggles in one hand and a sheet of paper in the other. There was a smile on his handsome young face.

"Going flying again?" asked his grandmother.

"Just a little hop around the Bay State," grinned her grandson.

Grandmother Bill chuckled. "Just a little hop around the Bay State! You say that as if Massachusetts was a frog pond. Why, in my day it would have taken two or three weeks with a horse, and a good one, to go around the State. And you'll be back—"

"For supper, Grandma," he laughed. "And I'll have your supper with me! Something most appropriate for this particular hop, too."

"Tell me," she begged.

"No," he said, teasingly. "You'll have to guess. And—you're going with me."

"What! Go with you in that—that overgrown wasp! No thank you!"

"You'll sit right where you are—but you'll go with me just the same."

"Go on," said his grandmother. "You've got an explanation concealed about you somewhere, I know."

Tony went over to the corner and brought back a huge atlas. He opened it to the biggest map of Massachusetts. Grandmother Bill watched him, a bit puzzled.

"Now," explained Tony, "here is the map. I'm starting from Boston, from the airport. And I hop away to Salem, Do you follow me?"

"On the ground, I do," she replied, grimly.

"Here is my trip all written out," went on Tony. "Now, here is the game. You pin a piece of tracing paper on the map. Then you take a nice black pencil and start at Boston. You trace with your pencil on the paper from town to town as I have marked them on this paper. And finally when I get back to Boston—well, you'll see. You'll see!"

"See what?"

"Won't tell you," grinned Tony. "But I'll give you a hint as to what will be on that piece of paper."

"What, you old tease?"

"Your supper!"

"Good land, you're full of riddles this morning."

"Well, this is a sort of flying game for people who can't go along on the ship. You see, you'll be with me in the air—only you'll be here. Oh, you see what I mean."

"Of course," smiled his Grandmother.

"O. K. Well, good-by, Grandma," he said, kissing her. "See you before supper. And with your supper!"

He was gone. Grandmother Bill spread out the atlas and pinned a sheet of tracing paper on the page showing the State of Massachusetts. Taking her pencil, she traced carefully, from town to town, as Tony had written them down.

In twenty minutes she had it done. And how she laughed!

"My supper! Well, sure enough, it is a supper, And a very appropriate one for any citizen of the old Bay State."

And Tony made good his promise. At 5:30 he burst into the house, a parcel in his hand.

"Here's your supper, Grandma!" he grinned. "Of course you know what it is."

"I knew 20 minutes after you'd gone. Thanks, Tony. It's one of my favorite dishes. And I really loved your game. Will you let me play it again some time?"

"Surely! I thought you'd like it. It's something like going yourself."

* * *

What was it that Tony had in the bundle for Grandmother Bill's supper? If you follow the instructions as she did, you will know. Here is the list of towns that Tony flew over:

Start at Boston and fly to	South Lee,
Salem,	Chester,
Winchester,	Tyringham,
Lexington,	Van Deusen,
Concord,	Monterey,
Lancaster,	East Otis,
East Princeton,	Westfield,
Templeton,	Springfield,
Athol,	Hampden,
Greenfield,	Holland,
Plainfield,	Globe Village,
West Cummington,	West Sutton,
East Windsor,	Northbridge,
Worthington,	Holliston,
Middlefield.	Dover,
From there back to	West Dedham,
Worthington and	Ponkapoag,
East Windsor, and	Randolph,
then southwest to	Abingdon.
Glendale,	Then turn sharp
	and north to
	Boston.

[At Middlefield Tony flew around in a circle about five miles in radius, which can be indicated with a pencil, probably about as big as the head of a pin.]

Stamp Corner

The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass.

Conducted by FRANK L. WILSON

SPECIAL delivery stamps appropriately show methods of quick transportation of messages. The illustration shows one of the new special delivery stamps just issued by Russia and on this stamp is depicted a special delivery postman dashing speedily along on a motorcycle. The postman on this stamp shows more speed than on any other special delivery stamp previously issued, although the Egyptian special delivery postman is a close second and shows quite a bit of action on his British-type single-seater.

The earliest special delivery stamp on which a bicycle is shown is that of Cuba issued in 1899. Next came our own bicycle special delivery stamp in 1902, a design used until 1922 when a motorcycle of the Indian type was substituted for the bicycle.

The bicycle is also shown in use on the Special Delivery stamps of Panama and a few other countries. Motorcycles, besides appearing on our own Special Delivery stamps and those of Russia and Egypt as noted above, appear on those of Mexico and Dominican Republic. Mexico has a motorcycle and sidecar, and Dominican Republic a single-seater motorcycle similar to that shown on our own stamps.

Bicycles and motorcycles have played their part in the delivery of ordinary mail also. One such post has been recorded as existing between Coolgardie and Southern Cross in Western Australia during the period of 1893 to 1896 and was so successful that it was extended to other towns not served by the regular government routes. The government finally took over all these routes in 1896 and supplemented this post by regular service.

Bicycle posts have been used in time of war for carrying messages and also in times of stress for expediting mail delivery, one of these "stress" routes being established between San Francisco and Fresno, California in 1894 during the railway strike of that year when mail service was temporily interrupted.



The Christian Science Monitor

Almost like an echo Poland has responded to our Government's Pulaski Commemorative by issuing a 30 groszy stamp in dark sepia color to commemorate the Washington bicentenary. This stamp shows the portraits of Kosciuszko, Washington and Pulaski and is of the same general type as our Yorktown Commemorative. This stamp was placed on sale April 25 and withdrawn on May 1.

Collecting Stamps

With the decision to collect stamps comes the necessity of choosing an album in which to house the collection. Albums come in a great variety of style and price, from the cardboard-covered album costing 10 cents to the specially bound loose-leaf editions costing several dollars.

Even for beginners the album with spaces for 12,000 stamps is somewhat small, and in most cases it is advisable to start with the International Junior Postage Album, for in this album may be housed a representative collection of the nineteenth and twentieth century stamps totaling 21,000 varieties of the cheaper and medium-priced stamps.

Long before this album is filled the collector will come to a decision as to whether he wishes to continue collecting stamps or not, and, if so, whether to continue some special country's stamps or some particular type of stamps. Special albums have been issued for United States stamps only, for United States precanceled stamps, British colonials, air mail stamps, etc., and may be secured in a variety of bindings.

The acquisition of an album and a supply of stamps is but the beginning of a very interesting and profitable education. Stamps should be studied as well as collected and admired. Each stamp has been issued for some specific purpose or reason. The stamp itself may be on some special paper or printed by some special printing process. Watermarks in the paper, methods of perforation or separation of the stamps, blending of colors, all have a bearing on the variety of the stamp.

Then it is highly important that we have some book of instructions or catalogue by which we can properly classify our stamps. This need is met in the Scott's Standard Postage Stamp Catalogue obtainable wherever stamps for collectors are sold. In this catalogue every known variety of stamp is listed and every type is illustrated with the exception of United States stamps (a law prohibits the illustration of United States stamps). With the new printing of the catalogue this summer, each stamp illustration will have a notation beneath it describing the motif or design so that the catalogue will become a very useful encyclopedia as well as classifier.

Useful accessories in the study of stamps may be summarized briefly as follows: tweezers or stamp tongs for handling your stamps, magnifying glass for studying the design or paper, perforation gauge for determining the perforation of a stamp, watermark detector for ascertaining whether the paper of a stamp is watermarked or not, and lastly subscription to some philatelic journal or magazine to keep you in touch with what other stamp collectors are doing and what new stamps are being issued each month.

Next month we will discuss different ways of collecting and exchanging stamps.

Queries and Answers

Q. I am collecting postcards and would like to know whether there is a society where members exchange these cards and also where I can find out what each one is worth. (I. R.)

A. Some of the larger philatelic societies and International Exchange societies have members who exchange various classes of postcards. Some of the exchangers collect for postal markings, color of cancellations, pictorial interest, etc., while others collect for variety of the facial value of the postcard. There is no catalogue of these postcards, but some dealers who specialize in handling United States stamps list most of the major varieties of the United States postcards and give a price for both used and unused cards which prices may be taken as the actual value of the postcard.

Q. I have just started collecting United States stamps and am interested in the stories about them. I am particularly interested in the 14c Indian stamp and would appreciate some facts about who the Indian is and to what tribe he belonged. (F. J. B.)

A. The Indian on the 14c stamp is named Hollow Horn Bear and came from the Upper Brule tribe of Indians. Hollow Horn Bear was born in the year 1850, in Sheridan County, Nebraska.

Mail Bag

Chicago, Illinois

Dear Editor:

My Mail Bag adventure is limited to only one very lively and interesting correspondent. In considering that this is the time for "expression" rather than "depression" I decided to apply for some more fine correspondents.

I greatly appreciate the Monitor. My favorite pages are the Editorial and Home Forum, but of course this is only the dessert compared with the clear instructive news contained in the first few pages. I am very enthusiastic over the American Caravan and feel that I am a part of it.

My interests are many and varied. I like all sports, am a member of the school debating society, interested in literature and am contemplating journalism as a life occupation.

Living in the "Windy City," I have the opportunity of observing the many avenues of man's endeavor. The momentous one at present is the construction of the World's Fair buildings. Let me write you about it.

I am 17 years old, a senior in high school and attend the Sunday School of Sixteenth Church of Christ, Scientist, in Chicago.

Anxiously awaiting a word from any potential pen pals. Albert R.

Berkeley, California

Dear Editor:

We live opposite the Golden Gate near San Francisco Bay. There are 2000 miles of inland waterways around us which are navigable and very interesting. We have a yacht with sleeping quarters for 12 people, so we often take trips through these channels. One trip I enjoy very much is the trip up to Stockton which is about 75 miles by water. There are many, many sloughs running off from this main channel.

One day on a return trip we thought that we could make a short cut through one of these sloughs but lost our way. After traveling for an hour we found ourselves back where we had turned off. We waited until a tramp steamer came by and they kindly offered to show us the way back if we would follow them. We saw many interesting things that we would not otherwise have seen.

I enjoy all sports particularly swimming, and music, sewing and reading also. Would be glad to hear from any girl anywhere, near or far, from the ages of 15 to 17.

Hoping to receive many, many letters Birnelyn S. (girl).

Bronte, N. S. W., Australia

Dear Editor:

While reading through the letters in the Mail Bag dated the 9th April, 1931, I noticed your request that other readers with unusual hobbies should tell of theirs. I consider mine to be one which, while unusual, is also fascinating. For about three years I have been collecting school and college badges and crests from places near and far. Among my most treasured ones are two Scottish, and one American school badges. These I have taken from the school notepaper, reports and school notices. Perhaps this hobby is not so uncommon in America, but it certainly is in Australia. If any of the other Mail Baggers would care to help my collection along, I would be pleased to exchange badges for Australian stamps, Australian badges, or any interesting things of this type. Best wishes to the Monitor. Rubie P.

The following would like to receive letters:

From Girls

Lorraine Ruth T. (13), Gold Hill, Ore.—Especially from girls of French descent. Lives on a ranch.

Ruth O. (14), Lakewood, Ohio.—Especially from California, and other western states. Interested in Girl Scouts and sports.

Eloise J. (15), Mbabane, Swaziland, S. Africa.—Especially from Japan, China, India, Spain, Holland and Iceland. Interested in stamps and postcards.

Mildred S. (15), Ainsworth, Neb.—Interested in music, reading and sports.

Doris K. (15), Pittsfield, Mass.

Harriet W. (15), San Diego, Calif.—Belongs to Girl Scouts.

Barbara Anna F. (16), Pittsburgh, Pa.—Interested in philately, photography, dressmaking and swimming.

Elsie S. (17), Melbourne, Australia.—Interested in outdoor sports.

Lorraine B. (17), Mason City, Iowa.—Interested in music.

From Boys

John S., Coral Gables, Fla.—Especially from California and foreign countries. Interested in music, art and dramatics.

Tom E., Llanelly, Wales. Especially from boys wishing to learn English and Welsh.

Over 20

Norma S., Edmonton, Alta., Canada.

Ann M. R., Chicago, Ill.—Interested in literature, music and sports.

Deva D. T., Oklahoma City, Okla.

Frances B., Oklahoma City, Okla.

Karl M., Augsburg, Bavaria, Germany.—From boys in the U. S.

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THE HOME FORUM

An Uncommon Luncheon at Commons

FROM the wide doorways of the beautiful buildings of the western university poured living streams. They ran out upon the broad walks that cut across the lawns of the campus. They poured into other wide doorways, where they vanished eventually. The noon sun shone brightly. Hedges of flowering shrubs filled the air with perfume.

The stream was busiest over by the Home Economics Building. Commons, where busy instructors and students paused for luncheon, was in the basement.

Around the Home Economics Building usually hung delicious odors. They came drifting from large classrooms lined with gas plates, where white-clad students stirred something in small shiny pots. They also drifted up from Commons below stairs. Today there was the odor of frying doughnuts, spicy, delicious! On other days the odor might be a mixture as delightful as that discovered by Alice in Wonderland. A sort of cherry tart, custard, pineapple, roast turkey, toffy and hot buttered toast mixture.

There was a line extending half way up the stairway. The gay colors of the girls interspersed with the soberer tones of the boys. We moved down steadily to the long counter where the steaming pans held various foods, cheap but filling. Among these Gargantuan dishes, it was necessary to make instant decisions. The line must not be kept waiting.

The delicious smell of doughnuts lingered here, too. I decided to have some for luncheon. They were two for a nickel. The two given me were brown and crisp, and I felt sure they had brought some home economics student a mark of straight A.

The huge basement room was filled with little tables which were, for the most part, surrounded by hungry students. Carrying my large tin tray, I began the trek for a vacant seat.

Beside the wall there was a long table filled with Japanese students. They were laughing and chattering, like a flock of exotic birds. Over in the corner Purple Shield, the sophomore honorary, was holding a noon meeting.

At last I found a place. Not only a place, it was an empty table! Gratefully I put down the big tray and lifted from it my plate, my glass of milk and the doughnuts. A student, disguised in a white jacket, was going about gathering up the trays and carrying them back to the long counter where the line still moved steadily.

The room hummed with chatter, gay bursts of laughter and the noise of chinking silver against china. Morning classes were over and a feeling of relief and joy prevailed.

Two men, carrying trays, came toward my corner. I recognized them. One was Mr. Tatsumi, professor of the Japanese language, and the other Mr. Mihailoff, professor of Russian history. One expected that Mr. Tatsumi's slight figure might be momentarily unbalanced by the large tin tray, but apparently he carried it with ease. His dark-skinned Oriental face was impassive, his slanting black eyes without expression. Mr. Mihailoff was large and fair. Their classes were both popular. They were brilliant men.

They glanced toward my table. What if they should take the vacant seats here by my side! I felt I should hear conversation well worth while. They wavered toward another table. Then they came toward mine.

Gravely they removed the food from the trays. The small table was quite filled with the little saucers, plates, glasses, cups and saucers. It was impossible to tell where my luncheon began and Mr. Tatsumi's left off! They unwrapped the paper napkins that were folded about the knife, fork and spoons.

"Not chopsticks," Mr. Mihailoff was saying. "You know how awkward they are."

Mr. Tatsumi shook his head. "Chopsticks, of course," he replied. "Would you have a fork, knife and spoon rolled in a paper napkin? Think how incongruous it would look on a lacquer tray."

"But no one will get enough to eat then," said Mr. Mihailoff. "It's all right for you people who know how to use chopsticks, but for the rest of us—"

"Rice is quite simply managed with chopsticks by anyone," said Mr. Tatsumi.

"Rice perhaps. But you will admit fish soup is difficult," said Mr. Mihailoff.

Mr. Tatsumi's dark-skinned Oriental face was momentarily touched by a faint smile. "You Russians think a great deal about what you will eat," he said. His English was beautiful, his clipped words spoken softly.

Mr. Mihailoff laughed. "I suppose you plan to carry out the dinner entirely in the Oriental manner then?"

"But, of course," replied Mr. Tatsumi. He motioned to the group of Japanese students sitting at the big table. "The young girls who will serve will wear kimonos. They will place the individual trays before each guest, who will be seated on mats on the floor. On each tray there will be eight small bowls containing rice, fish soup, sukiyaki-meat with bean sprouts, custard with chestnuts and shrimps, showyu sauce, salad—"

"And chopsticks!" laughed Mr. Mihailoff.

Mr. Tatsumi ignored the interruption. "Our desire is to have all the students in the Oriental Language Department attend. It will add to the better understanding among our young people. Professor Griffith will speak of his experiences while living and teaching in Japan. I shall make a short talk."

"There will be other speeches, too, I suppose," said Mr. Mihailoff.

Mr. Tatsumi inclined his head. "Not too many, however. Too many speeches might spoil an otherwise good dinner."

Mr. Mihailoff shook his head. "No one will realize how good it is if they have to eat it with chopsticks!"

But Mr. Tatsumi was firm. "As I said before, you Russians think a great deal about what you eat."

The little dishes before the two instructors were empty. Gathering up a book or two, they left while still busily talking.

To be sure, I had not found the conversation as enlightening as I had expected. But now for the pièce de résistance of my luncheon, the doughnuts.

I glanced at the little plate. I looked over the table at all the little saucers, plates, glasses, cups and saucers. All were quite, quite empty!

It was plain that Mr. Tatsumi, who did not think enough about what he ate, had eaten my doughnuts!

E. H. R.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of the newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. If the return of manuscripts is desired, each manuscript must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year . $9.00 Three months $2.25 Six months . $4.50 One month . . . 75c Single copies, 3 cents

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The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

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Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

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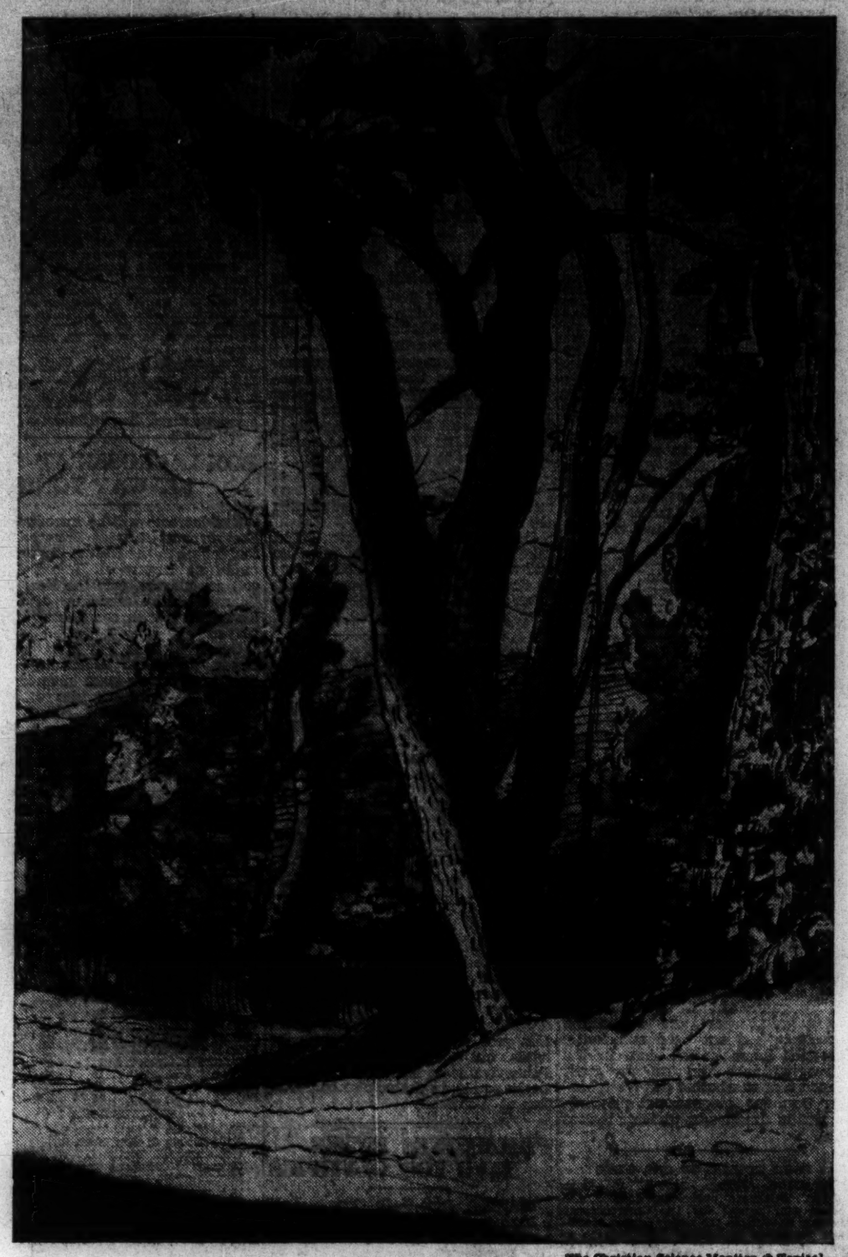
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Published by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY Boston Mass. U S A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
(German Edition)
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The Christian Science Monitor-© Topical.

Pine Trees in the Roman Campagna: From a Drawing by Claude

THIS sketch by Claude, done with pen and bister wash, is one of many he made in the Roman Campagna where he loved to wander. The original is in the Teyler Museum, Haarlem, Holland. The treatment of the trunks shows his strong decorative sense and feeling for line, while their place in the picture is nicely adjusted to give the right balance to the design.

Claude Gellée, known simply as Claude, or else as Claude Lorrain, from the Duchy where—in the year 1600—he was born, had no natural advantages of birth or training to encourage him to become a painter. His parents were poor peasants and he, a dull lad at school, was early apprenticed to a pastry cook.

Left solitary at the age of thirteen, he traveled with some fellow cooks to Rome, there to seek his fortune. His great longing to learn to paint led him to hire himself out to the painter, Tassi, as stable boy, color grinder, and general factotum, probably as a cook too, on the understanding that he should receive painting lessons in the studio. There he stayed till 1619, working hard in his varied vocations, and making good progress in his art. After two years' travel, visiting Venice, Bavaria, and his native Lorraine, he returned to Rome, to spend there the remainder of his long life. Becoming acquainted with the German artist, Sandrart, he found in him a sympathetic friend. The two became almost inseparable, painting together from nature—a very unusual thing to do at that time—rising before dawn, studying every natural outdoor effect at every hour of the day or night, and keeping aloof from the gay society of less seriously minded artists.

Claude always preferred scenes with wide horizons, such as the Campagna provided. He sought to express in his paintings the bright sunlight of Italy, the glow of her skies, as no painter before him had done. He never excelled at figures; hence his little jest: "I sell the landscape, but I give the figures."

Simple, kindly, hard-working, conscientious, he deserved the fame that came to him. By the time he was thirty-four he had won a reputation in Rome for his landscapes, and in the years that followed commissions came pouring in from all quarters, from the Pope, the Cardinals, from Paris, and from England. In 1682 he was still in Rome painting, his orders still flowing in, after nearly fifty years of fame. The drawing for a picture painted that year, "Temple of Castor and Pollux," is in the British Museum.

Claude paid the penalty of fame in having many imitators who forged his signature. To protect himself, he started his famous Liber Veritatis, or Book of Truth, a record of his paintings in the form of sketches in outline and wash, with the name of the purchaser of each completed picture on the back of the sketch. This book is still in existence.

Claude was a poet, expressing the spirit of his age, and in that light his work must be regarded. He revealed something new to his contemporaries, and thus he opened the way for the greater art of Turner when it should appear.

Shutgate

Shutgate was all the name it had,
That ancient house beside the road;
Close to its walls a broad stream flowed,
Across the stream two swallows played.

Bluebacked, forktailed, with red cravats,
They flashed their colours through the air.
The only living things they were
Beside those close-shut painted gates.

In the tall gable hung a bell,
A tongueless bell remote and high,
The window-panes gave back the sky,
The bucket slept beside the well.

The grass uncut, the hedge untrimmed,
Shutgate the name and that was all;
The brick glowed like a Paisley shawl,
The waters flowed, the swallows skimmed.

Through the long summer afternoons
It seemed to brood upon its name—
Shutgate—the swallows went and came
And the brook sparkled through the stones.

—SYLVIA LYND, in "The Yellow Placard."

Liszt's Delicious Cleverness

If Liszt is anything, he is original. One can see that at a glance, simply by imagining his music taken out. Where is there anything that would fill its place? . . .

And then what could be more deep and poetic than Liszt's transcriptions of Schubert's and Wagner's songs? They are altogether exquisite. Finally, Liszt's compositions stand the severest test of merit. They wear well. You can play them a long time and never weary of them. In short, they embrace every element except the classic, and the question is, whether these airy or intense ideas that appeal to you through their veils of shimmer and sheen are not a sort of classics in their own way! . . .

Liszt sometimes strikes wrong notes when he plays, but it does not trouble him in the least. On the contrary, he rather enjoys it. He reminds me of one of the cabinet ministers in Berlin, of whom it is said that he has an amazing talent for making blunders, but a still more amazing one for getting out of them and covering them up. Of Liszt the first part of this is not true, for if he strikes a wrong note it is simply because he chooses to be careless. But the last part of it applies to him eminently. It always amuses him, instead of disconcerting him, when he comes down squarely wrong, as it affords him an opportunity of displaying his ingenuity and giving things such a turn that the false note will appear simply a key leading to new and unexpected beauties. An accident of this kind happened to him in one of the Sunday matinées, when the room was full of distinguished people and of his pupils. He was rolling up the piano in arpeggios in a very grand manner indeed, when he struck a semitone short of the high note upon which he had intended to end. I caught my breath and wondered whether he was going to leave us like that, in mid-air, as it were, and the harmony unresolved, or whether he would be reduced to the humiliation of correcting himself like ordinary mortals, and taking the right chord.

A half-smile came over his face, as much as to say, "Don't fancy that this little thing disturbs me,"—and he instantly went meandering down the piano in harmony with the false note he had struck, and then rolled deliberately up in a second grand sweep, this time striking true. I never saw a more delicious piece of cleverness. It was so quick-witted and so exactly characteristic of Liszt. Instead of giving you a chance to say, "He has made a mistake," he forced you to say, "He has shown how to get out of a mistake."—AMY FAY, in "Music-Study in Germany."

On a Lake

Sweet in the rushes
The reed-singers make
A music that hushes
The life of the lake;
The leaves are dumb,
And the tides are still,
And no calls come
From the flocks on the hill.

Forgotten now
Are nightingales,
And on his bough
The linnet fails,—
Midway the mere
My mirrored boat
Shall rest and hear
A slenderer note.

Though, heart, you measure
But one proud rhyme,
You build a treasure
Confounding time—
Sweet in the rushes
The reed-singers make
A music that hushes
The life of the lake.

—JOHN DRINKWATER, in "Collected Poems."

Near a Chinese Temple

Spring came on, even spring in the temple, and there it was marked by the budding of the crooked apple trees gnarled with age in the courtyards, and by the budding of the golden flowers upon the bare black branches of the lamay tree. At noon the sun shone warm into the courts and streamed through the latticed doors into the high and dusky halls and startled the dust upon the very gods themselves.

The swift winter dusk had given way to longer twilight and later darkness each day, and Ko-sen, after his school hours were over, found that he had an hour, and more than an hour, when he had no duty to do. Therefore he took to going at this time out of the temple gate, at first a little way, and then further on the road toward his home. He knew he must not go home, unless a special permission were given him, and as yet he had not dared to ask the abbot for this, for the abbot was grave and severe and exceedingly holy so that the lower priests even could not have speech with him. . . .

One mild day when he had been very restless, he walked thus and he looked here and there as he walked at all he knew—the wide flat plains, the rim of low mountain circling about it in the distance. He went farther on this day than he had ever gone, so far that in a clump of trees on the edge of the plain he thought he could see his own village and even perhaps his house. Straining his eyes to see it, it seemed to him that he had been a long time away in another country. And then a bend of the road brought him to a low grassy bank and he looked and saw someone sitting there, and he looked again and he saw it was his sister!

"Siu-may!" he cried in great joy and she rose, swaying a little, on her small feet. It was the first time he had seen any of his family except for a brief moment at New Year, when his mother had come for an instant to the gate of the temple to bring him a little basket of sweet cakes.

"Ko-sen!" she answered joyfully. "Now the gods be praised! I have come here often, now that the spring nights are late, thinking that sometimes you might walk out of the temple and I thought if you did I would wave my blue apron and you would see and we could talk together a little while. It seems to me I have not seen you for half my life."—PEARL S. BUCK, in "The Young Revolutionist."

ИСТИННАЯ СВОБОДА

Перевод с Английского помещенной на этой странице статьи Христианской Науки.

СЛОВО "путы" может означать оковы или цепи, прикованные к ногам; "путы" также определяются как "все то что ограничивает или сдерживает." По этому все, что замедляет правильную здоровую деятельность, может считаться путами.

В погоне за богатством, люди иногда бывают до такой степени поглощены делами, что они пренебрегают более прекрасной стороной жизни. Точно также и чересчур усердная хозяйка вытесняет из домашней жизни то что в ней наиболее ценно, так как ни на это ни на заботу о духовном развитии у нее не хватает ни времени ни охоты. Другой быть может проводит время в увеселениях или предается удовлетворению чувств, не сознавая собственного рабства, ибо считает, что в этом заключается личная свобода.

Многое в настоящее время принимается за, так называемую, личную свободу и права личности. Некоторые защищают то положение, что быть свободным это значит делать то что хочется. Один молодой человек, который одно время предавался курению заявил хвастливо: "Я не раб этой привычки, так как я могу ее оставить при желании." Ему на это спокойно ответили, "Да, но вы этого никогда не желаете так что вы в сущности находитесь в рабстве." Это замечание обратило на себя внимание юноши и он сейчас-же сказал, что докажет правоту своего заявления тем что перестанет курить. Об этом больше не говорили, однако несколько недель спустя он чистосердечно признался, что был не прав.

Мы читаем с интересом, как молодой герой в книге "Бен-Гур" ("Ben-Hur") относился к своим оковам. Будучи брошен в трюм галеры с рабами, которых заставляли грести, этот молодой человек в душе не сделался рабом. Он не относился к своим новым условиям туго и безнадежно, как это делали другие. Он не был озлоблен; а стал думать, как использовать это положение вещей. Он попросил, чтобы ему разрешили от времени до времени менять свое место с одной стороны корабля на другую. Эта разумная просьба удивила надсмотрщика и возбудила его внимание и в последствии послужила причиной тому, что его освободили от цепей во время одной битвы и в последствии привела к его полному освобождению. То чему Бен-Гур научился, будучи рабом на галере, подготовило его к великому состязанию колесниц и привело к победе, управляемых им коней.

Вышеприведенное послужило источником большого ободрения для одного, только что начавшего изучение Христианской Науки. Нуждаясь в освобождении от угнетающих его условий, которые являлись следствием, так называемых, наследственных наклонностей, он достиг успеха только после того, как понял, что то что он, как казалось, был жертвой телесного недуга не должно быть основанием для того, чтобы быть рабом ложного образа мыслей; что в жизни есть нечто более могучее и великое чем служение человеческим желаниям и что не нужно позволять переживаемым нами незначительным лишениям закрывать от нас видение окончательного совершенства. Одновременно с этим он увидел, что вера в болезнь, как в действительность, и есть тот рабовладелец, которому подчиняются условия повседневной жизни. Но что-же делать если не удалось достигнуть свободы в один день? Все-же возможно перестать бояться и беспокоиться и начать постигать истинную свободу, которая заключается в постоянном проявлении желательных нравственных качеств, как то любовного отношения к людям, честности и привычки к хотя-бы и незначительным добрым делам. Развить эти качества всегда возможно и возможно отказаться быть духовным уродом. Изучающий эту Науку понял, что уродство характера может быть гораздо более безобразным чем уродство телесное. Ему стало ясно, что в продолжении времени которое хотя и взяло достижение желанного исцеления, сила необходимая для окончательного освобождения от затруднения росла с каждой новой, предшествующей полному исцелению победой, и необходимые занятия (по Христианской Науки) и духовное общение с Отцом-Матерью Богом выразились в достижении им сознания собственной, истинной, духовности как мысли Разума; этого сознания, которое на всегда с ним останется, будет его спасать и поддерживать. Желание быть прекрасным духовно не оставляло его и хотя путь и не всегда был гладким всеже даже среди испытаний это старание достичь духовной свободы занимало первое место в мыслях и принесло благотворные последствия.

В тюрьме и в оковах Павел и Сила начали воспевать Бога. "Не смотря на то, что была полночь," повествует летопись "узники слушали их." Важным следствием того что они их слушали явилось то что "у всех узы ослабели." В настоящее время Бога разумно воспевают в каждой церкви Христианской Науки по всему миру и каждый кто сделает усилие притти и слушать может начать свое освобождение от уз—от предполагаемых телесных страданий и болей а так-же от скрытых цепей, которые являются следствием пользования ложной свободой. Истинная личная свобода усиливает нашу способность делать добро и не приносит никому ни малейшего вреда ни неудобства.

Мрз. Eddy выразила многое из написанного выше в двух предложениях: "Своды человеческих законов, схоластическое богословие, материалистическая медицина накладывают путы на веру и духовное понимание. Божественная Наука разрывает на части эти путы и врожденное право человека быть верным лишь своему Творцу возвратится" (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, p. 226).

Справки относительно литературы Христианской Науки на этом языке могут быть получены путем письменного обращения к Издательскому Обществу Христианской Науки. (The Christian Science Publishing Society.)

A Singing Lesson

Far-fetched and dear-bought, as the proverb rehearses,
Is good, or was held so, for ladies: but nought
In a song can be good if the turn of the verse is
Far-fetched and dear-bought.

As the turn of a wave should it sound, and the thought
Ring smooth, and as light as the spray that disperses
Be the gleam of the words for the garb thereof wrought. . . .

—ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE, in "Poems."

Real Freedom

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE word "fetter" may refer to shackles or chains fastened to the feet; it is also defined as "anything that confines or restrains." Then, whatever retards proper, wholesome activity, may be regarded as a fetter.

Men sometimes become so absorbed in business affairs that they neglect the finer things of life in the pursuit for wealth. An overzealous housekeeper may likewise exclude the more precious things of home life, because there is neither time nor disposition left for them or for spiritual growth. Another may cling to amusement or sensual pleasure unaware of bondage, because he thinks he is reveling in individual freedom.

Much is claimed these days for so-called personal freedom and the rights of the individual. One argues that he is doing as he pleases, and therefore is free. A young man once addicted to the use of cigarettes stated boastfully, "I am not a slave to this habit, because I can quit when I want to." The quiet answer was, "Yes, but you never want to; so you are really in bondage." His attention was arrested by this, and after an instant he said he would prove his assertion by quitting. The subject was dropped, but several weeks later he honestly admitted that he had been wrong.

It is interesting to read of how the young hero in "Ben Hur" acted in regard to his chains. When thrust into the hold of a galley-ship with the slaves who were forced to propel the boat, this young man was not mentally reduced to slavery. He did not accept the condition stolidly and without hope, as others did. Neither did he become resentful. Rather did he reason out how his situation could be turned to account. He asked to have his position changed occasionally from one side to the other. This intelligent request astonished and received the attention of the keeper, and later led to the loosing of his chains during a battle, and to his gaining his freedom. The training "Ben Hur" gained as a galley slave prepared him for the great chariot race, and enabled him to guide his team to victory.

One who was beginning the study of Christian Science was greatly encouraged by the above illustration. Needing to be released from harassing circumstances, due to so-called hereditary tendencies, this one took a step forward when he saw that, although apparently held by physical difficulties, one need not be a slave to wrong thinking; that there is something in life greater and more potent than catering to human desires; and that minor deprivations must not be allowed to cloud one's vision of ultimate perfection. Then he saw that belief in disease as real is a slave-driver, the daily routine being subordinated to its demands. What if the realization of liberty did not come in a day? It was possible to turn from fear and fretfulness, and ponder the true freedom which is found in desirable mental habits, such as love, honesty, patience, and in small acts of kindness. It was possible to develop these, and refuse to be spiritually deformed. The student learned that there can be a character deformity far more unlovely than some abnormal bodily condition. Although the gaining of the desired healing covered a period of time, yet he saw that strength for the final overthrow of error came from the confidence gained with each previous victory; also, that the necessary study and communion with his Father-Mother God had resulted in a grasp of his real spiritual status as an idea in Mind, which would forever remain with him to save and sustain. The desire for spiritual loveliness has gone on; and while the way has not always been smooth, yet even under trying conditions this striving for spiritual freedom has been uppermost in thought and has availed.

When Paul and Silas were in chains in the prison, they began to sing praises unto God. Although it was midnight, the record states that "the prisoners heard them." The far-reaching outcome of such listening was that "every one's bands were loosed." Praises to God are today being intelligently sung in every Christian Science church throughout the world, and everyone who cares to come and hear may begin to be loosed from his bonds—from the supposed aches and pains of the body, as well as from those subtler chains resulting from the exercise of a false personal sense of freedom. True individual liberty increases one's capacity for good, and brings not the slightest harm or inconvenience to another.

Mrs. Eddy has summed up much of this writing in two sentences: "Human codes, scholastic theology, material medicine and hygiene, fetter faith and spiritual understanding. Divine Science rends asunder these fetters, and man's birthright of sole allegiance to his Maker asserts itself" (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, p. 226).

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Russian]

Pioneers

They rode across the plains, a lass and lad,
To prove up on a grant in Oregon;
To wrest a dream from land where forests had,
Since Eden and before, usurped the sun.
With strong young hands, hack by decisive hack,
They felled the giant cedar, fir and oak;
Their voices pushed the startled silence back—
And in a wilderness was chimney smoke.

They labored, day on end, from dawn to dark,
The years untallied save by fields fenced in;
By pheasants in the fall; come spring, a lark;
A great white farmhouse where a shack had been—
And what of youth had been subserved to toil,
Each summer rampaged through the fecund soil.

ETHEL ROMIG FULLER.

Oriental Poppies

They are insistent in their scarlet exuberance, the Oriental poppies! They blaze at you in the drive; they glow at you in the hedge garden, and shout with joy at some unexpected corner.

There is in the garden a green walk, a hundred yards long, with herbaceous borders either side and at the further end a background of shrubs. At the bottom of the grass path is a gate with two sentinel cypress trees, beyond which is the wood, dim and mysterious with dense undergrowth and great trees. To the right is an open space bounded by a blue hill.

Behold the poppies how they riot here! Great clumps of them right down the walk and on both sides of it, their giant heads aflame, their buds with erect stems just bursting from their pods. They are mostly scarlet, but dark red, too, and salmon pink, and a white with purple blotch.

What intensity of color!

Toward evening, when the sun is setting behind them, they are transformed, their petals translucent. They scintillate with light; as cleansing fires they burn!

I steal down again and yet again to bathe my eyes in their glory, to share their beauty and radiance.

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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

MRS. MOODY IN FINAL ROUND

Defeats Hilda Krahwinkel at 6—3, 10—8; Helen Jacobs Eliminated

AUTEUIL, France, June 2 (AP)—Mrs. Frederick S. Moody Jr., seeking her fourth French hard-court tennis title, today advanced to the final round with a 6—3, 10—8 victory over the German girl, Hilda Krahwinkel, in the semifinals.

Mrs. Moody started out in her customary fashion by winning her own service at love, but the tall German girl held her own. Mrs. Moody then won four straight games, two of them deuced. Here Fraulein Krahwinkel braced to take her own service and break Mrs. Moody's, but the American champion easily took the next and the set 6—3.

Mrs. Moody quickly won the first three games of the second set but Hilda Krahwinkel rallied to win her own service and break Mr. Moody's. Mrs. Moody doublefaulted to drop the seventh and the German girl quickly won the next two to lead 5—4.

Mrs. Moody here realized the seriousness of the situation and broke through to gain a 6—5 lead, but the German girl, gaining in confidence, played the American shot for shot and finally deuced the set again.

Mrs. Moody promptly dropped her own service and the German girl led again 7—6. Miss Krahwinkel once had set point in the next game, but Mrs. Moody pulled it out. Miss Krahwinkel won the next, but Mrs. Moody then rallied to take her own service at love and break through the German girl. The last set was deuced twice before Mrs. Moody smashed out the winning point to take the set 10—8 and the match 6—3, 10—8.

Fred J. Perry, English Davis Cup ace, defeated Franz Matejka of Austria, 6—2, 6—4, 6—4, and A. Giorgio de Stefani of the Italian Davis Cup team won from Baron von Kehrling of Hungary, 6—4, 9—7, 6—4, in fourth-round matches.

Roderick Menzel of Czechoslovakia defeated the French veteran, Jacques Brugnon, in another fourth-round match, 8—6, 6—4, 6—4.

Helen M. Jacobs of California, second ranking woman player of the United States, was eliminated today in the quarterfinal round by Mme. Rene Mathieu of France, who won at 6—4, 6—4. Mme. Mathieu, France's leading woman player, was in good form throughout. Miss Jacobs led, 4—1, in the second set, but then lost control and Mme. Mathieu ran five straight games to take set and match.

Rene Lacoste, French Davis Cup veteran, who is attempting a comeback after three years' absence from championship play, was eliminated in the fourth round of men's singles by H. G. N. Lee of England, 2—6, 4—6, 6—4, 5—7. Lacoste eliminated young Sidney B. Wood Jr. of the United States in the third round.

Gregory S. Mangin of Newark, N. J., sole American survivor in the men's singles, yesterday defeated the Japanese, Aki Kuwabara, to enter the quarterfinals. The scores were 7—5, 6—4, 6—3.

The New Jersey star has a game ideally suited to indoor play but has never won an important tournament outdoors. He competed at Wimbledon last year at his own expense, but was put out in the first round by the big Irishman, G. Lyttleton Rogers.

Marcel Bernard, young Frenchman, eliminated the Japanese, Jiro Sato, 3—6, 6—0, 8—6, 6—1 in the fourth round of the men's singles.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Indianapolis	26	16	.619
Minneapolis	27	17	.614
Milwaukee	22	18	.550
Columbus	25	21	.543
Kansas City	22	20	.524
Louisville	17	22	.436
Toledo	15	27	.357
St. Paul	14	27	.341

RESULTS JUNE 1

Indianapolis 9, Toledo 1.
Louisville at Columbus (postponed.)
Other clubs not scheduled.

VINES TO PLAY AT WIMBLEDON

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—H. Ellsworth Vines Jr., United States tennis singles champion, will sail Saturday for England to compete in the Wimbledon championships and his place on the American Davis Cup squad that faces Brazil at Forest Hills, June 9, will be taken by John H. Doeg, former titleholder, the Davis Cup committee announced yesterday. Wilmer L. Allison Jr., John W Van Ryn, and Francis X. Shields, all of whom contributed to the American zone final victory over Australia last week, will complete the team.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULT

Williams 9, Wesleyan 0.

FIFTEEN NATIONS TO ENTER YACHTS

LOS ANGELES, June 2 (AP)—Assurance that 15 nations will enter craft in the eight-day yacht races of the modern Olympics here Aug. 5 to 12, was announced today by the Olympics Committee.

The first 15 to enter are England, Cuba, Norway, France, Holland, Sweden, Germany, Philippines, Italy, Finland, Canada, Argentina, Denmark, Switzerland and the United States. Most of these countries will enter vessels in the montype, star, six-meter and eight-meter classes.

Yacht races are the one event on the Olympiad program to which no admission will be charged. The high cliffs of point Fermin off which the races will be run, afford a good view.

Arrival dates of complete Olympiad teams from 14 nations as announced by the organizing committee, include:

June 11, India; June 22, Australia; June 28, Japan; July 3, Holland; July 4, Sweden; July 16, Italy; July 19, France and Finland; July 20, Poland; July 21, England, South Africa and Canada; July 23, Switzerland; July 24, Denmark.

THREE SEARS CUP TEAMS ARE CHOSEN

PHILADELPHIA, June 2 (AP)—The personnel of three eastern seaboard women's tennis teams which, with a team from the middle states, will compete for the Eleonora R. Sears Cup in a tournament beginning Friday at the Germantown Cricket Club, was announced yesterday. The teams:

Middle Atlantic — Miss Eleanor Cottman of Baltimore, Miss Elizabeth Warren of Richmond, Miss Reba Kirson of Baltimore, Miss Erson, Miss Stone and Miss Ruth Martinez of Washington.

Eastern (all from New York and vicinity)—Miss Eleanor Goss, Mrs. Ary J. Lamme Jr., Mrs. Carolyn S. Hirsch, Mrs. William V. Hester Jr., Miss Carolyn Roberts, Mrs. Christian E. Muhl and Mrs. L. H. Morris.

New England—Miss Virginia B. Rice, Miss Marjorie A. Sachs, Mrs. Henry L. Guild, Mrs. William M. Shedden and Miss Rosamond Newton.

SIX CAPTAINS HAIL FROM MANCHESTER

MANCHESTER, Conn., June 2 (AP)—The Chamber of Commerce thinks this is some kind of a record, but whether it is or isn't, it has decided to do something about it.

Six Manchester athletes are captains of teams in colleges they attend and the chamber proposes to give them a testimonial dinner June 14.

The athletes are: Joe McCluskey '33, captain of track at Fordham; Al J. Lupien '32, captain of baseball at Harvard; Geoffrey W. Helm, '33, Princeton basketball captain; Francis K. Burr '33, Wesleyan swimming captain; George Stavnitsky, captain of basketball at Grove City; and Miss Ruth A. Behrend '33, girls tennis captain at Jackson College, Tufts.

The dinner will serve also as a farewell party to McCluskey, who will leave soon after for the Olympic trials at Los Angeles.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Buffalo	30	16	.652
Baltimore	29	17	.630
Montreal	27	21	.563
Newark	25	20	.556
Rochester	25	20	.556
Jersey City	19	29	.396
Toronto	16	27	.372
Reading	11	32	.256

RESULTS JUNE 1

Jersey City 6, Newark 3.
Buffalo 14, Toronto 8.
Rochester 3, Montreal 2.
Baltimore 14, Reading 13.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chicago	27	17	.614
Boston	24	18	.571
Cincinnati	24	24	.500
Pittsburgh	20	20	.500
Brooklyn	21	22	.488
St. Louis	20	24	.455
Philadelphia	20	25	.444
New York	17	23	.425

RESULTS JUNE 1

St. Louis 1, Chicago 0 (7 innings).
Philadelphia 4, New York 2.
Other clubs not scheduled.

DODGERS SIGN CALDWELL

NEW YORK, —une 2 (AP)—The Brooklyn Dodgers today announced the signing of Bruce Caldwell, former Yale football star and leading batsman of the Eastern League last year. Caldwell, who batted .360 for New Haven last year and drove out 38 home runs, has been trying out with the Dodgers for several days. He went in as a pinch hitter against the Boston Braves Sunday and singled home the winning run. The Dodgers bought an option on his services last fall, but did not exercise it. Caldwell is a first baseban.

YALE TO PLAY IN FINAL ONLY

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Yale, intercollegiate indoor polo champions drew byes through the first two rounds of the intercollegiate tournament starting at Rye, New York, June 11, and will play only in the final. Harvard will play Princeton in the first game and the United States Military Academy four will meet Pennsylvania Military College in the second. The winners of those two games then will play June 15 for the right to meet Yale June 18. The tournament is played on a handicap basis, with the maximum seven goals.

OLYMPIC LACROSSE TEST

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, June 2—The United States Naval Academy, Rutgers University, Crescent Athletic Club and the Six Nations team from the Indian reservations of upper New York state meet at Baker Field in a quarterfinal round of the national lacrosse playoff for the United States championship. The winner of this tournament will earn the right to represent the United States in the coming Olympics.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Cornell 10, Colgate 1.
Harvard 7, R. I. State 2.
Oregon 6, Oregon State 3.
Providence 7, Holy Cross 5.
Springfield 14, Wesleyan 3.

TEXAS VICTOR IN BASEBALL

Wins Southwest Conference Championship—Rice Owls Second

FINAL SOUTHWEST CONFERENCE BASEBALL STANDING

	Won	Lost	Runs For	Runs Agst	P.C.
Texas	11	5	106	76	.688
Rice	9	5	62	50	.643
Texas Christian	6	4	58	55	.600
Baylor	7	7	79	63	.500
Texas A. & M.	5	11	81	99	.286
S. M. U.	2	8	40	83	.200

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

AUSTIN, Texas, June 2—It took the University of Texas its full 16 games to win the 1932 Southwest Conference baseball championship, but the last game victory was more to the Longhorns than just the pennant. For the victory was over the Texas A. & M. College nine, 1931 champions, the team that defeated the Steers in the last game of the season for the title last season. The Rice Owls finished the season in second place with nine victories and five defeats, while the Texas Christian University Horned Frogs ended the season in third position.

The Longhorns were given a chance to cinch the crown in the first game of the two-game series with the Aggies, but many errors and misplays gave the Aggies the game, 12 to 9. However, the Steers came back the following day to win the championship, defeating the Aggies, 11 to 4.

With the winning of the 1932 title, Coach W. J. Disch brought his number of championship coached teams to 19. Since 1911, the date Disch started coaching at the University of Texas, the Longhorns have lost but two crowns—one to Baylor University in 1923 and one to the Texas Aggies in 1931. Since the Southwest Conference was not organized until 1915, the Longhorns are credited with 16 Southwest pennants.

The manner in which the Longhorns won the pennant this year is similar to those won in the past—a weak start, but a strong finish.

Four nines started the pennant chase strongly. After the second week of play, Rice Institute was at the top, with Texas Christian University, University of Texas and Baylor University next in the order named. The Horned Frogs went to the top of the Conference the following week and held the lead when Rice Institute lost three games. Texas went to the top at the last of the season when Texas Christian University dropped three games.

Rice Institute won the team batting championship by the slim margin of .0002 points. Five of the six teams were within .003 points of one another, and it was necessary to carry the percentages out four places before the winner could be determined. Baylor University was second with an average of .2422. Texas Christian University was third with a percentage of .2411, and the champion Longhorn nine fourth .0004 point behind.

The team batting follows:

Teams	AB	Runs	Hits	P. C.
Rice	495	62	120	.2424
Baylor	459	79	111	.2422
Texas Christian	336	58	81	.2411
Texas	565	106	136	.2407
Texas A. & M.	535	81	128	.2392
Southern Methodist	328	40	62	.1890

Hubert Dennis '32, Texas Christian University catcher, through consistent hitting was able to capture the individual batting crown. His average for the season was .421. C. H. Blanton '33, Texas catcher, was second in hitting with an average of .345. Last season's batting championship was won by R. C. Bell '31 of Texas A. & M. College, who had a percentage of .473.

E. A. Koy '33 and Capt. R. L. Ater '32, both University of Texas players, tied for home run honors. Each hit four. G. B. Sullivan '32 of Texas was next in line with three four-base blows. Thirty-one home runs were hit by Conference players during the season. Out of this number, University of Texas players got 13.

W. E. Davis '32, Texas Aggie second baseman, led in two-base hits, with eight to his credit. M. A. Baumgarten '32 of Texas was second in line with seven. Two players tied in three-base blows. Sullivan of Texas and Melton Koch '33 of Rice, each hit three.

Two Rice Lnstitute players tied in stolen bases. Koch and H. L. Scott '34 took six apiece. Baylor University led in double plays, getting 13 in 14 games.

The individual batting follows:

Players Pos. Team	AB	R	H	P.C.
L. O. Orshorn, 3b, S. M. U.	4	0	2	.500
Hubert Dennis, c, T C. U.	38	6	16	.421
C. H. Blanton, c, Texas	29	5	10	.345
J. W. Hinton, lf, T. C U.	42	9	14	.333
Jack Graves, rf, T. C. U.	42	8	14	.333
A. C. Fischer, rf, Texas A. & M.	30	5	10	.333
J. M. Parks, p, Baylor	12	3	4	.333
R. L. Ater, ss, Texas	61	17	20	.328
W. E. Davis, 2b, Texas A. & M.	55	9	18	.327
E. R. Jones, 1b, Rice	49	5	16	.327
H. G. Enck, 2b, Rice	56	8	18	.321
R. H. Scheer, p, Tex A.&M.	19	1	6	.316
T. M. Weaver, ss, Texas A. & M.	13	4	4	.308
W. D. V. M. Bloebaum, c, Texas	13	3	4	.308
L. H. Veltman, cf, Texas A. & M.	56	10	17	.304
G. B. Sullivan, rf, Texas	46	9	14	.304
Raymond Alford, p, Baylor	47	10	14	.298
E. A. Koy, cf, Texas	64	12	19	.297
E. B. Price, 3b, Texas	24	5	7	.291
H. W. Shelley, c, Baylor	53	11	15	.283
H. L. Scott, 3b, Rice	50	7	14	.280
M. A. Baumgarten, lf, Tex.	54	9	15	.278
Galloway Selby, ss, S.M.U.	40	8	11	.275
Frank Terranella, p, Rice	11	0	3	.273
M. S. Pierce, 1b, Baylor	49	9	13	.265
W. W. Mitchell, ss, Texas A. & M.	49	7	13	.265
Hal Donovan, cf, T. C. U.	38	11	10	.263
Rhea Williams, lf, S. M. U.	38	5	10	.263
R. P. Bennett, lf, Baylor	27	10	7	.259
F. M. Shaw, p, Texas A&M	12	1	3	.250
Louis Smith, rf S. M. U.	8	1	2	.250
V.C.Andrews, rf, Tex A&M	4	0	1	.250
G.E.Carpenter, ss, TexA&M	61	14	15	.246
F. N. Ankenman, 2b, Texas	37	11	9	.243
L. H. Hammett, c, Rice	50	6	12	.240
C. R. Winton, p, Texas	25	1	6	.240
J. A. Bean, 3b, Baylor	46	4	11	.239
I.M.Loewenstein, rf, TexAM	42	5	10	.238
Raymond Strickl'd,cf,Baylor	38	6	9	.237
T. N. Russell, cf, Rice	55	11	13	.236
H. B. Clem, rf, Baylor	56	10	13	.232
W. S. Wells 2b, Baylor	54	6	12	.222
P.F.Crozier, lf, Tex A.&M.	45	11	10	.222
B. L. Meyers, 3b, T.C.U.	36	5	8	.222
A. W. Roark, p, T. C. U.	9	2	2	.222
J. C. Barnett, p, Baylor	9	1	2	.222
J. P. Miller, 1b, Tx. A. & M.	46	6	10	.217
G. F. Richardson, rf, Rice	51	4	11	.216
G. Koontz, 3b, S. M. U.	37	4	8	.216
Melton Koch, lf, Rice	56	10	12	.214
K. E. Lee, ss, Rice	56	5	12	.214
J. R. Veltmann, p, Texas	5	1	1	.200
C. B. Casey, ss, Baylor	51	7	10	.196
R. M. Johnson, 2b, S. M. U.	36	7	7	.194
Elbert Walker, 2b, T. C. U.	42	7	8	.190
E. M. Watson, 2b, Texas	16	6	3	.188
S. P. Burford, p, S. M. U.	16	3	3	.188
G. F. Heath, 1b, S. M. U.	28	1	5	.179
W. N. Howle, 1b, Texas	62	7	11	.177
C. C. F. Klaerner, p, Rice	40	3	7	.175
R. L. Baldridge, rf, Texas	30	7	5	.167
J. P. Yates, rf, S. M. U.	24	3	4	.167
V. E. Taylor, p, Texas	25	4	4	.160
A. A. Golasinsky, c,T.A.&M.	26	4	4	.154
A. J. Martinkus, 3b, Rice	13	2	2	.154
Freddie Miller, 1b, T. C. U.	7	2	1	.143
B. R. Turner, lf, S. M. U.	7	1	1	.143
P. W. Snow, ss, T. C. U.	30	5	4	.133
Bill Johnson, c, S. M. U.	32	0	4	.125
G. C. Domingue, 3b, Texas A. & M.	24	1	3	.125
V. R. Viebig, 3b, Texas	51	7	6	.118
V. N. Woolwine, 1b, T. C. U.	27	4	3	.111
Sam Jackson, rf, S. M. U.	9	1	1	.111
R. L. Graber, cf, S. M. U.	37	0	4	.108
C. T. Tyson, c, Texas	20	2	2	.100
W. T. Moon, p, Tex. A.&M.	22	1	2	.090
J. J. Owen, rf, Baylor	11	2	1	.090
R. E. Garvey, c, Tex.A.&M.	26	2	2	.077
E.H. Kinzy, p, T. C. U.	24	1	1	.042
W. H. McLeod, p, S. M. U.	11	1	0	.000
Karl Treschwig, cf, Rice	0	1	0	.000
V. A. Dixon, rf, Rice	8	0	0	.000
R. B. Lee, cf, Baylor	4	0	0	.000
B. W. Rundell, 1b, Texas	3	0	0	.000
J. E. Roberts, p, Tex.A.&M.	2	0	0	.000
G. H. Weber, lf, Tex.A.&M.	2	0	0	.000
A. D. Kroney, p, Baylor	2	0	0	.000
D. C. Alanis, 3b, Tex.A.&M.	1	0	0	.000
Ed. Wright Jr., p, S. M. U.	1	0	0	.000
Cy Perkins, lf, T. C. U.	1	0	0	.000

Vernon E. Taylor '34, University of Texas, boxman, led the Conference pitchers with six victories and two defeats. C. C. F. Klaerner '33 of Rice Institute was second with an average of .727, and Hersel Kinzy '34 of Texas Christian University was third with five victories and two losses.

Klaerner and Taylor tied in number of strikeouts. Each had 59 to his credit; however, Klaerner pitched nearly twice as many innings as did Taylor.

NO PUBLIC POLO AT HURLINGHAM CLUB

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The famous Hurlingham Club, which is to pony polo what the authoritative Marylebone Cricket Club is to cricket, has closed its doors upon the public this year. Polo, more perhaps than any other sport, has been hard hit by the recent economic stringency, and the Hurlingham committee has cut out public play on account of the extra expense involved.

There never was much of a following for polo here outside monied circles and one cannot recall that there has ever been a "drive" by the authorities of the game to obtain one. Polo is regarded rightly as a rich man's game, and its attractiveness as a grand sport and a thrilling spectacle has not been sufficiently brought home to the man in the street to make him feel any great concern as to whether the Westchester Cup, for international play, remains in America or whether it does not.

FOUR HOMERS IN ONE GAME

READING, Penna., June 2 (AP)—Buzz Arlett, Baltimore outfielder, equaled the home run record for the International League as well as the major league standard yesterday by hitting four homers in one game, but he fell a trifle short of catching up to two minor league sluggers. Back in 1919, George Kelly of the Rochester Internationals, hit four homers and a double in five times up and in 1923 John Gillespie, pitcher for the Bridgeport Eastern League club, equaled that feat against Springfield.

MISS MERRILL'S 83 LEADS

MONTCLAIR, N. J., June 2 (AP)—Miss Josephine Merrill, 22-year-old Montclair girl who has been playing tournament golf only a year, shot a fine 83 yesterday to lead a field of 105 entries in the opening round of the women's New Jersey State Golf Association championship. The tournament is being played on a medal score basis, with low total score for 54 holes to decide the winner. Miss Charlotte Glutting of Baltusrol, defending champion and favorite, finished the opening round in second place, with an 85.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Memphis	34	15	.694
Chattanooga	32	15	.631
Birmingham	25	25	.500
Nashville	24	24	.500
Little Rock	22	25	.468
Knoxville	20	30	.400
New Orleans	19	30	.388
Atlanta	18	30	.375

RESULTS JUNE 1

Nashville 3, Birmingham 2 (10 innings).
Other clubs not scheduled.

BURNS SUCCEEDS JOHNSON

SEATTLE, Wash., June 2 (AP)—George Burns, the old Cleveland first baseman, has been named manager of the Seattle Indians of the Pacific Coast Baseball League, succeeding Ernie Johnson, who resigned Tuesday night. Johnson, who has directed Seattle for four seasons, said his resignation came about by mutual agreement with Bill Klepper, club president. He is under contract for the season and will be paid in full.

BEADLE WINS DRYSDALE CUP

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The junior amateur squash racquets championship of England, which is what the Drysdale Cup competition amounts to, has been won for this year by R. W. Beadle, formerly of Marlborough. He took the final from N. W. D. Yardley of St. Peter's (York) at a score of 4—9, 9—2, 9—7, 4—9, 9—3.

BETTERS WORLD RECORD

DETROIT, June 2 (AP)—Swimming against time at the Women's City Club tank yesterday, James Gilhula, Detroit Olympic candidate, bettered the world record for 300 meters when he negotiated the distance in 3m. 31.6s. Gilhula clipped 1.9s. off the record of 3m. 33.5s. set by Arne Borg of Sweden in 1926.

ENID WILSON KEEPS TITLE

Defeats Clem Purvis-Russell-Montgomery in British Golf Final

SAUNTON, Eng., June 2 (AP)—Enid Wilson today retained her British women's golf championship, defeating Miss Clem Purvis-Russell-Montgomery, Scottish player, 7 and 6 in the 36-hole final.

Miss Montgomery held the champion in check through the morning round, playing her shot for shot on the second nine to halve every hole and end the first 18 only 1 down, but Miss Wilson made a runaway out of it in the afternoon.

She won the first three holes of the last 18 and finished the 27, 7 up and 9 to play, ending the match three holes farther on.

On her way to her second title, Miss Wilson defeated two American stalwarts, Mrs. Glenna Collett Vare in the second round and Mrs. Louis D. Cheney in the semifinal yesterday, both by a score of 3 and 2.

WISCONSIN PLANS TO CURTAIL SPORTS

MADISON, Wis., June 2 (AP)—The athletic council of the University of Wisconsin yesterday recommended to the board of regents that all intercollegiate minor sports be suspended for the academic year 1932-33 in order to balance the athletic budget.

A saving of $51,000 is anticipated. Among the various branches of athletics which will be affected, if the regents act favorably on the suggestions, are tennis, golf, cross-country, wrestling, swimming and rowing.

Although the council has not yet reached a decision on the matter, it is expected that the crew will not participate in the Olympic trials at Worcester in July as planned. Finances forced the crew to withdraw from the Poughkeepsie regatta this year in favor of the Olympic trials, but the Badgers' defeat by Pennsylvania at Marietta, Ohio, two weeks ago is an obstacle to competition at Worcester.

PHILIPPINES ENTER FIVE FOR OLYMPICS

MANILA, June 2 (AP)—Two boxers, a high jumper and two breaststroke swimmers were named yesterday by the Insular Olympic Committee to represent the Philippines in the Olympic Games in Los Angeles this summer.

Jikirum Adjaludin and Teofilo Ildelfonso both bettered the 200-meter Olympic breaststroke mark in tryouts. Ildelfonso finished third in the event at Amsterdam in 1928. Adjaludin, a young Moro, is an army recruit.

Simeon Toribio, who finished fourth in the high jump in the 1928 Olympics, has been leaping 6ft. 5in. this season. The boxers are Jose Villanueva, bantamweight, and Jose Padilla, lightweight.

The group sails from Manila on June 14.

ELI OARSMEN NAMED FOR GALES FERRY

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 2—Coach Ed Leader named his selection of crew members to make the trip to Gales Ferry, Sunday morning aboard the yacht, Colleen, owned by Samuel Savage. Seventeen varsity oarsmen, three coxswains, 14 freshmen and five oarsmen already assigned to the combination crew, totaled the number in preparation for the coming annual regatta with Harvard on the Thames, June 23 and 24.

Three coaches besides Leader leave with the contingent, Fred Spuhn of the freshmen, Donald Grant of the 150's and Bob Butler of the combinations. Others in the personnel will include waiters, managers, riggers, and a newspaper representative.

The crews will begin their training for the Harvard regatta Monday, and with the Olympic tryout at Worcester, July 9 and 12, also in view. Final work on the Housatonic at Derby closes today. The oarsmen to make the trip:

Varsity—Capt. James Knott '32, John H. Jackson '34, James W. Standart '33, Clarence R. Conger 3d '32, Robert J. Mayer '32, John S. Atwood '34S, John E. Meyer Jr. '34, John F. Hallett '34, Edward L. Brewster '33, Donnell W. Boardman '34, John G. Zimmerman '34S, James G. Urquhart '33, Herbert P. Shepard '33S, William S Garnsey 3d '33, Richard M. Davis '33, Henry M. Brookfield Jr. '34, David B. Manuel '32, Robert L. Goodale '32, James R. Agen '34, Everett J. Esselstyn Jr. '32.

Combination—Morgan K. Smith Jr. '34, Eugene W. Stetson Jr. '34, Francis H. Low '34, Charles G. Meyer Jr '33, James McC. Mertz '33.

Freshmen—E. D. Wilson, G. G. Wilcox, B I. Taylor Jr., F. D. Rogers, T. T. Richmond, J. S. Pillsbury Jr., W. R. Knowlton, W. S. Kilborne, F. C. Hunt Jr., A. B. Herrick, F. P. Haas R. E. Danielson Jr., Alexander Bryan, Howard Bissell Jr.

BOX LACROSSE AT FENWAY TONIGHT

Box lacrosse will be introduced to Boston sport fans at Fenway Park tonight when the Boston Shamrocks, made up largely of United States colleges players, face the New York Giants, chiefly made up of Canadians along with some local college players.

Coach Al Neis has lined up Bill Logan and Tom Biddison, United States Olympic team members in 1928, with John Carlson of Penn State to form the forward line. Jerry Maloney, 1928 Olympic team member and McMillan, former Penn State athlete, form the defense, with Ralph Singer, former New York University star, in goal. Substitutes include several Caughnawaga Indians from Quebec, Canada.

New York will present a lineup brought together by Jack Fillman which will include three hockey players, the Lowrey brothers, Jerry and Fred, and Tommy Westwick, better known in the American Hockey Association and Ottawa. The game starts at 8:15 p. m.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
New York	28	13	.683
Washington	26	17	.605
Detroit	24	16	.600
Philadelphia	25	18	.581
Cleveland	24	20	.545
St. Louis	19	24	.442
Chicago	15	27	.357
Boston	7	33	.175

RESULTS JUNE 1

Philadelphia 8, New York 7.
Philadelphia 7, New York 6.
Washington 2, Boston 1.
Chicago at Cleveland (postponed).
Detroit at St Louis (postponed).

SHAW ELECTED CAPTAIN

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. June 2 (AP)—Philip H. Shaw of Worcester, a junior, yesterday was elected captain of the Springfield Y. M. C. A. College track team. Shaw has starred for the last two years in low and high hurdles. He will compete in the Olympic trials at Harvard Stadium on June 17 and 18.

Yale Head Coach in Plea Football Continue as Is

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 2 (AP)—A plea that Yale varsity and junior varsity football be allowed to continue "in their present wholesome state" was made today by Head Coach M. A. Stevens '25.

Discussing the new athletic program recently announced for the university, Coach Stevens in an article in the Yale Daily News criticized the plan to limit the football schedule to five games, confine practice to the regular season and to abolish the junior varsity squad. He also defended the system of paid coaches.

Shortening of the practice period, he said, "may eliminate all opponents who do not adopt a similar regulation.

"If a change is made, Yale should compete with only those teams whose training period is of the same length. This may mean the elimination of intercollegiate football at Yale."

Coach Stevens recommended that "no limitation be made in the number of intercollegiate contests until the boys who play the game express such a desire" and that "Yale reaffirm her belief in nonscouting, but continue to scout those of her opponents with whom nonscouting agreements cannot be arranged."

He asserted that "Yale's ideals in varsity sports can best be attained through the medium of paid coaches" and contended there is "no reason why a special stigma should be attached to a paid Yale coach and not a paid Yale professor."

The survey committee which drew up the new program did not recommend the abolition of paid varsity coaches, but expressed the opinion that "amateur coaching in intercollegiate or varsity athletics is the ultimate ideal for which we should strive."

Stevens said the continuance of the junior varsity squad "is absolutely necessary if Yale varsity football is to survive."

MIDDLE STATES CUP TEAM IS SELECTED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, June 2—Membership of the team which is to represent the middle states in the Sears Cup tennis matches which will take place at the Germantown Cricket Club, June 3 and 4, was announced yesterday by Mrs. S. Putney Worthington, president of the association. The players follow:

Singles—No. 1, Mrs. J. B. Jessup, Wilmington, Del.; No. 2, Virginia Hilleary, Philadelphia Cricket Club; No. 3, Anne B. Townsend, Merion Cricket Club; No. 4, Anne Page, Merion Cricket Club; No. 5, Alison Harrison, Philadelphia Cricket Club; No. 6, Mrs. C. C. Madeira, Merion Cricket Club.

Doubles—No. 1, Mrs. Jessup and Miss Hilleary; No. 2, Miss Page and Mrs. Madeira; No. 3, Miss Townsend and Cecilia Riegel, Germantown Cricket Club.

LION CREWS AT POUGHKEEPSIE

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., June 2 (AP)—Five Columbia Shells, the first to arrive in preparation for the Poughkeepsie regatta June 20, took to the water at Krum Elbow late yesterday and had a slow paddle up the Hudson under direction of Coach Richard Glendon. The Lion squad arrived in the morning, and from now on will have two workouts a day. They will have the river to themselves at least the remainder of the week.

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ADVERTISING INFORMATION DEPT.
270 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK CITY
CALEDONIA 5-2706



Claribel Hills
Custer Arms Restaurant
671 Palmer Avenue at the Parkway
Bronxville, N. Y.
Tel. Bronxville 2446
Luncheon 50c and 65c
Dinner $1.00
Sunday Dinner, 1 to 7:30
$1.00 and $1.25
Orders taken for Cakes, Pies, Salads Sandwiches. Also Catering to private parties.

Grade "A" Cleaning

Specifications as submitted to U. S. Bureau of Standards, allow 3 qualities of Cleaning, A, B, and C.

We were consulted in the preparation of these specifications.

Our rating is Grade "A"—meaning the very highest quality.

Ask us for estimates on cleaning Rugs, Carpets, Draperies, Upholstery, Automobile Interiors.

WE SERVE MANHATTAN, BRONX, BROOKLYN AND QUEENS

Careful Carpet Cleaning Co.

13-06 43rd Ave. Stillwell 4-0131 LONG ISLAND CITY, N. Y.

General Classified

AGENTS WANTED

WOMEN to sell "Avoid-a-Run"; makes silk hose wear longer; send 25 cents for package which treats 4 pairs; fine commission. Write C. N. ARNO, Jackson Building, Buffalo, N. Y.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

LAKELANDS
Loving care Wholesome sports Music
Handcrafts Gardening Tutoring
July 8 to August 30. $75
CLARA M. KROGH, Pittsfield, Mass.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—MEN

SALARIED POSITIONS $1500 to $25,000—The undersigned provides a thoroughly organized service of 25 years' recognized standing through which preliminaries are negotiated for position of the calibre indicated, the procedure is individualized to each client's personal requirements and identity covered and present position protected; not a registration bureau; send only name and address for details. R. W. RIXEY, INC., 120 Downtown Building, Buffalo, New York.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

ESTABLISH your financial independence through distribution of an exclusive cosmetic; commission basis. Write for prospectus telling how we help at our expense. DIJON LABORATORIES, Westport, Conn.

WOMEN, refined, sell latest importation of wearing apparel accessories; good sellers; very attractive; liberal commission with each sale. WHITE, 411 West 42nd St., New York City.

ROOMS TO LET

ROOM RESERVATIONS
Hotels and Private Homes
THE SERVICE BUREAU
236 Huntington Ave., Boston Ken. 4033

SANATORIUMS

Tenacre Inc.
Established 1922 N. J. State License
PRINCETON, N. J. Tel. 755
Illustrated Booklet
Mrs. Kathryn Barmore, Mgr.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

ORGANIST-PIANIST-TEACHER, thoroughly experienced in Christian Science church, may consider change to larger field of service; excellent references. Write Box X-14, 1058 McCormick Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER — University trained, 10 years' experience, educational, legal, interior decorating fields; capable of taking full charge; go anywhere. Box J-12, 207 W. Kenworth Rd., Columbus, O.

Local Classified

APARTMENTS—FURNISHED

BOSTON, MASS. — Sublet attractively furnished 2-room apartment; radio, Frigidaire, etc. 1163 Boylston St., Apartment 31.

SEVEN-ROOM apartment, 3 baths, corner location, Box D-21, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WHY GO TO A HOTEL
Try furnished apartment with bath and kitchenette; central location near Mass. station. 39 Hemenway St., Boston, Tel. COM monwealth 8210.

APARTMENTS TO LET

ARLINGTON ARMS
144-44 SANFORD AVE., FLUSHING, N. Y.
Opposite Christian Science church
2-3-4-room apartments; reasonable rents W. F. TAYLOR, Inc. 163-24 Northern Blvd. Flushing, N. Y. Phone Ivanhoe 2-7800.

BOSTON, Back Bay, opposite Art Museum—1 room suites, $30 to $35 and 2 rooms, $45 to $50; references. 454 Huntington Ave.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

MARMON limousine, elegant, $2 hour, $300 month, or by trip; owner drives; reference. Flatbush 2-3209. BACHMAN 175 Fenimore St. Brooklyn, N. Y.

TRIPS TO PLEASANT VIEW and BOW, N. H.
If you make up your own party of four will gladly take you for $2.50 each. Trips to other places of interest to Monitor readers at reasonable rates. Excellent service. FRED MOULTON, Milton 7405

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

CHILDREN taken in loving home, permanent or for summer; girls 5-10, boys 6-13. MRS. SEE, P. O. Box 204, Lake Placid, N. Y.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

BLOCK ISLAND—Furnished 1-room cabin for light housekeeping; accommodates 2; $60 season. B. C. ALVES, Block Island, R. I.

CHAULKER BEACH, Saybrook—Modern cottage, by month or season. Write BURGEY, 32 Griswold St., Hartford, Conn. Call 7-1530.

LYNBROOK, L. I., N. Y.—July and August, 5-room furnished bungalow, inclosed porch; near beaches; conveniences; garage. G. B. CRAPO, 44 Cherry Lane, Lynbrook, L. I.

MARION, MASS.—For season, furnished bungalow, closed porch, fireplace; all conveniences; garage; near beach. Apply G. B. CRAPO, Marion, Mass.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Cottage on Lake Ontario for July or August with 3 bedrooms, bath, gas and electricity; 2 bathing beach; $35 per week or $280 for 3 months. D. L. MILLER, 33 Paige Street.

CLEANING AND DYEING

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Work guaranteed; moderate prices; 24-hour service. LE PARISIAN, 306 86th St. Phone Gloverdale 6-1495.

COUNTRY BOARD

DODGE INN
ROCK HILL, N. Y.—12th season: come up to the mountains, enjoy the abundance of beautiful lakes, trees, flowers and fresh air; comfortable beds, good food, restful atmosphere; $18 per week; all modern conveniences; bus from New York. MRS. E. E. AVERY.

"GREEN SHADOWS," Old Lyme, Ct. (Miss Slawson)—June 15th to Sept. 15th: comfortable, modern rooms; excellent meals; moderate rates. Phone Lyme 336-2.

ON Lake Champlain in Adirondacks, a quiet, restful, modern home; good food, comfortable beds; also cottage; reduced rates; write for particulars. MRS. E. WHITFORD, Crown Point, N. Y.

THE GARDEN, Lake Oscawana, Peekskill, N. Y.—We welcome guests for vacation or weekends; accommodates 35; modern rooms, home cooking, bathing, boating, riding or plenty of quiet nooks. Tel. Peekskill 2735.

FOR SALE OR RENT

BROOKLYN, N. Y., Flatbush Section, 726 East 5th St.—Beautiful 12-room, brick, detached house, all improvements, 2 porches, 2-car garage; quiet location; shade trees; reasonable. WELLER, Washington Heights 7-8360.

GUIDES

LADY would like to act as guide. WATSON, 63 Mason Terrace, Brookline, Mass. Tel. Beacon 4204.

HAIRDRESSERS

HARVARD BARBER & BEAUTY SHOP
Maurice L. Kornberg Prop. 33A Harvard St. Brookline, Mass Marcelling a specialty.

HELP WANTED

MAN and wife, man as chauffeur and to be generally helpful, wife as housekeeper, by a gentleman living in the suburbs of Philadelphia; they must be good, cheerful workers and observe harmony of relations; state religious affiliations and answer fully; no other assistants employed. Write X-30, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

HELP WANTED—MEN

PRINTING solicitor for small office, with knowledge of Platens; Christian Scientist preferred. Box S-97, Suite 1103, 625 Market St., San Francisco.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

EXPERIENCED swimming counselor for girls' camp in Maine; must have Red Cross examiner's license; Christian Scientist preferred from vicinity of Boston. Write R. F. PACK, Hotel Puritan, Boston.

INTERIOR DECORATORS

NEW YORK CITY—Expert work, very low prices; drapes, spreads, powder tables, slip covers, upholstery, etc.; we use your material and your ideas. HANSI SMITH, 139 East 61st St. Phone Regent 4-7792.

OFFICES TO LET

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Practitioner's office, 2 mornings a week. Phone Lafayette 3-4098.

PAYING GUESTS

ARE you looking for a charming old house in the country where you can spend a happy, restful week-end? Then come to LANGEFIELD, West Redding, Conn. Redding 46-R2.

HILLVIEW
Tel. Woodstock, N. Y. 140 Woodstock, N. Y.
In the beautiful Catskill Mountains; especially erected for quiet rest and study.
MRS. SIBYL WEINERT, Manager

SCOTTS, West Thornton, N. H., White Mountains—Home cooking, conveniences; restful; open all year; booklet; $15 to $18.

SILVER BIRCHES
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island, N. Y.
Artistic and cultured environment for study; out-of-door dining porch; sleeping porches; bathing, tennis.
Booklet Ronkonkoma 18

PIPE ORGAN TUNING

ORGANS MAINTAINED
tuned, repaired or rebuilt on an economical annual contract basis. Pianos tuned and repaired
HENRY LEHR
37 years' experience—Serving Greater New York
6061 11th Place, Middle Village, L. I., N. Y.
Tel. Juniper 8-1761.

Local Classified

RESORTS

QUOGUE, LONG ISLAND
OGILVIE COTTAGE
Private attractive cottage in exclusive summer colony; charming home atmosphere; excellent table; easy walk to ocean and golf links; special June rates. Phone Quogue 996.

ROOMS AND BOARD

ELMHURST, L. I., N. Y.—33-11 46th Ave.—Comfortable rooms, board, $10; quiet neighborhood; 3c bus to subway STARR, New. 9-0440.

ROOMS TO LET

BOSTON, MASS., 364 Newbury St.—Rooms in a quiet, homelike home; rates reasonable; permanent guest desired; tourists accommodated. MRS. C. A. ROBINSON.

BOSTON, MASS.—Rooms, single or double, in apartment; transient or permanent. 249 Commonwealth Ave., Suite 5. Tel. Comm. 4178.

BOSTON, MASS.—Large, well-furnished, sunny room with 2 windows, outside room and one smaller room. Comm. 2367.

BOSTON—11 Dalton St., Apt. 2—To let, a neatly furnished front room; near church.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Pleasant home for summer for ladies with or without board; privacy respected; Christian Scientists preferred. Beacon 5728.

DON'T RENT A ROOM UNTIL YOU SEE THE PIERREPONT
Why leave the city to escape the Summer heat when you can enjoy a suburban residence in the heart of Metropolitan New York, just 13 minutes from Times Square and 4 minutes from Wall Street to Clark St. I. R. T. subway. Enjoy the luxuries of our
SWIMMING POOL, ROOF GARDEN, ROOF SOLARIUM
Sunlit Rooms. Full Hotel Service.
$10 TO $30 WEEKLY
THE PIERREPONT
PIERREPONT at HICKS ST., BROOKLYN.
B. M. T. to Borough Hall. MAin 4-5500.

DO YOU WANT light, quiet home in the center of city? (Apartment 3 E) 144 East 40th, New York City. (FRANCE.)

GREENWICH, CONN.—Attractively furnished room, private lavatory; garage; 1 or 2 people. Phone Greenwich 2188.

McPHERSON POINT, Conesus Lake, Livonia, N. Y.—Pleasant furnished rooms with or without meals; by day or week; modern conveniences; references furnished; rates reasonable. MRS. J. BERT MILLER, Livonia 811F13.

"MORNINGSIDE LODGE" offers attractive, quiet rooms to those here for annual meeting, or study; all modern conveniences, piazzas, light housekeeping privileges; situated in grove, 30 minutes from Boston; rates from $1 to $2 per day; special weekly rates. Address MRS. CHARLOTTE A. DAVIS, 16 Whittier Rd., E. Natick, or Telephone Wellesley 0943.

NEW YORK CITY, 200 Claremont Ave., Apt. 44—Large single bed-sitting room; close subway, Riverside Drive, Columbia Juilliard-Damrosch; kitchen privileges. Cath. 8-8085.

N. Y. C., 324 West 83rd—Large, clean, well furnished front room; suitable studio; inexpensive; quiet, refined family; elevator. (4-E.)

N. Y. C., 331 W. 101 St.—A very desirable room, running water, kitchenette, next bath; high-class house. ELLIS, Acad. 2-2912.

SUBLET—Sunny room, running water, hotel service; suitable for lady; $25 monthly; seen by appointment evening or Sunday. Hotel Albert, University Place and Eleventh St., New York City.

SALESMEN WANTED

SALESMEN sell new type non-competitive electric fan; no direct draft, no blowing papers; offices, banks; attractive commission. HARRY J. CAFFREY, 257 West 86th, New York City.

SITUATIONS WANTED

APARTMENT OWNERS—Ambitious couple, proven ability, operating under high moral standards, both qualified apartment managers every capacity, soon open for engagement. Write Box R-50, Representative, 1011 Title Guaranty Building, Milwaukee, Wis.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

COMPANION—Young woman, Christian Scientist preferred; free to travel; or office position; experienced bookkeeper. Write Box B-14, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

COOK, experienced German, offers services, Tel. End. 2-9459. Write Box S-25, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

EXPERIENCED bookkeeper, secretary, with sales ability; salary secondary. Write Box S-38, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

GOVERNESS, experienced English teacher, competent to take entire charge; French, German. Box D-20, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER, capable, refined, splendid cook, understands care training children; references. MRS. KATHERINE KEER, 151 East 44th St., New York City.

LADY with experience and love for children wishes position as nursery governess or companion for children; willing to go abroad. MISS A. NUTZ, 1508 Lancaster Ave., Wilmington, Del.

POSITION wanted by reliable colored woman, part time or day work. Tel. Porter 1851-M (Cambridge, Mass.).

YOUNG lady desires typist or saleslady position full-part time; experienced ladies' wear. BETTY LASKER, 1200 E. 19th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Telephone Midwood 6-8224.

SUMMER HOMES

BEAUTIFUL hilltop house in Southern New Hampshire with acreage on lake, fully furnished, all modern conveniences, unsurpassable view, for rent July and August at little more than upkeep charge; 25 miles from Concord. Write Box X-29, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HINGHAM, MASS.—To rent, 3½-acre estate; 16-room house, stable and garage; gas, electric refrigeration, oil heat; flower gardens and large trees; beautifully situated, convenient; would consider renting portion as apartment to desirable people willing to share expense; would furnish separate kitchenette and refrigerator; also privacy. P. O. Box 166, Hingham, or Tel. Hingham 0565-W.

NORTH SCITUATE BEACH, MASS.—Summer cottage, 7 rooms, large sleeping porch, 2-car garage; well furnished; near golf course; reasonable rental. Tel. Cen. New. 2960 or Box D-18, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

TO LET—FURNISHED

MEDFORD, MASS.—Furnished seven-room single; screened piazza; garage; 20 minutes to Park. St. Tel. Mystic 0505-R.

WANTED

HOME wanted in New York City or within 25 miles, with private family, for lady 70 years of age, physically active, humanly depressed, otherwise very nice. Box X-31, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

WANTED—Good home, preferably in the country, for a young bird dog and Maltese and white kitten. Box 188, Wayland, Mass.

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT

Thompson's Apparel Shop
985 MAIN STREET
Apparel of the Better Kind
including
The Black Shire Gowns

FOSTER-BESSE
Sale of Women's Vitality Shoes Special Lines $3.95
AAAA to EEE
FOSTER SYSTEM
956 MAIN STREET

A Choice Line of
Delicatessen Foods
for those who are particular
LIEDLE'S
48 WOOD AVENUE

MECHANICS & FARMERS SAVINGS BANK
COR. BANK AND MAIN STREETS
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
Savings Accounts *Travelers Checks*
Safe Deposit Boxes *Christmas Club*

We solicit your business and the above departments will be pleased to serve you.

John Reck & Son
CARL C. RECK, PROP.
Ask for Our $1.50 Week-End Flower Special
1040 MAIN STREET
At
HOWLAND'S

We believe that our customers approve, and perhaps applaud, the Howland policy of maintaining this as a quality store. To us, the first consideration in selecting merchandise to present to you, is not "how cheap," but "how good."

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT
(Continued)

What a Welcome These Suits Have Received!
MEN'S SUITS $15
Light sport suits and blue serges made in regular shorts, stouts, and longs.
Men's Clothing—Main Floor
At Meigs Corner MEIGS & CO. INCORPORATED Dial 4-5181 Enterprise 5000

THE HEGEMAN TRANSFER and LIGHTERAGE TERMINAL, INC.
Daily Freight Service between New York City, Bridgeport, New Haven and Waterbury, Connecticut.

HENRY C. REID & SON
WATCHES
DIAMONDS *and* JEWELRY
1134 Broad Street

GREENWICH

HARRY EDDY.
Eddy's Market
GREENWICH AVE. Tel. 571

NEW ENGLAND CARPET CLEANING CO.
CLEANERS AND DYERS
169 West Putnam Ave., Greenwich, Conn
Telephones 1800-1801

The CIRCLE STORE
Groceries
91 Lake Ave. Tel. 2441

HARTFORD

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Telephone 2-3619
129 LAFAYETTE STREET
1-4 Daily except Saturdays and Holidays

PRINTING
From office and standard business forms to high grade sales literature we can help you to make your printing effective in accomplishing its purpose.
HUNTER PRESS
302 Asylum St. Phone 2-7016

The Sandwich Shop
983 Main St.
Take elevator to 11th Floor
Opposite G. Fox & Co.
Special Sunday Dinners
from 12 Noon to 7 P. M.
75c and $1
Open Weekdays 11 A. M. to 7 P. M.

FRIGIDAIRE
Sold with a Three-Year Guarantee
ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES
for the convenience of your home.
GRUENER ELECTRIC SERVICE
324 W. PRESTON ST. PHONE 6-3420

NEW METHOD LAUNDRY CORP.
61-99 ALBANY AVENUE
A Complete Laundry Service Designed to Meet Every Budget and Every Need. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing.
PHONE 2-3112 PLEASE

Have You Had Some "Sweets" from Our
CANDY DEPARTMENT
You may order either in bulk or by the box. Both are very good and always fresh.
M. J. BURNHAM, Inc.
WEST HARTFORD CENTER

For the Graduation Gift
You may place your order here for a Most Practical Set of Books—
ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA
WITKOWER'S
77-79 ASYLUM STREET

Going Traveling?
One of our FITTED SUIT CASES will make that trip more pleasant—and their convenience most satisfactory.
H. F. CORNING & CO.
269 TRUMBULL STREET

Coomb's
741 MAIN STREET

WONDERFUL VALUES
at Reasonable Prices for the Careful Buyer.
PRICES GREATLY REDUCED
MLLE. ROY, 49 Allyn Street

Children's Dresses
1 to 10 years, $1 to 1.95
Imported Suits for Little Boys
1 to 3 years, $1.50 to 1.95. Also to 10 years, $1.95 to 2.95.
EGAN SHOP, 53 Allyn St.

COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE
ARTHUR M. GRAYSON
Judd Building 78 Pearl Street
Phone 2-9832

It's easier to make it CHEAPER than it is to make it BETTER
Never in our 128 years have we sacrificed quality for price.
JAMES LAWRENCE & SON
197 TRUMBULL STREET

Hamilton Watches
ARTHUR C. GILMAN
WATCHMAKER and JEWELER
2 State Street, Harvey & Lewis Bldg.
Repairing and Bead Restringing

Satisfaction Is Assured If You Visit
Olson & Jacobsen Beauty Salon
for Facials, Permanent Waves, Finger Waves, etc. Courteous attention in pleasing surroundings.
Room 49 Sage-Allen Bldg. Phone 6-1341

JUVENILE FOOTWEAR SHOP
WALTER T. FISH
Shoes — Rubbers — Hosiery
963A FARMINGTON AVENUE
WEST HARTFORD CENTER

CONNECTICUT

HARTFORD
(Continued)

Let Us Serve You
RACKLIFFE OIL COMPANY STATIONS
276 Franklin Avenue
45 New Britain Avenue
120 Maple Avenue
309 Washington Street
47 Main Street
914 Farmington Avenue
713-714 Burnside Avenue

WASH GAS
Mention this advertisement to benefit by our new low prices.
WASH—$1.50
WASH AND POLISH $2.50
The Auto Service Co.
180 Church Street *(Rear)*

559 MAIN Beroth Bread Shop 1128 MAIN

MERIDEN

SALE *of* FURNITURE
Now in Progress
BULLARD, FOWLER & La PLACE
75-79 W. MAIN ST. Phone 3300

EASTMAN KODAKS
Sold All Through June
at 25% off
LYNCH DRUG CO.
UPTOWN

New Comfort Straws
for MEN
$1.50 $2.00 $4.00
Easy on the head!
BESSE BOYNTON STORE

CHURCH & MORSE
Hardware—Housefurnishings
Good Merchandise—Fair Prices
45-47 South Colony Street Phone 550

Do You Know What You Are Missing?
Are you using all of our departments? Check up and see. Let us do more for you—and more often.
Commercial Accounts *Savings Accounts*
Safe Deposit Dept. *Foreign Exchange*
The Home National Bank
18 COLONY STREET, At the Clock

MIDDLETOWN

Willett Corset Shop
72 WASHINGTON ST. Phone 949-W
New Hand Made
DRESSES
$1.95, $2.95, $3.95, $5.95

THE MIDDLETOWN LAUNDRY CO.
Our prices are reasonable.
Phone 422 for information.
79-83 COURT STREET

SUMMER CLOTHES
It is time to get them ready to wear. Bring them to us. We will Alter, Clean Dye and Press them the proper way.
EMPIRE DYEING & CLEANING CO.
40 BROAD ST. Phone 2880

Shampooing—Finger Waving
Marcelling—Haircutting
All Done the Proper Way
Middlesex Beauty Salon
113 COLLEGE STREET Phone 350

HAMILTON WATCHES
CLARK & TRUE, Inc.
Jewelry—Optical Goods
Established Since 1891

Graduation Gifts
Fountain Pens—Pen and Pencil Sets—Desk Sets—Leather Goods—Books and Writing Paper
HAZEN'S BOOKSTORE

FARMERS & MECHANICS SAVINGS BANK
189 MAIN STREET

COLUMBIA SOUP
ALL KINDS
3 cans 25c
WETHERBEE & CONROY
346 MAIN STREET Phone 3389

NEW BRITAIN

JAMES A. SPINETTA
Meats, Groceries, Provisions
Fruits and Vegetables out of their season
TELEPHONE
Four Direct Wires
379-3585-975-976
427-429 West Main Street
Fresh Fish, Clams, Lobsters, Oysters

Colonial Bedspreads
HAND PAINTED
$3.85—$4.49
D. MILLER Co., 240 Main Street

Let Us Clean Your Winter Garments
and Put Them in Mothproof Bags. No extra charge for bags
New Britain Dry Cleaning Corp.
415 WEST MAIN ST. Ph. 366

NEW HAVEN

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Room 806 MALLEY BUILDING

Telegraph Delivery Everywhere
Coomb's "SAY IT WITH FLOWERS"
970 Chapel St.

Godfrey & Cooper GARAGE
Distributors of INDIA TIRES
22 TEMPLE STREET 5-4534

CONNECTICUT

NEW HAVEN
(Continued)

Visit Our Fine Sport Dept.
Sport Sweaters
Flannels
Golf Clubs
Robes
Bathing Suits
For Both Men and Women
1ST FLOOR
J. Johnson & Sons
"THE LIVE STORE"
85-89 CHURCH STREET

THE EDW. MALLEY CO.
Our 117th Semi-Annual Sale of Lingerie
Now in Progress
Prices are way below for things beneath!
LINGERIE SECOND FLOOR

BULLARD'S
ELM STREET, CORNER ORANGE
Our Summer Shop—displaying furniture for the porch, sunroom and garden is now ready.
FURNITURE DRAPERIES
RUGS RANGES

THE SHOP ON WHEELS
PLUMBING, HEATING, SHEET METAL WORK REPAIR SERVICE
CHARLES A. MENZIES, Inc.
61 WHITNEY AVE.
Phones: 3-3624, 3-1274

The Mechanics Bank
72 CHURCH STREET
COMMERCIAL TRUST AND SAVINGS
Over a Century of Service

VAN DYK FOOD STORES
Food Specialists Since 1760
Beverages, Butter, Eggs, Cheese, Extracts, Spices, Smoked Meats.
396 STATE STREET

WALK-OVER SHOES
for MEN and WOMEN
Walk-Over Shoe Shop
SYDNEY STOKES, Proprietor
930 CHAPEL STREET
MAIN SPRING ARCH SHOES

De ROTHSCHILD'S
French Cleaners and Dyers
Established 1897
70 Whitney Avenue 8-9073
47 High Street 6-3671

J. H. STORY & SON
Pasteurized Milk & Cream
Established 1885
675 FERRY STREET 3-1050

Slocomb's Dahlia Bulbs
LAVENDER AND WHITE 25c EACH
RICE'S FLOWER AND BURPEE'S GARDEN SEEDS
LIGHTBOURN & POND CO., BROADWAY

Call 5-6321
for QUALITY FOOD *and* PRIME MEATS
Empire Quality Market
1492 CHAPEL STREET

NEW LONDON

The Woman's Shoppe
Evening Gowns—Lingerie
238 STATE ST. Telephone 9158

THE
Mariners Savings Bank
STATE STREET
Complete Savings Bank Service

The BOOKSHOP Inc.
Books of All Publishers
Cards • Gifts • Stationery
MERIDIAN AND CHURCH ST.

NORWALK
(See Also Westport)

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Better Baked Products
de Bruycker Bake Shops
813 WEST AVENUE

CONNECTICUT

NORWALK
(Continued)

NORWALK SAVINGS SOCIETY
NORWALK, CONNECTICUT
A Mutual Savings Bank
Let us show you how we can save you money on AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
Norwalk Agency, Inc.
74 WALL ST. NORWALK, CONNECTICUT

ROGERS & STEVENS
Clothiers—Two Stores
Norwalk and South Norwalk

ANGEVINE FURNITURE CO.
Artistic Home Furnishings
16 North Main St., So. Norwalk, Conn.
Phone 236

ROWLAND M. BEACH
Florist
28 East Avenue, Norwalk, Conn.
Telephone 2140

FRANK LAUDER
Jeweler
96 Washington St. South Norwalk, Conn.
Tel. 3201

STAMFORD

Monitor Advertising Information Bureau
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor call 2-7535, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained from 10 to 3
100 PROSPECT STREET

Perfect Comfort in a Glorified
Beach-and-Garden Chair: $5.95
A lounging type, with a foot rest, and padded head and cushion—a great improvement in the garden furniture field. Come and see our interesting collection of summer furniture!
FIFTH FLOOR

The C. O. MILLER CO.
Troy Quality, Comfort, Beauty, Style for Sunroom, Porch, Lawn and Gardens . . . on display
The Lockwood & Palmer Co.
DAVENPORT SQ. STAMFORD, CONN.

HATS, FROCKS, SPORTSWEAR
The French Shop
55 BEDFORD ST.
Phone 3-5054
New Spring Models Now on Display

NEW SPORT SWEATERS
With Lose to Match
3.95 to 5.95
Also Sleeveless Sweaters at 1.50
FRANK MARTIN & SONS
Visit Our Smart Shop for Boys

BROWN BROS.
Ideal Market
1 Park Row
Choice Meats—Fruit
Vegetables and Groceries
Tel. 2583

Leisure and Pleasure for Women
Through electrical labor-saving appliances for homes.
ELECTRICAL REPAIRS
The Downes-Smith Co.
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Yellow Lady's-Slipper

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

LOOK for this rather rare blossom from the middle of May till the middle of June. It averages about two feet high, is downy, and has alternate leaves with one to three flowers on a single stalk, pale yellow in color. It seems to show preference to sloping or hilly ground, where maples, beeches, and butternuts are plentiful. It is a delightful surprise to find this golden treasure on a shady knoll in among the cohoshes, trilliums, and uncurling ferns.

Just as the aboriginal Indians fancied a resemblance between the pink lady's-slipper and their roughly fashioned slippers and called it the moccasin flower, so they called the yellow lady's-slipper the "whippoorwill's shoe." Both are members of the orchid family, the yellow species blooming somewhat later than the pink variety. Inasmuch as they are very rare plants it is better to leave them in their native haunts, but if you must have one, cut it off carefully so as not to uproot the plant.

Many will try to transplant them but with little success. Only when a large ball of earth is removed with the root, is transplanting possible, for like all orchids these plants have no fine root hairs and they depend upon the coöperation of certain fungi to perform the functions ordinarily accomplished by those organs. When you cut down the normal conditions found in the woods, you cannot hope for success.

It is interesting to analyze the flower and see the relation of the various parts. The most conspicuous is the lip or slipper part. This is a modified petal which is almost entirely closed except for the narrow slit which allows a bee to enter, sip of the nectar, and in departing fertilize the flower so seeds may be produced.

Unlike the pink lady's-slipper, which has leaves only at the base of the flower stalk, the yellow lady's-slipper has them all the way up the stalk, the topmost being immediately under the blossom, almost seeming to be a part of the flower itself. The other petals seem different from the yellow lip, and are long, wavy and brownish.

During frequent spring tramps over the last five years the author has found only three specimens. Two different kinds of yellow lady's-slippers are reported in New England, mainly different in size, though the smaller is superior in richness of color and charming fragrance.

Do You Know That—

(Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor)

It is unlikely that Greece, originator of Olympic Games, will participate in the Olympic Games at Los Angeles?

Approximately 95 per cent of all rivers in North America flow south?

A 26-inning 1-1 tie baseball game was played between Brooklyn and Boston of the National League on May 1, 1920?

New York had its first sidewalks laid in 1790?

Londoners buy about 12,000 tons of cut flowers annually?

In Lighter Vein

Shaw Discriminates

Another of the legion of Shaw stories has it that he once missed his umbrella from the stand at his club. Subsequently he posted a notice in the hall, requesting the nobleman who had removed his umbrella to replace it.

"Why do you say the 'nobleman'?" asked a friend. "Isn't it rather crude sarcasm?"

"Not at all," answered Shaw. "The constitution of this club states that it is composed of 'nobleman and gentlemen.' He couldn't be a gentleman and remove my umbrella, could he?"—*Montreal Star.*

A Prophecy

A stout elderly lady sat down on a park bench that had been newly painted. A keeper, hastily approaching, said: "You can't sit there, madam, because—"

"Here I sit, and here I stick!" was the defiant answer.—*Happy Magazine.*



Humorist

Customer: "Have you a record for children — something about 'half a pound of tuppenny rice, half a pound of treacle'?"

Assistant: "May I ask, madam, is that the record where finally the weasel explodes with rather a sharp report?"

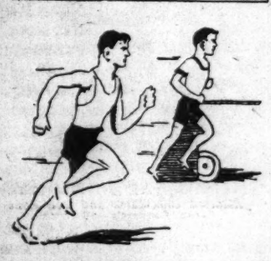
Something New

"The women out our way have formed a secret society."

"Women don't know how to keep secrets."

"But this society isn't to keep secrets; it's to tell them!"—*Unidentified.*

Worth Knowing



Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

The pace of track men at Oxford University, Eng., is set by a robot athlete mounted on a rubber tired wheel. The device seems to be invaluable to the varsity men who by this means learn to judge the pace at which they are running.

The Christian Science Monitor's

Quotation for Today

AGAINST lies, calumnies, etc., dignity is the only weapon; never let anyone see that anything said by your enemies has touched you—in short, act as if you did not dream you had any enemies.

—IBSEN

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog



Drawn by a Staff Artist of The Christian Science Monitor

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"



Using Today

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

New York

A YOUNG mother had often pondered the words, "Take no thought for the morrow." This admonition seemed to her to condone carelessness or lack of provision for the future ["Thought" in Matthew VI:34 translates the Greek μεριμνάω (merimnao), "be anxious about."—Ed.]

Then came a day when, through no seeming fault of her own, she faced lack. Her husband was out of work; the money was about gone; three children had to be fed. As she faced the situation, she mused again over the words, "Take no thought for the morrow." They came with a new meaning this time. She said to a friend: "What if, troubled as I am, I could go to an outdoor meeting and sitting on a green hillside could hear the Wayshower say, as if to me, 'Take no thought for the morrow'!"

Peace came; and she added: "We have enough food for today, a roof over our heads and clothing to keep us comfortable. I will be obedient, and thankful for what I have—and not worry over the future."

The next day it rained. Certainly it was no day to look for work, but her husband went out.

He returned before noon to ask if she would take two boarders and to get their dinner at once. He had met an old acquaintance, a carpenter, in a railroad station. In talking with him he had discovered that the man expected to be in their neighborhood about a month to do some repair work on a group of houses. He was looking for a boarding place for himself and his assistant.

The money received from the boarders relieved the immediate financial distress. At the end of the first week the assistant departed and her husband was given the position!

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Hackneyed expressions—The proposal of the Word a Day for a Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Words, whose "pound" may be a safe repository for overworked and trite expressions, has won the recognition of no less an authority than Grenville Kleiser, well-known grammarian, rhetorician, and author of a score or more of books. He proposes that we add the following well-worn phrases to the growing list of those deserving a long rest:

In any event
I bow to no one
When all is said and done
It remains to be seen
Without fear or favor
By and large
I make bold to say
The man on the street
May his tribe increase
From pillar to post
At any rate
We have no quarrel with
Tom, Dick or Harry
A house divided against itself
Far be it from me
I dare say
When the cows come home
There's the rub
What of it?

If there is still room, Miss M. S. would like to leave the following in safe-keeping:

He contacted him
Got in touch with
Intrigued by

"Business Man" respectfully requests that comfortable quarters be found for these:

Favor of even date
Has come to hand
Contents carefully noted
In reply would say
Same shall receive attention
Hand you herewith
Your earliest convenience
Beg to remain

Are there others? We repeat, it's a good cause!

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed.

What They Say

Inflation

"There is nothing so ruinous to the trade of a country, internally and externally, as violent inflation of the currency."—*Eugene Meyer, governor of Federal Reserve Board.*

For Use

"Money is of its nature a mobile thing. If one enchains it, it will no longer do good or evil; it will extinguish itself."—*Guglielmo Ferrero.*

The Need

"It is lower cost and higher purchasing power which we need today, perhaps more than ever in our history."—*Lammot du Pont.*

Respect and the Law

"We should remember that men will respect law only when law is respectable."—*George W. Wickersham.*

Brevities

Boston Herald: The Wade Ethnological Expedition has discovered a savage in central Africa with a reach of approximately nine feet, but we don't care as long as we don't have to board at the same house as he does.

Pathfinder: It appears to a lot of us that "in Congress" and "incongruous" are synonymous.

Humorist: "Monks all over the world are noted for being fond of fish," says a writer. Out of the frying pan into the friar.

Altoona (Penna.) Mirror: A fashion authority decrees the return of the walking stick. Let's all walk and see if walking comes back, too.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, THURSDAY, JUNE 2, 1932 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor.

EDITORIALS

Pauperism, Self-Help, Or—

THERE are four ways of dealing with unemployment. The first is by governmental control or industrial coöperation to so stabilize business as to provide steady work. The second is to cushion the effects of slack business by spreading employment as widely as possible. The third is to support the unemployed in idleness by private or public alms. The fourth is self-help, by which the worker finds alternative employment and income.

In recent months nearly every major country has experimented with one or all of these methods. The second and third—chiefly because in a complex industrial community they are the easiest to apply—have had the widest tests. But continuance of economic distress is turning individuals and communities more and more to the fourth method, self-help, as a last resort.

That it should be not a last but the first and continual resort, is the central contention Henry Ford develops in statements published as advertisements in this and scores of other newspapers this week. His preference for self-help is partly founded on an abhorrence of the alms-giving which is mistakenly called charity:

> The charity of our cities is the most barbarous thing in our system, with the possible exception of our prisons. What we call charity is a modern substitute for being personally kind, personally concerned and personally involved in the work of helping others in difficulty. True charity is a much more costly effort than money-giving. Our donations too often purchase exemption from giving the only form of help that will drive the need for charity out of the land.

Certainly if the alternatives are pauperism or self-help and Mr. Ford can point to practicable roads to self-help he will get a hearing. He feels there should be a greater willingness to explore such roads. In his own experience he early learned that "being out of hire was not necessarily being out of work," and that "independence means self-dependence." Many will agree that there is need today for less whining and more of the courage and resourcefulness with which our forefathers met hardships severer than ours.

But that courage and resourcefulness must be displayed by employers as well as employees. And it must be recognized that industrial giantism—in which Mr. Ford has been a leader—tends, by making the worker a cog in the machine, to rob him of adaptability and independence. Perhaps it is in recognition of these facts that Mr. Ford has endeavored to develop methods of self-help which will keep the human parts of the industrial machine from rusting in pauperism.

Chief among these is the use of land by workers to grow their own food. Mr. Ford proposes this, not only as an emergency measure, but as a permanent plan for giving the industrial worker a second base of supplies. He says: "No unemployment insurance can be compared to an alliance between a man and a plot of land."

This is certainly a persuasive plea and undoubtedly many unemployed can help themselves by resort to the land in emergencies. And it may be, too, that hoeing corn or planting potatoes for half a day and putting in bolt No. 127 for half a day would be better than putting in bolt No. 127 all day.

Mr. Ford has done something in a practical way to help his employees operate such a system. Possibly, as he argues, if the worker has to spend less for food he will have more to spend for other things which will help business—although the farmer may enter a demurrer here.

But there is much doubt whether industrialism can reverse itself. Good undoubtedly has been accomplished by the Ford back-to-the-farm effort, but a degree of paternalism has been required which results in many cases in a mere synthetic resourcefulness. A movement to smaller units along many lines, as toward the tiny proprietor-and-wife-operated businesses which are the backbone of France, might help. But it would run against the present current of industrial specialization.

Self-help for the worker is useful, both to industry and the individual. But it is not the only alternative to pauperism. There is the first method mentioned above—stabilization of employment. Has it been sufficiently studied? Unless the whole trend of industrialization can be changed that avenue of self-help for employers—and employees—will also need to be explored.

The Student's Opportunities

WITHIN the next few weeks thousands of graduates from high schools and colleges will find themselves competing for jobs with tens of thousands of unemployed but matured and experienced workers in various lines of business endeavor. The thought is one that is not encouraging when opportunities for gainful activity seem to be limited even for those who are well qualified.

But there is another angle to the situation which should appeal to many young men and women graduating from school or college this year. Not all of the many thousands who are "finishing" their schooling are compelled by economic pressure to go out into the world of business and "earn a living." Many of them, through their own means or with parental assistance, have the opportunity of taking post-graduate courses, of adding to their store of cultural as well as vocational assets, of continuing the good work of whole-time systematic study of worth-while subjects.

At the conclusion of every graduate year there always are a large number of young men and women who desire before anything else the opportunity of "making money"; consequently they often lose sight of the wonderful opportunity of acquiring that knowledge which cannot be appraised in terms of money but which adds to individual wealth and helps to orient the thought of the individual in the direction of sounder judgment and a clearer realization of relative values.

One encouraging evidence of the fact that many young people are recognizing this is seen in the increase of enrollments in music courses, higher literature courses, and other studies which are more cultural than vocational and which contribute largely to that more abundant living which is not dependent on a constant whirl of business activity, light social engagements or some other means by which so many people endeavor to escape from themselves because their own company is boring.

This view of educational achievement may well be stressed at this time and recommended to young people who are not necessarily compelled to compete with those with greater responsibilities.

America's War Leader Speaks

GEN. JOHN J. PERSHING, in breaking a long silence on the subjects of prohibition and crime, has sounded a stirring call for civic vigilance. This was the point of probably greatest value in both his recent article in the American Magazine and his speech before the American Club in Paris.

That he believes the national prohibition law should be displaced by "some other solution" of the liquor problem is of less importance than the fact that he sees the necessity of an aroused and informed participation by American citizens in the government of their communities. Like many others who favor repeal or modification of the Eighteenth Amendment, the General does not undertake to say what the "some other solution" should be, but he does have a concrete plan for enlisting the interest and influence of honest citizens in obtaining decent administration and efficient public protection.

General Pershing proposes the formation of community vigilance committees to cope in organized fashion with organized crime. Such committees could demand action against gangsterism, would support efficient and honest guardians of public safety, could smash down alliances between racketeering and political grafting, and would follow through all the processes by which competent public officials are to be chosen. This means the practical business of ward political meetings, contact with local political leaders, a voice in the choice of nominees and finally the important duty of casting an informed vote on election day.

Let us go a step further. Such a committee presumably would be concerned with the enforcement of all laws relating to public safety, including the prohibition laws while they are on the books. For it is plain that to reduce the prevalence of drinking is to obviate a certain amount of drink-produced crime. Moreover, if inability to enforce the prohibition law contributes largely, as the General believes, to financing the underworld, then the activity of citizens' committees in behalf of enforcement—and observance—can do much to remove that inability and to cut off at their source the sinews of crime.

This is not to ask for prohibition more than its proportionate share in the general effort to do away with extortion and violence and to establish law and order. Whether crime is attributable to prohibition or not, crime must be suppressed. Whether prohibition is to remain in force or not, the drive against crime must go on. General Pershing recognizes that repeal or modification would not abolish crime but rather turn many bootleggers into other lines of lawbreaking.

Hence the urgency of the appeal for a determined counterthrust against the army of crime. It should be taken up by wets and drys alike—an opportunity for both to prove their sincerity. And it should be carried through with all the determination that marked America's effort under General Pershing in France.

A Wider Stage

A SILVER lining to one of the clouds that darken theatrical skies has appeared. The two powerful organizations which dominate the theater in the United States through their controlling "real estate" interest in the four walls of multitudes of playhouses are reported to have reached agreement to coöperate instead of compete in one direction of their activities. That direction has its focus in a merger of the Erlanger and Shubert producing firms in connection with the Theater Guild, an association which presents plays to subscription audiences in a number of the larger cities.

To the amateur of the theater it may mean little that powwows of peace predominate in the wigwams of the theatrical chiefs of the Erlangers and the Shuberts after decades of dissension. He can easily appreciate, however, the advantages the Theater Guild will gain in being able to draw from the resources of both these influential producers instead of from the Erlanger interests alone. Chief among those advantages is that one theater, instead of two or more, will become identified with the type of play which appeals to the patrons of the Theater Guild, an audience which may, in the main, be described as thoughtful and discriminating. This may well be a step toward a continuing center for the presentation of plays of the better sort.

The announcement that the board which will select the plays will comprise members "outside the theatrical producing organizations" is, perhaps, the most cheering news of all. If the quite natural box-office point of view of those whose interest in the drama is foremost a commercial one can be leavened by the artistic sense of those with more single eye on the "theater" as one of the fine arts, plays of distinction, even if of less wide appeal, may find their way more often to the American stage.

The potentialities of the stage are great. It can be made a force for good. In these days when mankind is seeking solutions to riddles economic, social and spiritual, the day may be fast approaching when the theater may dare to present here and there plays that deal thoughtfully with the less material aspects of existence and tackle courageously those inward strivings that are latent though inarticulate in that ever increasing army groping toward more ideal conditions in the affairs of men.

Such plays have been and are written. Producers are chary of them and they are not to be too easily blamed therefor. Indeed, there is some reason when they ask the playwright "And will you provide the audiences?" for theatrical producers have to pay rent and income taxes even as other men. But therein lies the opportunity and the privilege of the theater established as a cultural as well as art center. Now and then, as do the Comédie Française and the Odéon in Paris, it may forget the box-office.

Riding Bureaucracy on the Curb

CHARLES I and George III are types that may be extinct, but a gentle zephyr still blows from the direction from which came the political cyclones of 1649 and 1776. The feathers it ruffles are comparatively humble ones. They belong not to stately democracies to whom the scepter of regal authority has descended, but to the bureaucracies that present-day ruling bodies employ.

In Britain on May 7 an official committee, including some of the most distinguished lawyers of England, Scotland and Wales, presented a report upon this question after two and a half years of careful investigation. The inquiry had been started by no less an authority than Lord Hewart, Chief Justice of England, who wrote a book entitled "The New Despotism," in which he declared that the great departments of the State were seriously invading alike the supremacy of Parliament and the functions of the law courts. The official committee describes Lord Hewart's warning as "a public service" and recommends the setting up of permanent bodies in both Houses of Parliament to prevent authority from becoming misplaced.

In India also, bureaucracy has become suspect. A chestnut still cracked hilariously by Indian pundits has it that Adam could not have been a civil servant because it is authoritatively reported that he once lost a substantial portion of his side. In popular British slang "side" means bumptiousness.

In Russia a similar feeling has arisen. The Congress of the Communist Party at this year's annual meeting at Moscow passed a resolution declaring for the indictment of any official who adopts "a superior attitude" toward the public.

The bureaucrat in Britain has now been voluminously exposed. In India he is being taught gentler manners by passive resistance. In Russia the Communist Congress is taking note. The lessons of Charles I and George III seem not to have been in vain.

A New Order in Royal Transit

IN THE days when knights were bold and young men hoped for a suit of armor as the modern youth awaits his first dinner jacket, a certain highly discomfited king found a place in literature when, as the battle turned out well for the opposition, he shouted lustily, "A horse! A horse! My kingdom for a horse!"—and so set a style of travel for rulers desiring either to wage battle more effectively or to depart more hastily.

But styles change. From Peiping comes word that Marshal Chang Hsaio-liang, ousted governor of Manchuria, has a tri-motored, all-metal monoplane in readiness for hurried departure should the political complexion of North China change suddenly. The plane, costing $100,000, is equipped with a kitchen besides sleeping and living quarters and is manned by two American pilots—truly an equipage to put the finest-caparisoned steed to shame for luxurious getaways.

Perhaps the plaintive cry of the noble gentleman who wished to barter a kingdom for a dappled gray charger, a roan stallion—or any plowhorse capable of carrying a king in a cast-iron suit—might have been found unworthy of a place in literature had it been voiced today. For does not the prospect of flight on horseback dim in poetic value when compared with the possible graceful departure of Marshal Chang Hsaio-liang in his silver-bodied plane, winging away toward the golden orb of an Oriental moon?

Editorial Notes

A problem presented by the closing of three banks at South Bend, Ind., is being solved in neighborly fashion. Depositors, their money inaccessible, are buying from firms that owe money to the closed institutions. These firms transfer the accounts to the banks and have their obligations set off in like proportion. Announced success of the plan indicates that South Bend has developed a useful twist in emergency finance.

The largest watch ever made weighs 500 pounds and stands forty-three inches high, according to a recent report. Not a few may believe this is the timepiece that a concert patron a few seats away likes to wind in the middle of an act.

Putting electric lights in the house in Plymouth, Vt., where ex-President Coolidge took the oath of office by the light of an oil lamp, will never electrify the public the way the story of his being sworn in by lamplight did.

While giving free college courses to the jobless in Boston recently, instructors probably found in their classes less than the usual unemployment.

Congressmen may as well realize that the best way to keep their own jobs is to help find work for others.

Said the east wind to the west wind: "Whoops! Straw hat season's here!"

Lausanne and the United States

By H. B. ELLISTON

To provide background information needed for an understanding of the issues before the Lausanne conference, THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR is publishing four articles on the history and possible solution of the debts-reparations problem. They are appearing in this space on alternate days

1. Debts and Reparations

ON JUNE 16, Germany and her creditors will meet at Lausanne to face the long-delayed task of fixing a new reparation settlement. It could be put off no longer. If ever there was a last-minute conference, this is it. The Hoover moratorium expires on the last day of June. If no new arrangement has been reached by that time, Germany will theoretically have to begin the payment of reparations again, and war debt remittances will have to be resumed.

Two weeks to find what the British call a "lasting settlement" and the French a "règlement durable"! When one recalls the protracted conferences which have been the milestones in the history of these obligations, two weeks seems short enough. It seems altogether inadequate when one bears in view the lack, at least to public knowledge, of any preliminary agreement, even any agreement to agree.

The great difficulty has nothing at all to do with reparations. It concerns the war debts. Europe thinks of debts and reparations as pockets of the same pair of trousers. What goes into one comes out of the other—or nearly so.

The effort to create this tie culminated in the Young plan, which was signed in 1929 and accepted at The Hague conferences of 1930. Reparations were then divided into two pools: unconditional or nonpostponable and conditional or postponable. The former are receivable for war damages, chiefly in France, and amount to about a third of the total. Being unconditional, they are supposedly inflexible. The remaining two-thirds were levied on Germany as coverage for war debts, and, as the word "conditional" implies, are subject to change. It was arranged that if Washington should cancel or reduce the war debts, the same amount would be pared off the conditional reparations.

This maneuver is said to have greatly disturbed Washington, and when the plan appeared, the tie was set out in a memorandum separated from the main text.

The gulf between the American and European position does not exist when the economic bases of the two bodies of obligations are examined. Both were settled on the same footing, namely, capacity to pay. The ability of the war debtors to pay is dependent in some measure on the ability of Germany to pay reparations. No responsible American statesman has ever balked at this kind of link. In a letter to President John G. Hibben of Princeton University on March 15, 1927, Secretary Andrew W. Mellon said:

> It is obvious that your statement that the debt agreements which we have made impose a tremendous burden of taxation for the next two generations on friendly countries is not accurate, since the sums paid us will not come from taxation, but will be more than met by the payments to be exacted from Germany.

The Hoover moratorium also acknowledged the common denominator by treating the two sets of obligations in the lump. "The essence of this proposition," declared the President, "is to give time to permit debtor governments to recover their national prosperity."

This method of lumping the amounts together without qualification, however, did not suit the French. They want a scaling down of debts. They would like to see the Young plan tie acknowledged by Washington. Yet the tie in the Young plan is not one between war debts and reparations, but between war debts and the two-thirds of reparations described as conditional or postponable. And they persuaded the Americans to regularize the procedure of the moratorium to take account of the difference.

Then French diplomacy became increasingly concerned with the effort to stave off any more Hoover plans on the model of the first pronouncement. For three months after June 20, during which the money panic spread like a prairie fire from Germany to Britain and from Britain to the United States, there was a daily expectation that President Hoover would make some further offer. So acute was the feeling in France lest he would do so that the suggestion in L'Information that Premier Pierre Laval should visit Washington received nation-wide approval.

President Hoover, on being approached, agreed very cordially, but heightened French consternation by the manner of his statement. He said: "It is my purpose to discuss with him the question of such further arrangements as are imperative during the period of the depression in respect of intergovernmental debts." The two last words are a very helpful camouflage. They might mean debts and reparations or simply debts, according to intent; but to the French, eager to save the Young plan, they seemed in this connotation to signify reparations as well as debts. So a battery of emissaries preceded or accompanied the Laval mission to the United States, with "back to the Young plan" as their slogan.

The outcome of the Hoover-Laval conversations appeased the French considerably. While acknowledging that some temporary agreement regarding intergovernmental debts might be necessary, the joint communiqué issued by the two statesmen said that "the initiative in this matter should be taken up at an early date by the European powers principally concerned within the framework of the agreements existing prior to July 1, 1931." There were to be no more Hoover plans. Armed with their assurance the French returned to Europe and readily agreed with their fellow Europeans to invoke the procedures of the Young plan which have led to the forthcoming meeting at Lausanne.

President Hoover took the first occasion again to emphasize the absence of American connection with reparations. In his December message to Congress he stated unequivocally that "the reparation question is necessarily wholly a European problem with which we have no relation." What would have been his phraseology if the French had not boggled over the special position of unconditional reparations is an interesting speculation. As it turned out, the tussle had even wider consequences.

"Back to the Young plan" within the French hope meant that the United States should take the lead in offering concessions on the war debts so that the former allies might have something on which to base concessions to Germany. The President tried hard to convince Congress that the time was ripe for another revision of the war debts. His principal support came from Secretary Mellon, who wrote a powerful plea for a mitigation of the particular debt owed by Great Britain. But Congress turned a deaf ear to the appeal.

As if to wind up any remaining uncertainty, and in order to acquaint the Lausanne conferees with the American attitude for the last time, Secretary Henry L. Stimson made a long statement to the French Ambassador to Washington in January, of which the following is a summary:

1. There is no connection between war debts and reparations.
2. The European powers must take the initiative on reparations.
3. A demand for a new debts moratorium could not obtain approval in Congress, and the Senate opposes a cancellation or reduction of the debts.
4. The United States Government would look with displeasure on the formation of a united front by the debtor nations.
5. The existing debt arrangements, having been concluded separately, can be eventually revised only by separate accords.

Since the United States does not admit any debts-reparations nexus, and since it consequently will not take part in the Lausanne conference, there is a widespread disposition in Europe to regard the forthcoming parley as an attempt to stage Hamlet without the Prince.

Notes From Mexico City

Linguistic Bars Raised — REPORTS on the progress of the nationalist campaign received here by the headquarters of the National Chamber of Commerce bring to light some amusing methods used to combat "foreign influence." In Matamoros, a new law has become effective, through which a heavy tax is levied against all "unnecessary" signs in English, and the result has been that merchants and others have been forced to rely mainly upon the Spanish language in their advertising. Mexico City, as well as other cities of the Republic, has a law against excessive advertising in English.

Good News For Walkers — Mexico City's streets, which during the morning and afternoon rush hours present an aspect of congestion unexcelled by any capital, are being made safe for the harassed and hurrying pedestrian. Plainly marked lanes have been laid out from corner to corner on the busiest streets, and an electric traffic control system has already been installed on nearly seventy street crossings in the business district. In addition, the traffic department is conducting a "school" for pedestrians where free instruction is given in the art of crossing streets without denting automobile fenders.

Student Roll Soars — Despite efforts made by the University of Mexico to limit its student enrollment to a figure below that of last year, figures released by the secretary show that 9450 students are taking courses in the university this year, nearly 300 more than were enrolled last year. The crowded condition of the university classes has been accentuated by the fact that the school has been unable to provide additional professors due to a curtailed budget. The number of student applicants who were necessarily turned down in February amounted to several hundreds, it was reported.

Tourist Trade Brisk — Europe is "discovering" Mexico. Coincident with the growing American tourist trade in the land of the Aztecs, boatloads of excursionists from England, Germany and other European countries are visiting the Republic. Chartered steamers are offering tourist fares hitherto unequaled in economy, and parties numbering from 300 to 400 persons each are not uncommon. The steamships usually land at Vera Cruz, giving tourists an opportunity to travel to Mexico City via the scenic railway that traverses the Sierra Madre range. Numerous new tourist agencies have opened offices in the capital within the last six months.

Relics Of Ages Past — The ancient city of Cholula, one of the oldest cities on the continent and noted as being the location of the largest pyramid in the world, is the latest archæological region to hold the spotlight in Mexico. Excavations are being made on the north and west sides of the pyramid, an adobe heap rising high above the plain with each side of its base measuring approximately 1000 feet, and daily bring to light interesting relics of the Indian civilization flourishing at the time of the Spanish Conquest. Today the pyramid, once held sacred, appears much as a shapeless mound of earth, the barely discernible terraces being overgrown with grass, but as the excavators clear away the top covering of earth, the brick construction of the mass is plainly evident.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

For the Metric System

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Referring to an editorial in the issue of April 21, 1932, relative to the shrinking of the standards of weights and measures used in the United States and England, is it not time that these inaccurate, cumbersome, out-of-date measures and the systems that go with them be laid aside and the metric system, used in all the rest of the civilized world, substituted in their stead?

Arguments favoring this change will recognize that the metric system is a decimal system throughout; that in commercial work, for quantities greater or less than the unit mentioned the decimal system is often employed; that for reports and statistics nearly 10 per cent of the time and expense is used in reducing fractional English weights and measures to tabular form; that an equal proportion of time in the education of every child is wasted in the same way; that all commercial and educational organizations in the United States have long been ready for this change, as was shown in the early years of our present century, when a bill was introduced in Congress for the adoption of the metric system as the legal standard for all weights and measures in this country.

Moreover, this bill would have become a law had it not been for the activity of a small group of employees in one of the federal departments who used their influence among their senators to defeat this bill. Such opposition has been automatically removed by the retirement of this class of employees.

W. F. FLETCHER.

Washington, D. C.